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# Maryland

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

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## MARYLAND STATISTICAL ABSTRACT 1986-87

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Harry Hughes  
Governor

Thomas H. Maddux  
Secretary

December 15, 1985

The Honorable Harry Hughes  
Governor of Maryland  
State House  
Annapolis, Maryland 21404

Dear Governor Hughes:

I am pleased to submit to you the 1986-87 edition of the Maryland Statistical Abstract. This Department prepares and publishes this document as part of its continuing effort to maintain, on as current a basis as possible, a comprehensive data base on which sound decisions can be made to enhance the well-being and quality of life for all Maryland residents.

This publication provides a statistical record of all aspects of the State of Maryland. We have in one reference source information on residents of Maryland, trends and changes in population, incomes and employment in the Maryland economy, government receipts and expenditures, agriculture, natural resources, politics, and other facets of Maryland living. We also include comparable summary data for other states in the introductory section of this publication, again to facilitate comparisons of relative change and provide a perspective for Maryland.

Great care has been taken to ensure the usefulness and accuracy of this publication. Various local, state and federal agencies cooperated with this Department by providing data unique to their operations. As with previous editions, this report has benefited from suggestions and comments from interested users. We anticipate continuation of such support as we commence our research and statistical efforts for the next edition of the Maryland Statistical Abstract.

Sincerely,

Thomas H. Maddux



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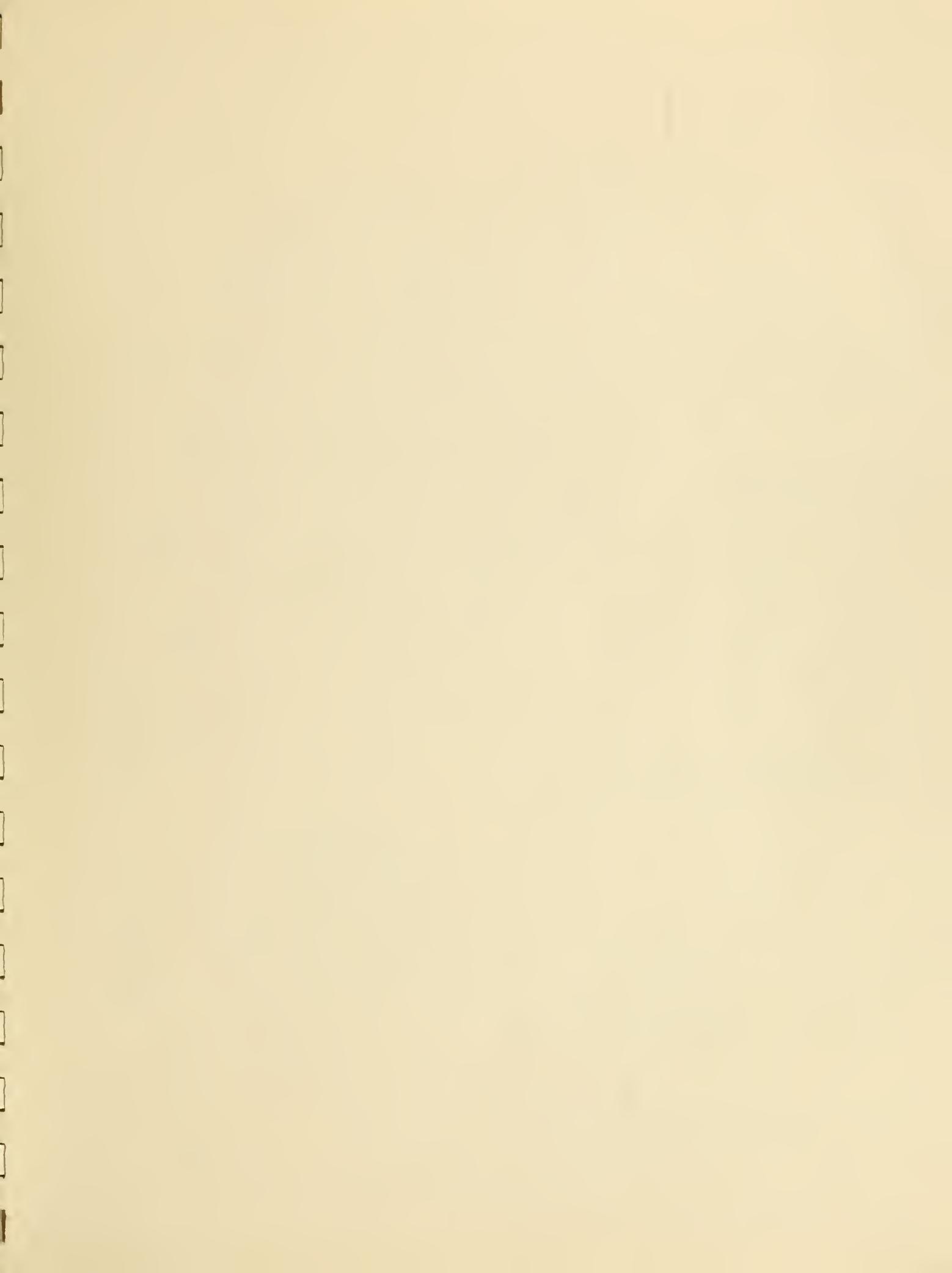
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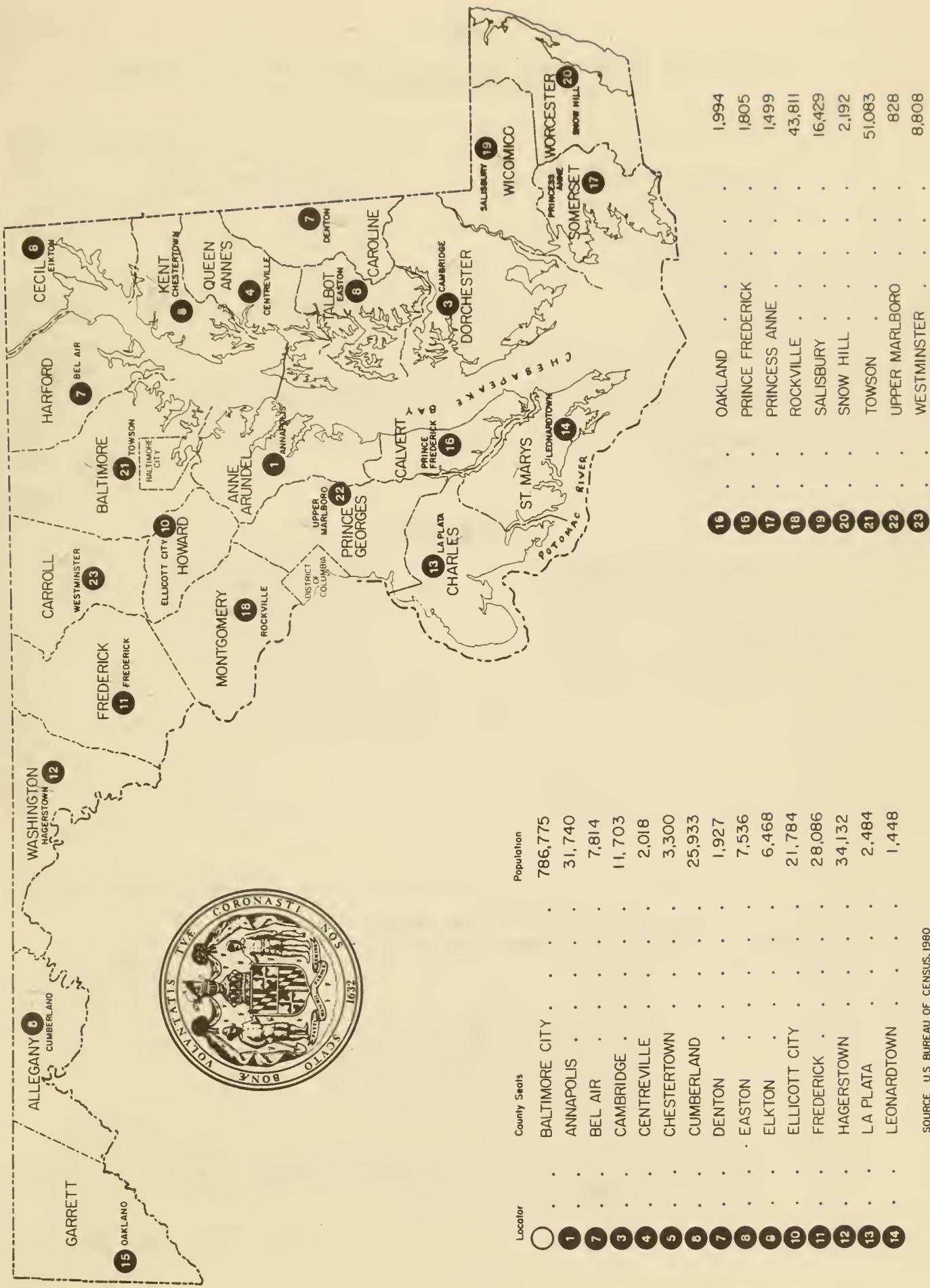
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REGIONS AND METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (MSA'S) OF MARYLAND  
GROUPED BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION

BALTIMORE MD MSA

Baltimore City  
Baltimore  
Anne Arundel  
Howard  
Harford  
Carroll  
Queen Anne's

WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA  
MSA: MARYLAND PORTION

Montgomery  
Prince George's  
Calvert  
Charles  
Frederick

WESTERN MARYLAND

Washington  
Allegany  
Garrett

SOUTHERN MARYLAND

St. Mary's

EASTERN SHOREUPPER EASTERN SHORE

Caroline  
Cecil  
Kent  
Talbot

LOWER EASTERN SHORE

Dorchester  
Somerset  
Wicomico  
Worcester

METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS\* AS DEFINED BY THE  
U.S. OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET AS OF OCTOBER 12, 1984:

BALTIMORE, MD MSA  
CUMBERLAND, MD MSA (Allegany County)  
HAGERSTOWN, MD MSA (Washington County)  
WILMINGTON, DE-NJ-MD PMSA (Cecil County)  
WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA

\*Effective June 30, 1983, OMB changed the basic term from SMSA (Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area) to MSA (Metropolitan Statistical Area).

## MARYLAND HIGHLIGHTS

SIZE IN SQUARE MILES

Land	9,837
Chesapeake Bay--Maryland portion	1,726
Inland Water	623
Total	12,186

POPULATION: APRIL 1, 1980 Census Final Report

Percent Change  
Over 1970 Census

Maryland	4,216,941*	7.5
Baltimore MSA	2,199,497	5.3
Washington, D.C. MSA: Maryland Portion	1,466,305	9.6

\*Reflects correction to the census count made subsequent to the release of the official figure.

EDUCATION: 1984

Enrollment in Public and Nonpublic Schools	
Total All Levels	1,044,934
Pre-Kindergarten through High School	811,024
Four-Year College and Universities	132,974
Two-Year Colleges	100,936
Public High School Graduates and Percent Intending to Continue Education	50,684; 58.0

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT: 1984

By Place of Residence, Annual Average	
Civilian Labor Force	2,244,000
Total Employment	2,123,000
Unemployment and Percentage Rate	121,000; 5.4%

Nonagricultural Payroll  
Annual Average Employment  
By Place of Work

	(1,000)	<u>Percent of Total</u>
Total Nonagricultural Employment	1,801.7	100.0
Manufacturing	218.1	12.1
Durable Goods	116.4	6.5
Nondurable	101.7	5.6
Nonmanufacturing	1,583.6	87.9
Mining	1.6	0.1
Contract Construction	114.5	6.4
Transportation and Public Utilities	90.1	5.0
Wholesale Trade	99.8	5.5
Retail Trade	349.4	19.4
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	103.8	5.8
Services	440.5	24.4
Federal Government	133.0	7.4
State and Local Government	250.9	13.9

## NO. 2

## MARYLAND HIGHLIGHTS

PERSONAL INCOME: 1984

Gross State Product (In billions of current dollars)	62.0
Total Personal Income (In millions of dollars)	62,906
Per Capita Personal Income	\$14,464
Average Household Expenditure	\$15,917

LEADING MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIESBY VALUE ADDED: 1982

(In millions of dollars)

All Industries	10,133.8
Electric and Electronic Equipment	1,929.2
Food and Kindred Products	1,336.6
Chemicals and Allied Products	1,125.7

CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARMING: 1984

(In thousands of dollars)

All Crops	350,944
Livestock and Livestock Products	811,066
Total Receipts	1,162,010

PORT OF BALTIMORE TRADE: 1984

## Imports

Tonnage (2,000 lbs.)	13,880,347
Value (\$1,000)	8,972,691

## Exports

Tonnage (2,000 lbs.)	11,125,430
Value (\$1,000)	5,657,492

STATE FINANCE: FISCAL YEAR 1984

(In thousands of dollars)

Total Available Revenues	5,643,888
Total Expenditures	5,590,084
Fund Balances, June 30	762,463

ASSESSABLE BASE FOR TAXATION: 1984

Total Assessable Tax Base (In billions of dollars)	60.8
Real Property Tax Base	44.8

## MARYLAND HIGHLIGHTS

ALL ACTIVE BANKS IN MARYLAND: DECEMBER 31, 1984  
(In millions of dollars)

Total Assets	28,846
Total Liabilities	27,108

TOTAL HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURES ESTIMATED: 1984  
(In millions of dollars) 24,497

NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES REGISTERED:  
MARCH 1, 1983 THROUGH APRIL 30, 1984 3,188,967

VOTER REGISTRATION: DECEMBER 31, 1984 2,251,527

## STATE RANKINGS OF SELECTED INDICATORS

	7/1/84 POPULATION ESTIMATES		1990 POPULATION PROJECTIONS		1984 POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	
	(THOUSANDS)	RANK	(THOUSANDS)	RANK	(PERCENTAGE)	RANK
United States	236158		249203		11.9	
MARYLAND	4349	19	4491	20	10.3	39
Alabama	3990	22	4214	22	11.9	24
Alaska	500	51	522	50	3.1	51
Arizona	3053	28	3994	24	12.3	20
Arkansas	2349	33	2580	32	14.3	2
California	25622	1	27526	1	10.5	38
Colorado	3178	26	3755	25	8.8	48
Connecticut	3154	27	3136	29	12.9	13
Delaware	613	48	630	48	11.0	36
District of Columbia	623	47	502	51	12.1	21
Florida	10976	6	13316	4	17.6	1
Georgia	5837	11	6175	11	9.9	42
Hawaii	1039	39	1138	42	9.0	47
Idaho	1001	40	1214	40	10.8	37
Illinois	11511	5	11502	6	11.8	26
Indiana	5498	14	5679	14	11.6	31
Iowa	2910	29	2983	30	14.1	4
Kansas	2438	32	2463	33	13.3	10
Kentucky	3723	23	4073	23	11.8	26
Louisiana	4462	18	4747	19	9.7	43
Maine	1156	38	1229	39	13.1	11
Massachusetts	5798	12	5704	13	13.4	8
Michigan	9075	8	9394	8	11.1	35
Minnesota	4162	21	4358	21	12.4	19
Mississippi	2598	31	2761	31	11.8	26
Missouri	5008	15	5077	15	13.6	6
Montana	824	44	888	44	11.6	31
Nebraska	1606	36	1640	36	13.4	8
Nevada	911	43	1275	38	9.5	44
New Hampshire	977	41	1139	41	11.7	30
New Jersey	7515	9	7513	9	12.5	18
New Mexico	1424	37	1536	37	9.5	44
New York	17735	2	16457	3	12.7	16
North Carolina	6165	10	6473	10	11.2	34
North Dakota	686	46	678	47	12.6	17
Ohio	10752	7	10763	7	11.9	24
Oklahoma	3298	25	3503	27	12.1	21
Oregon	2674	30	3319	28	12.9	13
Pennsylvania	11901	4	11720	5	14.1	4
Rhode Island	962	42	951	43	14.3	2
South Carolina	3300	24	3560	26	10.0	41
South Dakota	706	45	698	46	13.6	6
Tennessee	4717	17	5073	16	12.0	23
Texas	15989	3	17498	2	9.5	44
Utah	1652	35	2040	34	7.7	50
Vermont	530	49	575	49	11.8	26
Virginia	5636	13	5961	12	10.2	40
Washington	4349	19	5012	18	11.3	33
West Virginia	1952	34	2037	35	13.0	12
Wisconsin	4766	16	5033	17	12.8	15
Wyoming	511	50	701	45	8.2	49

(continued on next page)

## STATE RANKINGS OF SELECTED INDICATORS CONTD.

	1984 POPULATION AGE 18 - 24		TOTAL LAND AREA		1984 POPULATION PER SQ MILE	
	(PERCENTAGE)	RANK	(SQ. MILES)	RANK	(NUMBER)	RANK
United States	12.3		3539289		66.7	
MARYLAND	13.2	7	9837	42	442.1	6
Alabama	12.3	28	50767	28	78.6	27
Alaska	14.5	1	570833	1	0.9	51
Arizona	11.9	38	113508	6	26.9	41
Arkansas	11.4	45	52078	27	45.1	36
California	12.5	20	156299	3	163.9	13
Colorado	13.0	10	103595	8	30.7	38
Connecticut	12.4	24	4872	48	647.4	5
Delaware	13.8	3	1932	49	317.3	8
District of Columbia	14.1	2	63	51	9888.9	1
Florida	11.0	48	54153	26	202.7	12
Georgia	13.2	7	58056	21	100.5	22
Hawaii	13.6	4	6425	47	161.7	14
Idaho	10.9	49	82412	11	12.1	44
Illinois	12.4	24	55645	24	206.9	11
Indiana	12.5	20	35932	38	153.0	16
Iowa	11.6	43	55965	23	52.0	34
Kansas	12.2	29	81778	13	29.8	39
Kentucky	12.4	24	39669	37	93.9	24
Louisiana	13.0	10	44521	33	100.2	23
Maine	11.9	38	30995	39	37.3	37
Massachusetts	13.1	9	7824	45	741.1	4
Michigan	12.7	14	56954	22	159.3	15
Minnesota	12.6	18	79548	14	52.3	33
Mississippi	12.5	20	47233	31	55.0	32
Missouri	12.2	29	68945	18	72.6	28
Montana	11.2	47	145388	4	5.7	49
Nebraska	12.1	33	76644	15	21.0	42
Nevada	12.0	36	109894	7	8.3	48
New Hampshire	12.5	20	8993	44	108.6	21
New Jersey	11.7	42	7468	46	1006.3	2
New Mexico	12.7	14	121335	5	11.7	45
New York	12.2	29	47377	30	374.3	7
North Carolina	13.0	10	48843	29	126.2	18
North Dakota	12.2	29	69300	17	9.9	46
Ohio	12.1	33	41004	35	262.2	10
Oklahoma	12.0	36	68655	19	48.0	35
Oregon	10.7	50	96184	10	27.8	40
Pennsylvania	11.6	43	44888	32	265.1	9
Rhode Island	12.9	13	1055	50	911.8	3
South Carolina	13.3	6	30203	40	109.3	20
South Dakota	11.9	38	75952	16	9.3	47
Tennessee	12.1	33	41155	34	114.6	19
Texas	12.7	14	262017	2	61.0	30
Utah	12.4	24	82073	12	20.1	43
Vermont	12.7	14	9273	43	57.2	31
Virginia	13.5	5	39704	36	142.0	17
Washington	11.8	41	66511	20	65.4	29
West Virginia	10.7	50	24119	41	80.9	26
Wisconsin	12.6	18	54426	25	87.6	25
Wyoming	11.3	46	96989	9	5.3	50

(continued on next page)

## STATE RANKINGS OF SELECTED INDICATORS CONTD.

	1984 TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME		1984 PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME		1984 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURES	
	(\$ MILLIONS)	RANK	(\$)	RANK	(\$ MILLIONS)	RANK
United States	3020259		12789		1282046	
MARYLAND	62906	15	14464	7	24497	18
Alabama	39869	24	9992	47	19573	22
Alaska	8739	45	17487	1	2907	50
Arizona	36151	27	11841	31	16524	27
Arkansas	23033	32	9805	48	11465	33
California	371202	1	14487	6	146494	1
Colorado	44004	23	13847	9	18857	24
Connecticut	52221	20	16556	3	18219	26
Delaware	8383	48	13685	11	3314	48
District of Columbia	10658	43	17113	2	3701	45
Florida	140082	6	12763	20	64068	6
Georgia	67416	12	11551	35	29819	13
Hawaii	13547	38	13042	17	5087	42
Idaho	10099	44	10092	46	4976	43
Illinois	158876	4	13802	10	64459	4
Indiana	64418	14	11717	32	29565	14
Iowa	35382	28	12160	29	15947	29
Kansas	32300	30	13248	14	13622	31
Kentucky	38347	26	10300	43	18268	25
Louisiana	48233	22	10808	39	23308	20
Maine	12505	40	10813	38	5734	38
Massachusetts	85709	10	14784	5	32107	10
Michigan	114408	9	12607	21	47118	8
Minnesota	55129	19	13247	15	22634	21
Mississippi	22802	33	8777	51	11826	32
Missouri	60847	16	12151	30	26626	15
Montana	8690	46	10546	41	4149	44
Nebraska	19962	34	12430	24	8429	35
Nevada	12132	42	13320	12	5486	39
New Hampshire	12885	39	13192	16	5346	40
New Jersey	116029	8	15440	4	42010	9
New Mexico	14610	37	10262	44	7046	37
New York	253934	2	14318	8	97852	2
North Carolina	66891	13	10850	37	30989	11
North Dakota	8479	47	12352	26	3577	46
Ohio	132842	7	12355	25	57805	7
Oklahoma	38438	25	11655	33	18986	23
Oregon	31052	31	11611	34	14579	30
Pennsylvania	146545	5	12314	27	64094	5
Rhode Island	12331	41	12820	18	5144	41
South Carolina	33385	29	10116	45	15996	28
South Dakota	7813	49	11069	36	3468	47
Tennessee	49142	21	10419	42	23634	19
Texas	201013	3	12572	22	88160	3
Utah	16074	36	9733	49	7885	36
Vermont	5723	51	10802	40	2749	51
Virginia	74694	11	13254	13	30737	12
Washington	55633	18	12792	19	25244	17
West Virginia	18991	35	9728	50	9496	34
Wisconsin	59453	17	12474	23	25458	16
Wyoming	6252	50	12224	28	3011	49

(continued on next page)

## STATE RANKINGS OF SELECTED INDICATORS CONTD.

	1984 CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		1984 UNEMPLOYMENT RATE		1984 TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT	
	(THOUSANDS)	RANK	(PERCENTAGE)	RANK	(THOUSANDS)	RANK
United States	113544		7.5		94156	
MARYLAND	2244	17	5.4	12	1802	19
Alabama	1794	22	11.1	49	1384	24
Alaska	245	51	10.0	47	225	49
Arizona	1433	28	5.0	7	1181	28
Arkansas	1045	33	8.9	38	783	33
California	12503	1	7.8	35	10553	1
Colorado	1707	24	5.6	14	1385	23
Connecticut	1672	25	4.6	4	1526	22
Delaware	308	48	6.2	19	281	46
District of Columbia	320	47	9.0	39	612	35
Florida	5099	6	6.3	22	4208	7
Georgia	2760	13	6.0	16	2458	12
Hawaii	473	42	5.6	14	413	42
Idaho	464	43	7.2	30	326	44
Illinois	5604	4	9.1	41	4637	5
Indiana	2627	14	8.6	37	2131	14
Iowa	1417	29	7.0	26	1062	29
Kansas	1197	31	5.2	10	961	31
Kentucky	1717	23	9.3	42	1206	26
Louisiana	1940	21	10.0	47	1597	21
Maine	552	38	6.1	17	446	39
Massachusetts	3051	10	4.8	5	2852	10
Michigan	4359	8	11.2	50	3343	8
Minnesota	2229	18	6.3	22	1824	17
Mississippi	1074	32	10.8	48	823	32
Missouri	2379	16	7.2	30	2015	15
Montana	405	44	7.4	32	281	45
Nebraska	798	34	4.4	3	629	34
Nevada	496	40	7.8	35	427	41
New Hampshire	520	39	4.3	2	440	40
New Jersey	3829	9	6.2	19	3339	9
New Mexico	628	37	7.5	33	503	38
New York	8089	2	7.2	30	7557	2
North Carolina	3033	11	6.7	24	2562	11
North Dakota	327	46	5.1	8	253	47
Ohio	5099	6	9.4	44	4248	6
Oklahoma	1548	26	7.0	26	1185	27
Oregon	1336	30	9.4	44	1004	30
Pennsylvania	5487	5	9.1	41	4647	4
Rhode Island	490	41	5.3	11	412	43
South Carolina	1480	27	7.1	27	1270	25
South Dakota	346	45	4.3	2	245	48
Tennessee	2223	19	8.6	37	1809	18
Texas	7853	3	5.9	15	6437	3
Utah	721	36	6.5	23	601	36
Vermont	269	49	5.2	10	215	50
Virginia	2841	12	5.0	7	2325	13
Washington	2054	20	9.5	45	1640	20
West Virginia	769	35	15.0	51	595	37
Wisconsin	2394	15	7.3	31	1941	16
Wyoming	254	50	6.3	22	199	51

(continued on next page)

## STATE RANKINGS OF SELECTED INDICATORS CONTD.

	1984 AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING		1982 VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURES	
	(\$)	RANK	(\$ MILLIONS)	RANK
United States	373.22		824117.7	
MARYLAND	387.45	18	10133.8	26
Alabama	326.77	35	12045.7	23
Alaska	481.42	2	769.2	48
Arizona	370.87	25	6162.4	33
Arkansas	296.06	47	7755.3	32
California	393.73	13	94374.0	1
Colorado	377.92	20	8056.8	29
Connecticut	391.85	15	16373.4	18
Delaware	389.67	17	2466.7	40
District of Columbia	384.81	19	928.6	46
Florida	313.94	42	18111.8	15
Georgia	310.78	43	19212.2	13
Hawaii	318.14	40	1119.6	44
Idaho	351.18	32	2076.5	41
Illinois	409.35	9	47688.0	5
Indiana	435.76	4	25747.0	11
Iowa	412.05	8	12077.9	22
Kansas	377.88	21	8436.5	27
Kentucky	363.78	27	11819.7	24
Louisiana	418.50	6	11754.6	25
Maine	321.20	39	4037.8	36
Massachusetts	340.85	33	25967.5	10
Michigan	526.18	1	39118.1	7
Minnesota	392.93	14	15366.9	19
Mississippi	282.17	49	7824.9	31
Missouri	377.14	22	18333.8	14
Montana	419.93	5	713.5	49
Nebraska	361.67	29	4444.5	34
Nevada	362.98	28	862.6	47
New Hampshire	321.85	38	4004.0	37
New Jersey	390.45	16	31654.8	8
New Mexico	318.00	41	1397.7	43
New York	366.96	26	62889.4	2
North Carolina	279.70	50	28510.2	9
North Dakota	301.82	45	652.1	50
Ohio	463.61	3	49776.4	4
Oklahoma	401.02	11	8143.0	28
Oregon	409.25	10	7973.0	30
Pennsylvania	373.06	24	44829.1	6
Rhode Island	295.71	48	3792.7	38
South Carolina	297.07	46	12218.7	21
South Dakota	303.16	44	1100.2	45
Tennessee	324.34	37	17822.9	16
Texas	376.97	23	53361.4	3
Utah	358.90	30	3455.1	39
Vermont	326.02	36	2036.8	42
Virginia	327.24	34	17255.6	17
Washington	N/A	N/A	12595.5	20
West Virginia	400.18	12	4049.2	35
Wisconsin	412.23	7	22545.6	12
Wyoming	352.92	31	407.7	51

## STATE RANKINGS OF SELECTED INDICATORS CONTD.

## 1983 FARM MARKET RECEIPTS

	LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTS		CROPS		TOTAL	
	(\$ MILLIONS)	RANK	(\$ MILLIONS)	RANK	(\$ MILLIONS)	RANK
United States	69203		69516		138719	
MARYLAND	702	30	330	37	1032	35
Alabama	1258	21	854	29	2112	26
Alaska	8	50	11	50	19	50
Arizona	716	29	928	27	1644	31
Arkansas	1500	19	1499	17	2999	17
California	4160	3	9334	1	13494	1
Colorado	2000	11	927	28	2927	19
Connecticut	203	42	118	43	321	45
Delaware	316	40	139	42	455	41
District of Columbia	0	51	0	51	0	51
Florida	992	23	3333	5	4325	9
Georgia	1705	14	1605	16	3310	14
Hawaii	87	47	450	35	537	40
Idaho	884	27	1132	22	2016	27
Illinois	2295	8	5849	2	8144	4
Indiana	1829	13	2180	8	4009	10
Iowa	5395	2	3940	3	9335	2
Kansas	3196	7	2202	7	5398	7
Kentucky	1475	20	1323	20	2798	20
Louisiana	483	35	1370	18	1853	29
Maine	260	41	153	40	413	43
Massachusetts	136	45	231	39	367	44
Michigan	1243	22	1758	14	3001	16
Minnesota	3328	6	2949	6	6277	5
Mississippi	926	25	1365	19	2291	25
Missouri	2259	9	1729	15	3988	11
Montana	656	32	847	30	1503	32
Nebraska	4003	5	2007	13	6010	6
Nevada	153	44	71	45	224	47
New Hampshire	78	48	36	48	114	48
New Jersey	136	45	407	36	543	39
New Mexico	635	33	327	38	962	36
New York	1929	12	743	32	2672	23
North Carolina	1657	16	2127	10	3784	12
North Dakota	663	31	2028	12	2691	22
Ohio	1538	18	2136	9	3674	13
Oklahoma	1689	15	1003	25	2692	21
Oregon	555	34	1145	21	1700	30
Pennsylvania	2221	10	756	31	2977	18
Rhode Island	12	49	19	49	31	49
South Carolina	405	38	653	33	1058	34
South Dakota	1656	17	930	26	2586	24
Tennessee	907	26	1023	24	1930	28
Texas	5522	1	3448	4	8970	3
Utah	433	37	146	41	579	38
Vermont	390	39	37	47	427	42
Virginia	858	28	582	34	1440	33
Washington	959	24	2104	11	3063	15
West Virginia	173	43	55	46	228	46
Wisconsin	4141	4	1062	23	5203	8
Wyoming	478	36	115	44	593	37

(continued on next page)

## STATE RANKINGS OF SELECTED INDICATORS CONTD.

	1981 ACTIVE NON-FEDERAL PHYSICIANS PER 100,000 CIVILIAN POPULATION	(NUMBER)	RANK	1982 SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION	(NUMBER)	RANK
United States	185			1403		
MARYLAND	270	4		2051	6	
Alabama	127	44		1025	35	
Alaska	126	45		1306	25	
Arizona	177	17		1204	29	
Arkansas	123	47		603	51	
California	230	6		1848	9	
Colorado	194	10		2248	4	
Connecticut	251	5		2319	2	
Delaware	168	20		2100	5	
District of Columbia	534	1		7748	1	
Florida	175	19		798	46	
Georgia	145	35		975	38	
Hawaii	208	9		1344	22	
Idaho	107	51		1228	28	
Illinois	186	14		1334	23	
Indiana	129	42		1063	32	
Iowa	126	45		980	37	
Kansas	156	29		1039	34	
Kentucky	136	39		696	49	
Louisiana	157	28		949	41	
Maine	150	33		960	39	
Massachusetts	277	2		2294	3	
Michigan	161	25		1391	19	
Minnesota	189	13		1481	12	
Mississippi	108	50		643	50	
Missouri	165	21		1277	26	
Montana	131	41		994	36	
Nebraska	148	34		887	43	
Nevada	143	36		820	45	
New Hampshire	165	21		1582	10	
New Jersey	193	11		1890	8	
New Mexico	153	30		1470	13	
New York	271	3		1513	11	
North Carolina	153	30		958	40	
North Dakota	137	37		938	42	
Ohio	165	21		1447	14	
Oklahoma	128	43		1167	30	
Oregon	181	15		1331	24	
Pennsylvania	191	12		1394	18	
Rhode Island	210	8		1133	31	
South Carolina	134	40		831	44	
South Dakota	116	48		749	48	
Tennessee	158	27		1050	33	
Texas	152	32		1391	20	
Utah	163	24		1426	16	
Vermont	212	7		1423	17	
Virginia	177	17		1427	15	
Washington	179	16		1918	7	
West Virginia	137	37		755	47	
Wisconsin	160	26		1231	27	
Wyoming	115	49		1353	21	

(continued on next page)

## STATE RANKINGS OF SELECTED INDICATORS CONT'D.

SOURCE NOTES

<u>Indicator</u>	<u>Source</u>
July 1, 1984 Population Estimate:	U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 970, <u>State Population Estimates, by Age and Components of Change: 1980-1984</u> , issued June 1985.
1990 Population Projections:	U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 937, issued August 1983.
Age 65 and over, 1984 Population:	U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 970, <u>State Population Estimates, by Age and Components of Change: 1980-1984</u> , issued June 1985.
Age 18-24, 1984 Population:	U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 970, <u>State Population Estimates, by Age and Components of Change: 1980-1984</u> , issued June 1985.
Total Land Area:	U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, <u>Statistical Abstract of the United States</u> , 1985 edition.
1984 Population Per Square Mile:	Derived from data issued by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census: Land area and July 1, 1984 Population Estimate.
1984 Total Personal Income: and 1984 Per Capita Personal Income:	U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, <u>Survey of Current Business</u> , August 1985.
1984 Household Expenditures	Standard Rate and Data Service, Inc., <u>4-1-85 Consumer Market Data Summary</u> . Data supplied by National Decision Systems, Box 9007, Encinitas, CA 92024-9007, (619-942-7000).

(continued on following page)

## STATE RANKINGS: SOURCE NOTES CONT'D.

1984 Civilian Labor Force<sup>(1)</sup>:

U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Employment and Earnings, May 1985.

1984 Unemployment Rates<sup>(2)</sup>

(1) State figures will not add to the U.S. total shown (obtained from the national data series) because the State estimates are arrived at independently.

1984 Total Nonagricultural Payroll Employment<sup>(1)</sup>

(2) In cases of ties in rates, States were ranked alphabetically.

1984 Average Weekly Earnings in Manufacturing

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Manufactures. State figures will not add to the U.S. total because the U.S. figure reflects revisions to the industry data. Final revisions for the U.S. and the states are not yet available.

1982 Value Added by Manufactures:

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1985 edition.

1983 Farm Marketing Receipts:

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1985 edition.

1981 Active Non-Federal Physicians Per 100,000 Population:

Derived from data from the National Science Foundation, Surveys of Science Resources Series, U.S. Scientists and Engineers, 1982, NSF 84-321.

1982 Scientists and Engineers Per 100,000 Population:

**SELECTED INDICATORS BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION:  
POPULATION AND PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME**

**NOTE: PERCENT CHANGES ARE REPORTED AS AVERAGE ANNUAL RATES.  
REPORTED RANKINGS INDICATE RELATIVE POSITIONS AMONG THE STATE'S 24 SUBDIVISION WITH REGARD TO  
THE ASSOCIATED MEASURE.**

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	POPULATION			PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME		
	JULY 1, 1984 ESTIMATE	RANK	PERCENT CHANGE 1980/84	RANK	1983 RANK	PERCENT CHANGE 1983/78
MARYLAND	4,349,000	--	0.8	--	\$13,047	--
BALTIMORE MSA						
Anne Arundel	388,900	5	1.2	11	12,696	6
Baltimore City	763,600	1	-0.7	23	10,057	16
Baltimore	673,100	3	0.7	14	14,099	3
Carroll	104,800	10	2.1	4	11,832	8
Harford	150,900	6	0.8	13	12,029	7
Howard	135,700	7	3.4	1	15,622	2
Queen Anne's	27,700	19	2.1	5	10,585	13
WASHINGTON, D.C. MSA:						
MARYLAND PORTION						
Calvert	39,300	16	3.2	2	11,813	9
Charles	81,800	11	3.0	3	11,318	11
Frederick	124,000	8	1.9	9	11,563	10
Montgomery	624,000	4	1.9	8	19,738	1
Prince George's	675,600	2	0.4	17	12,939	5
WESTERN MARYLAND						
Allegany	76,900	12	-1.2	24	9,102	21
Garrett	26,900	20	0.4	18	7,287	24
Washington	112,000	9	-0.2	20	9,832	18
SOUTHERN MARYLAND						
St. Mary's	63,500	15	1.5	10	10,120	15
UPPER EASTERN SHORE						
Cecil	65,500	14	2.0	6	10,027	17
Kent	16,700	24	0.0	19	10,120	14
Caroline	23,600	22	0.5	16	8,932	22
Talbot	26,800	21	1.1	12	13,780	4
LOWER EASTERN SHORE						
Dorchester	29,900	18	-0.6	22	9,433	20
Wicomico	66,000	13	0.6	15	9,571	19
Worcester	33,400	17	2.0	7	10,619	12
Somerset	18,700	23	-0.6	21	7,957	23

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports, Series P-26*, No. 84-52-C, issued March, 1985. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Regional Economic Information System*, personal income series issued April, 1985.

SELECTED INDICATORS BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION:  
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, TOTAL EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE  
BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE

NOTE: PERCENT CHANGES ARE REPORTED AS AVERAGE ANNUAL RATES.  
REPORTED RANKINGS INDICATE RELATIVE POSITIONS AMONG THE STATE'S 24 SUBDIVISIONS WITH REGARD TO THE  
ASSOCIATED MEASURE.

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			TOTAL EMPLOYMENT			UNEMPLOYMENT RATE		
	1984	PERCENT CHANGE 1979-84	RANK	1984	PERCENT CHANGE 1979-84	RANK	1984	PERCENT CHANGE 1979-84	RANK
<b>MARYLAND</b>									
BALTIMORE MSA	2,244,000	1.2	--	2,123,000	1.3	--	5.4	--	
Anne Arundel	185,634	0.9	15	176,747	0.9	16	4.8	18	
Baltimore City	388,219	-0.1	22	358,623	0.0	21	7.6	8	
Baltimore	325,882	0.4	19	305,910	0.5	19	6.2	13	
Carroll	49,182	1.2	10	46,721	1.3	11	5.0	16	
Harford	73,600	0.9	14	68,919	0.7	18	6.4	12	
Howard	60,770	1.6	8	58,716	1.7	8	3.4	22	
Queen Anne's	13,068	5.9	3	12,288	6.4	3	6.0	14	
<b>WASHINGTON, D.C. MSA:</b>									
MARYLAND PORTION	21,918	15.7	1	20,846	16.4	1	4.9	17	
Calvert	46,112	2.3	7	44,605	2.4	7	3.3	23	
Charles	71,579	9.5	2	68,929	10.1	2	3.8	19	
Frederick	351,363	1.6	9	341,216	1.6	9	2.9	24	
Montgomery	399,315	1.1	13	384,170	1.2	12	3.8	20	
<b>WESTERN MARYLAND</b>									
Alleghany	34,214	-0.1	21	30,695	-0.3	23	10.3	3	
Garrett	12,448	1.2	11	10,605	0.9	17	12.7	2	
Washington	53,294	0.4	20	48,321	0.0	22	9.3	5	
<b>SOUTHERN MARYLAND</b>									
St. Mary's	20,765	3.1	4	19,619	3.3	4	5.5	15	
<b>UPPER EASTERN SHORE</b>									
Cecil	31,595	2.8	5	29,233	2.7	6	7.5	9	
Kent	8,101	0.4	18	7,571	0.9	15	6.5	11	
Caroline	8,474	0.8	16	7,705	1.0	14	9.1	6	
Talbot	17,556	2.6	6	16,906	2.9	5	3.7	21	
<b>LOWER EASTERN SHORE</b>									
Dorchester	15,011	-0.8	24	13,587	-0.6	24	9.5	4	
Wicomico	31,327	1.1	12	29,243	1.6	10	6.7	10	
Worcester	17,377	-0.3	23	15,803	0.5	20	9.1	7	
Somerset	7,900	0.5	17	6,625	1.0	13	16.1	1	

COVERED EMPLOYMENT BY MAJOR INDUSTRIAL SECTOR  
FOR MARYLAND AND BALTIMORE METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA (MSA)  
BY PLACE OF WORK

NOTE: PERCENT CHANGES ARE REPORTED AS AVERAGE ANNUAL RATES.

	MARYLAND	ANNE ARUNDEL	BALTIMORE CITY	BALTIMORE
EMPLOYMENT	PERCENT CHANGE 1979-84	EMPLOYMENT 1984	PERCENT CHANGE 1979-84	EMPLOYMENT 1984
CONSTRUCTION	115,902	1.4	8,505	3.2
MANUFACTURING	219,127	-2.4	21,115	2.4
DURABLE	117,829	-3.3	17,673	3.0
NONDURABLE	101,298	-1.4	3,442	-0.2
TRANS., COMMUN. & PUB. UTIL.	81,805	1.3	5,418	4.8
TRADE	452,415	2.5	32,760	5.0
WHOLESALE	100,636	3.0	4,806	5.5
RETAIL	351,779	2.4	27,954	4.9
FINANCE, INSUR. & REAL ESTATE	102,256	2.8	4,315	4.1
SERVICES & MINING	440,391	5.3	25,269	7.1
FED. GOVERNMENT	135,506	0.9	8,773	4.2
STATE & LOCAL GOVERNMENT	240,946	-3.8	21,063	-4.5
TOTAL COVERED EMPLOYMENT	1,788,348	1.2	127,218	2.7

COVERED EMPLOYMENT BY MAJOR INDUSTRIAL SECTOR  
FOR THE BALTIMORE MSA (CONTD.)  
BY PLACE OF WORK

NOTE: PERCENT CHANGES ARE REPORTED AS AVERAGE ANNUAL RATES.

	CARROLL	HARFORD	HOWARD	QUEEN ANNE'S
	PERCENT CHANGE 1979-84	PERCENT CHANGE 1979-84	PERCENT CHANGE 1979-84	PERCENT CHANGE 1979-84
CONSTRUCTION	2,910	4.0	2,684	3.8
MANUFACTURING	5,717	-6.4	3,914	-2.9
DURABLE	3,797	-6.6	1,183	-3.6
NONDURABLE	1,920	-6.2	2,731	-2.6
TRANS., COMMUN. & PUB. UTIL.	883	2.5	1,207	-0.2
TRADE	6,822	4.5	8,623	3.8
WHOLESALE	2,232	8.6	1,175	6.2
RETAIL	4,590	2.8	7,448	3.5
FINANCE, INSUR. & REAL ESTATE	802	4.0	1,007	0.0
SERVICES & MINING	4,565	5.3	6,377	4.1
FED. GOVERNMENT	210	40.8	10,018	3.2
STATE & LOCAL GOVERNMENT	4,751	-1.6	4,961	-2.7
TOTAL COVERED EMPLOYMENT	26,660	0.5	38,791	1.7

Source: Maryland Department of Employment and Training, Research and Analysis Division, Employment and Payrolls Covered By the Unemployment Insurance Laws in Maryland, Annual Averages, 1984 and 1979.

COVERED EMPLOYMENT BY MAJOR INDUSTRIAL SECTOR  
FOR THE WASHINGTON, D.C. METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA (MSA): MARYLAND PORTION  
BY PLACE OF WORK

NOTE: PERCENT CHANGES ARE REPORTED AS AVERAGE ANNUAL RATES.

	CALVERT	CHARLES	FREDERICK	MONTGOMERY	PRINCE GEORGE'S					
	PERCENT CHANGE 1979-84	EMPLOYMENT 1984	PERCENT CHANGE 1979-84	EMPLOYMENT 1984	PERCENT CHANGE 1979-84					
CONSTRUCTION	641	4.1	1,731	5.0	3,774	3.4	22,375	3.4	19,244	1.9
MANUFACTURING	145	1.9	551	-12.0	5,317	-2.2	16,716	9.0	11,142	0.4
DURABLE	71	-4.2	253	-8.1	2,410	-6.1	10,011	8.1	4,992	-0.5
NONDURABLE	74	11.0	298	-14.6	2,907	1.9	6,705	10.5	6,150	1.1
TRANS., COMMUN. & PUB. UTIL.	189	-9.2	968	0.6	1,100	0.2	6,519	5.5	8,453	3.4
TRADE	1,464	7.7	5,066	1.3	9,640	4.5	77,297	3.7	69,230	4.2
WHOLESALE	79	-1.5	972	6.7	1,967	6.9	15,021	8.0	12,267	5.3
RETAIL	1,385	8.4	4,094	0.3	7,673	3.9	62,276	2.8	56,963	4.0
FINANCE, INSUR. & REAL ESTATE	250	0.7	519	3.0	1,228	3.6	21,504	5.5	9,166	0.4
SERVICES & MINING	1,532	9.3	2,720	6.3	6,059	5.6	109,673	6.0	47,670	7.5
FED. GOVERNMENT	48	34.3	2,818	6.7	1,789	6.3	44,941	1.4	21,767	-2.1
STATE & LOCAL GOVERNMENT	1,389	1.3	3,422	-0.6	5,136	0.4	27,033	-1.9	37,668	-4.9
TOTAL COVERED EMPLOYMENT	5,658	4.6	17,795	2.0	34,043	2.6	326,058	3.9	224,340	1.6

Source: Maryland Department of Employment and Training, Research and Analysis Division, Employment and Payrolls  
Covered By the Unemployment Insurance Laws in Maryland, Annual Averages, 1984 and 1979.

COVERED EMPLOYMENT BY MAJOR INDUSTRIAL SECTOR  
FOR WESTERN AND SOUTHERN MARYLAND  
BY PLACE OF WORK

NOTE: PERCENT CHANGES ARE REPORTED AS AVERAGE ANNUAL RATES.

	ALLEGANY	GARRETT	WASHINGTON	ST. MARY'S				
	EMPLOYMENT 1984	PERCENT CHANGE 1979-84	EMPLOYMENT 1984	PERCENT CHANGE 1979-84	EMPLOYMENT 1984	PERCENT CHANGE 1979-84	EMPLOYMENT 1984	PERCENT CHANGE 1979-84
CONSTRUCTION	1,492	-2.1	294	-0.1	2,487	-0.7	1,034	0.4
MANUFACTURING	5,394	-7.5	873	-6.2	11,262	-5.8	367	4.7
DURABLE	435	-16.7	451	-3.8	7,507	-7.0	276	7.8
NONDURABLE	4,959	-6.3	422	-8.5	3,755	-3.0	91	-2.3
TRANS., COMMUN. & PUB. UTIL.	1,068	-3.2	250	-0.5	2,877	5.2	630	5.2
TRADE	6,314	2.4	1,961	1.8	9,979	1.6	3,699	7.5
WHOLESALE	872	3.7	418	-0.8	2,337	0.8	739	10.3
RETAIL	5,442	2.2	1,543	2.5	7,642	2.3	2,960	6.8
FINANCE, INSUR. & REAL ESTATE	834	0.2	355	6.6	1,217	1.5	466	4.0
SERVICES & MINING	6,012	2.4	2,202	1.9	7,448	3.3	3,253	8.5
FED. GOVERNMENT	217	3.2	52	19.9	1,373	2.8	3,447	10.6
STATE & LOCAL GOVERNMENT	4,136	-5.0	1,127	-4.6	6,061	1.4	2,754	0.1
TOTAL COVERED EMPLOYMENT	25,467	-2.0	7,114	-0.4	42,704	-0.4	15,650	5.9

Source: Maryland Department of Employment and Training, Research and Analysis Division, Employment and Payrolls Covered By the Unemployment Insurance Laws in Maryland, Annual Averages, 1984 and 1979.

COVERED EMPLOYMENT BY MAJOR INDUSTRIAL SECTOR  
FOR THE EASTERN SHORE  
BY PLACE OF WORK

**NOTE: PERCENT CHANGES ARE REPORTED AS AVERAGE ANNUAL RATES.**

	CAROLINE	CECIL	DORCHESTER	KENT
	PERCENT CHANGE 1979-84	PERCENT EMPLOYMENT 1984	PERCENT EMPLOYMENT 1979-84	PERCENT EMPLOYMENT 1984
CONSTRUCTION	200	-5.9	877	-2.3
MANUFACTURING	1,303	-1.5	3,254	1.8
DURABLE	342	22.3	1,283	-5.3
NONDURABLE	961	-5.6	1,971	8.8
TRANS., COMMUN. & PUB. UTIL.	1,438	1.2	728	0.8
TRADE	1,223	2.7	3,342	0.7
WHOLESALE	309	3.2	555	11.4
RETAIL	914	2.5	2,787	-0.8
FINANCE, INSUR. & REAL ESTATE	174	2.2	411	2.7
SERVICES & MINING	764	6.3	2,473	3.1
FED. GOVERNMENT	61	17.7	1,503	0.1
STATE & LOCAL GOVERNMENT	805	0.3	2,037	0.7
TOTAL COVERED EMPLOYMENT	5,968	1.1	14,625	1.1
			11,407	0.7
			5,511	1.2

Source: Maryland Department of Employment and Training, Research and Analysis Division, Employment and Payrolls  
Covered By the Unemployment Insurance Laws in Maryland, Annual Averages, 1984 and 1979.

COVERED EMPLOYMENT BY MAJOR INDUSTRIAL SECTOR  
FOR THE EASTERN SHORE (CONTD.)  
BY PLACE OF WORK

NOTE: PERCENT CHANGES ARE REPORTED AS AVERAGE ANNUAL RATES.

	SOMERSET	TALBOT	WICOMICO	WORCESTER			
	PERCENT CHANGE 1979-84	EMPLOYMENT 1984	PERCENT CHANGE 1979-84	EMPLOYMENT 1984	PERCENT CHANGE 1979-84	EMPLOYMENT 1984	PERCENT CHANGE 1979-84
CONSTRUCTION	92	-11.5	817	4.6	1,828	2.3	1,226
MANUFACTURING	1,265	0.8	2,816	-0.5	6,311	-0.9	2,376
DURABLE	760	2.9	1,029	14.3	1,749	1.7	162
NONDURABLE	505	-2.0	1,787	-5.5	4,562	-1.8	2,214
TRANS., COMMUN. & PUB. UTIL.	163	-2.3	455	-2.4	1,788	7.2	434
TRADE	778	-2.3	3,350	4.8	8,587	4.6	5,358
WHOLESALE	335	-5.5	371	-5.5	2,285	7.8	291
RETAIL	443	0.7	2,979	6.6	6,302	3.6	5,067
FINANCE, INSUR. & REAL ESTATE	131	-0.3	354	0.2	1,099	3.9	1,069
SERVICES & MINING	732	3.4	3,274	2.9	6,697	3.4	3,650
FED. GOVERNMENT	33	12.9	106	11.3	200	5.6	113
STATE & LOCAL GOVERNMENT	1,166	6.7	807	-0.7	3,588	-3.4	1,746
TOTAL COVERED EMPLOYMENT	4,360	1.5	11,979	2.1	30,098	1.9	15,972
							1.3

Source: Maryland Department of Employment and Training, Research and Analysis Division, Employment and Payrolls  
Covered By the Unemployment Insurance Laws in Maryland, Annual Averages, 1984 and 1979.

**SELECTED INDICATORS BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION:  
PUBLIC SECTOR REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE INDICATORS**

**NOTE: PERCENT CHANGES ARE REPORTED AS AVERAGE ANNUAL RATES.  
REPORTED RANKINGS INDICATE RELATIVE POSITIONS AMONG THE STATE'S 24 SUBDIVISIONS WITH REGARD TO THE ASSOCIATED MEASURE.**

	OPERATING BUDGET (\$000,000) FY 1985 <sup>(1)</sup>	TAX BASE (\$000,000) FY 1985	PROPERTY TAX RATES PER \$100 OF ASSESSED VALUATION FY 1985		PER CAPITA TAX REVENUE FY 1984		PERCENT CHANGE 1979-84 RANK	TRANSFER REVENUE AS A FRACTION OF TOTAL REVENUE FY 1984 RANK	COST PER PUPIL BELONGING 1983-84 RANK
			FY 1985	RANK	FY 1984	RANK			
<b>MARYLAND</b>									
BALTIMORE MSA	4,445 <sup>(3)</sup>	52,784 <sup>(3)</sup>	0.21 <sup>(4)</sup>	599	--	7.6	--	0.33	--
Anne Arundel	383	4,676	2.68	562	7	10.3	2	0.30	19
Baltimore City <sup>(2)</sup>	1,113	4,894	6.00	538	8	7.2	15	0.48	4
Baltimore	711	8,016	3.13	593	5	7.6	12	0.25	21
Carroll	59	1,157	2.08	412	12	6.8	17	0.40	11
Harford	90	1,529	2.73	450	11	9.3	3	0.39	14
Howard	124	2,292	2.54	766	3	8.4	6	0.18	23
Queen Anne's	19	365	2.00	405	15	13.8	1	0.42	9
<b>WASHINGTON, D.C. MSA:</b>									
MARYLAND PORTION									
Calvert	36	1,205	1.96	663	4	3.4	24	0.31	18
Charles	46	1,077	2.15	464	10	7.8	11	0.41	10
Frederick	65	1,443	2.25	475	9	8.4	7	0.37	15
Montgomery	883	12,435	2.06	994	1	8.4	5	0.16	24
Prince George's	645	7,557	2.43	573	6	5.0	22	0.31	17
<b>WESTERN MARYLAND</b>									
Allegany	33	611	2.56	379	19	8.2	8	0.40	12
Garrett	11	299	2.68	384	17	7.4	13	0.52	3
Washington	47	1,060	2.05	359	21	4.8	23	0.40	13
<b>SOUTHERN MARYLAND</b>									
St. Mary's <sup>a</sup>	36	623	1.99	318	22	7.4	14	0.45	7
<b>UPPER EASTERN SHORE</b>									
Cecil	31	564	2.65	375	20	8.5	4	0.46	6
Kent	9	199	2.00	409	14	8.0	9	0.44	8
Caroline	11	177	2.31	293	23	6.3	20	0.52	2
Talbot	14	489	1.18	411	13	5.5	21	0.22	22
<b>LOWER EASTERN SHORE</b>									
Dorchester	13	297	2.24	381	18	6.4	19	0.48	5
Wicomico	34	704	1.78	394	16	7.1	16	0.36	16
Worcester	26	959	1.51	846	2	6.7	18	0.26	20
Somerset	6	156	1.90	264	24	7.9	10	0.59	1

(1) In many instances the operating budget figures reflect expenditures for debt reduction on capital projects, but they generally exclude special funds and transfers to capital budgets.

(2) Figures represent appropriations rather than expenditures. (3) Total of county figures. (4) State tax rate.

Source: Maryland Association of Counties, Fiscal 1984-85 County Budgets, Tax Rates and Selected Statistics. Maryland Department of Fiscal Services, Division of Fiscal Research, data for per capita tax revenue and transfer revenue derived from Local Government Finances in Maryland, Fiscal Years 1984 and 1983. Maryland State Department of Education, Facts About Maryland and Public Education, 1984-1985.

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## NO. 5

## MARYLAND POPULATION GROWTH: 1790-1980

YEAR	POPULATION	RANKING AMONG STATES	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS		POPULATION DENSITY PEOPLE/SQ. MI.
			NUMBER	PERCENT	
1980	4,216,941*	18	293,044	7.5	428.7
1970	3,923,897	18	823,208	26.6	396.7
1960	3,100,689	21	757,688	32.3	314.0
1950	2,343,001	24	521,757	28.6	237.1
1940	1,821,244	28	189,718	11.6	184.2
1930	1,631,526	28	181,865	12.5	165.0
1920	1,449,661	28	154,315	11.9	145.8
1910	1,295,346	27	107,302	9.0	130.3
1900	1,188,044	26	145,654	14.0	120.8
1890	1,042,390	27	107,447	11.5	106.0
1880	934,943	23	154,049	19.7	95.0
1870	780,894	20	93,845	13.7	79.4
1860	687,049	19	104,015	17.8	69.8
1850	583,034	17	113,015	24.0	59.3
1840	470,019	15	22,979	5.1	47.8
1830	447,040	11	39,690	9.7	45.4
1820	407,350	10	26,804	7.0	41.4
1810	380,546	8	38,998	11.4	38.7
1800	341,548	7	21,820	6.8	34.7
1790	319,728	6	-	-	32.5

\*Figures reflect corrections to the Census counts made subsequent to the release of the official figures.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-26 84-52-C, issued March 1985; Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1985 and 1962 editions; State and Metropolitan Area Data Book, 1982; Thirteenth Census of the United States: Abstract of the Census, 1976.

RESIDENT POPULATION OF THE 50 STATES AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, JULY 1, 1984  
 AND PROJECTION, 1990\*  
 RANK BY PERCENTAGE CHANGE 1970-1980  
 (IN THOUSANDS)

JURISDICTION	PERCENT CHANGE 1970-1980	JULY 1, 1984 PROVISIONAL	APRIL 1, 1980 (CENSUS)	PERCENT CHANGE 1980-1984	PROJECTION 1990
United States	11.4	236,158	226,546	4.2	249,203
Nevsds	63.6	911	800	13.9	1,275
Arizons	53.1	3,053	2,718	12.3	3,994
Florids	43.5	10,976	9,746	12.6	13,316
Wyoming	41.6	511	470	8.7	701
Utsh	38.0	1,652	1,461	13.1	2,040
Idaho	32.4	1,001	944	6.0	1,214
Alsska	32.7	500	402	24.4	522
Colorndo	30.8	3,178	2,890	10.0	3,755
New Mexico	28.1	1,424	1,303	9.3	1,536
Texss	27.1	15,989	14,229	12.4	17,498
Oregon	25.9	2,674	2,633	1.6	3,319
Hswsii	25.3	1,039	965	7.7	1,138
New Hsmphshire	24.8	977	921	6.1	1,139
Wsshington	21.1	4,349	4,132	5.3	5,012
South Carolins	20.5	3,300	3,122	5.7	3,560
Georgis	19.1	5,837	5,463	6.8	6,175
Arksnsss	18.9	2,349	2,286	2.8	2,580
Csifornia	18.5	25,622	23,668	8.3	27,526
Oklshoms	18.2	3,298	3,025	9.0	3,503
Tennessee	16.9	4,717	4,591	2.7	5,073
North Carolins	15.7	6,165	5,882	4.8	6,473
Louisians	15.4	4,462	4,206	6.1	4,747
Virginia	15.0	5,636	5,347	5.4	5,961
Vermont	14.8	530	511	3.7	575
mississippi	13.7	2,598	2,521	3.1	2,761
Kentucky	13.7	3,723	3,661	1.7	4,073
Montsns	13.4	824	787	4.7	888
Msine	13.2	1,156	1,125	2.8	1,229
Alabsma	13.1	3,990	3,894	2.5	4,214
West Virginis	11.8	1,952	1,950	0.1	2,037
Delswsre	8.4	613	594	3.2	630
MARYLAND	7.5	4,349	4,217	3.1	4,491
Minnesots	7.1	4,162	4,076	2.1	4,358
Wisconsin	6.5	4,766	4,706	1.3	5,033
Nebrrssks	5.7	1,606	1,570	2.3	1,640
Indians	5.7	5,498	5,490	0.1	5,679
North Dskots	5.7	686	653	5.1	678
Missouri	5.1	5,008	4,917	1.9	5,077
Ksnsss	5.1	2,438	2,364	3.1	2,463
Michigann	4.3	9,075	9,262	-2.0	9,394
South Dakots	3.8	706	691	2.2	698
Iows	3.2	2,910	2,914	-0.1	2,983
Illinois	2.9	11,511	11,427	0.7	11,502
New Jersey	2.7	7,515	7,365	2.0	7,513
Connecticut	2.5	3,154	3,108	1.5	3,136
Ohio	1.3	10,752	10,798	-0.4	10,763
Massachusetts	0.8	5,798	5,737	1.1	5,704
Pennsylvsnis	0.5	11,901	11,864	0.3	11,720
Rhode Islnd	-0.3	962	947	1.6	951
New York	-3.7	17,735	17,558	1.0	16,457
District of Columbis	-15.7	623	638	-2.4	502

\*Projection is based on a continuation of the 1970-1980 pattern. It does not take into account the July 1st estimates for years succeeding the 1980 Census.

Source: U.S. Depsrtement of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Final Report PC (1)-A1, 1970, United States; Current Population Reports, State Population Estimates by Age and Components of Change: 1980-1984, Series P-25, No 970, issued June 1985 and Provisional Projections of the Population of States, by Age and Sex: 1980 to 2000, No. 937, issued August 1983.

MIGRATION TO AND FROM MARYLAND: 1975-1980  
BY STATE

STATE	FROM MARYLAND	TO MARYLAND
<b>New England</b>		
Maine	2,774	1,999
New Hampshire	2,418	1,564
Vermont	1,314	850
Massachusetts	9,817	10,285
Rhode Island	1,664	1,726
Connecticut	5,530	7,082
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>		
New York	17,438	36,254
New Jersey	14,343	18,962
Pennsylvania	44,237	38,733
<b>East North Central</b>		
Ohio	12,087	11,143
Indiana	4,478	3,708
Illinois	8,497	7,911
Michigan	7,249	6,137
Wisconsin	2,863	2,308
<b>West North Central</b>		
Minnesota	2,724	1,472
Iowa	1,515	1,239
Missouri	4,077	3,723
North Dakota	638	331
South Dakota	540	374
Nebraska	2,155	1,149
Kansas	2,202	2,269
<b>South Atlantic</b>		
Delaware	11,604	10,891
MARYLAND (internal flow)	1,270,377	
District of Columbia	22,599	79,087
Virginia	73,785	47,819
West Virginia	17,364	6,356
North Carolina	22,122	12,052
South Carolina	9,226	5,105
Georgia	11,687	6,764
Florida	52,902	17,230
<b>East South Central</b>		
Kentucky	3,881	2,984
Tennessee	7,328	4,013
Alabama	4,287	3,490
Mississippi	3,176	1,570
<b>West South Central</b>		
Arkansas	2,313	1,268
Louisiana	4,076	2,042
Oklahoma	3,646	1,441
Texas	20,632	9,736
<b>Mountain</b>		
Montana	958	254
Idaho	959	404
Wyoming	688	284
Colorado	7,880	3,845
New Mexico	2,165	1,409
Arizona	6,268	2,201
Utah	1,879	1,245
Nevada	1,611	592
<b>Pacific</b>		
Washington	6,567	3,529
Oregon	2,170	889
California	31,685	21,707
Alaska	1,160	1,356
Hawaii	3,291	2,934
<b>MARYLAND TOTAL</b>	<b>486,469</b>	<b>411,716</b>

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1980  
Census of Population, Supplementary Report PC80-S1-9,  
issued March 1983.

POPULATION: STATE OF MARYLAND AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS,  
 JULY 1, 1984 ESTIMATE AND 1990 PROJECTION  
 RANK BY PERCENT OF CHANGE: APRIL 1, 1970 TO APRIL 1, 1980

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	POPULATION ESTIMATE JULY 1, 1984	APRIL 1, 1980	APRIL 1, 1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1980/1970	POPULATION PROJECTION 1990
MARYLAND	4,349,000	4,216,941*	3,923,897*	7.5	4,535,438
Howard	135,700	118,572	62,394	90.0	167,997
Calvert	39,300	34,638	20,682	67.5	47,003
Charles	81,800	72,751	47,678	52.6	94,498
Carroll	104,800	96,356	69,006	39.6	115,002
Queen Anne's	27,700	25,508	18,422	38.5	31,097
Frederick	124,000	114,792	84,927	35.2	141,998
Harford	150,900	145,930	115,378	26.5	164,998
St. Mary's	63,500	59,895	47,388	26.4	72,752
Worcester	33,400	30,889	24,442	26.4	35,199
Anne Arundel	388,900	370,775	298,042	24.4	434,997
Garrett	26,900	26,498	21,476	23.4	30,206
Wicomico	66,000	64,540	54,236	19.0	72,594
Caroline	23,600	23,143	19,781	17.0	26,398
Cecil	65,500	60,430	53,291	13.4	66,600
Montgomery	624,000	579,053	522,809	10.8	634,499
Washington	112,000	113,086	103,829	8.9	118,402
Talbot	26,800	25,604	23,682	8.1	26,498
Baltimore	673,100	655,615	620,409	5.7	685,000
Dorchester	29,900	30,623	29,405	4.1	31,148
Kent	16,700	16,695	16,146	3.4	16,749
Somerset	18,700	19,188	18,924	1.4	20,898
Prince George's	675,600	665,071	661,719	0.5	694,103
Allegany	76,900	80,548	84,044	-4.2	78,902
Baltimore City	763,600	786,741*	905,787	-13.1	728,000

\*Figures reflect corrections to the Census counts made subsequent to the release of the official figures.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-26, 84-52-C, issued March, 1985; PHC 80-V-22, Maryland (1970 count revisions). Maryland Department of State Planning, Office of Planning Data, Final Population Projections by Age, Race, and Sex 1980-2000, revised September, 1984.

## NO. 9

## POPULATION DENSITY OF MARYLAND SUBDIVISIONS RANKED BY DENSITY: JULY 1, 1984

SUBDIVISION	LAND AREA IN SQ. MI.	POPULATION FOR JULY 1, 1984	POPULATION DENSITY PEOPLE/SQ. MI.
MARYLAND	9,836.76	4,349,000	442.1
Baltimore City	80.34	763,600	9,504.6
Prince George's	487.01	675,600	1,387.2
Montgomery	495.44	624,000	1,259.5
Baltimore	597.60	673,100	1,126.3
Anne Arundel	418.37	388,900	929.6
Howard	251.00	135,700	540.6
Harford	447.64	150,900	337.1
Washington	454.97	112,000	246.2
Carroll	451.98	104,800	231.9
Frederick	662.72	124,000	187.1
Calvert	213.23	39,300	184.3
Allegany	420.76	76,900	182.8
Cecil	359.55	65,500	182.2
Charles	451.58	81,800	181.1
Wicomico	379.10	66,000	174.1
St. Mary's	372.54	63,500	170.5
Talbot	258.62	26,800	103.6
Queen Anne's	371.86	27,700	74.5
Caroline	320.79	23,600	73.6
Worcester	474.86	33,400	70.3
Kent	278.34	16,700	60.0
Somerset	338.41	18,700	55.3
Dorchester	593.22	29,900	50.5
Garrett	656.83	26,900	41.0

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
 Geography Division, Computer Graphics Staff, 1981;  
Current Population Reports, Series P-26, 84-52-C,  
 issued March, 1985.

## POPULATION OF PLACES IN MARYLAND: 1960 TO 1980

Incorporated Places  
Census Designated  
Places

## Counties

	1960	1970	1980
Aberdeen town	Norfolk	11 533	12 375
Aberdeen Proving Ground (CDP)	Norfolk	5 722	7 403
Academy town	Garnett	246	237
Accotink (CDP)	Prince George's	3 854	...
Adelphi (CDP)	Prince George's	12 530	...
Adelphi AFB (CDP)	Prince George's	10 064	6 418
Adelphi town	Anne Arundel	31 740	30 095
Adamsburg (CDP)	Baltimore	20 163	22 745
Adams on the Severn (CDP)	Anne Arundel	2 303	...
Arnold (CDP)	Anne Arundel	12 285	...
Ashton-Sandy Springs (CDP)	Montgomery	2 659	...
Aspen Hill (CDP)	Montgomery	* 47 455	16 823
Bethesda (CDP)	Montgomery	* 786 775	905 787
Berkeley town	Queen Anne's	132	187
Bernardsville town	Montgomery	141	162
Benton town	Allegany	617	723
Bey Ridge (CDP)	Anne Arundel	1 989	...
Birdsboro Road (CDP)	Allegany	1 747	...
Bell Air town	Norfolk	7 814	6 307
Bell Air North (CDP)	Norfolk	5 043	2 771
Bell Air South (CDP)	Norfolk	8 461	3 360
Bethesda (CDP)	Prince George's	12 760	8 912
Bethesda town	Worchester	2 162	1 942
Bethesda Heights town	Prince George's	3 135	3 934
Bethesda (CDP)	Montgomery	62 736	71 621
Bethesda town	Kent	356	327
Bethesda town	Prince George's	7 691	7 977
Bethesda town	Washington	1 906	1 410
Beverly city	Prince George's	33 695	35 028
Broadfield Heights (CDP)	Fredrick	4 223	...
Broadmead (CDP)	Prince George's	1 319	...
Broadmead town	Prince George's	2 986	3 426
Bridgewater (CDP)	Washington	3 626	...
Broadmead town	Montgomery	120	136
Brockley Park (CDP)	Anne Arundel	11 508	13 896
Broadmead town	Dorchester	78	95
Brownstown town	Fredrick	4 572	3 566
Brownsville town	Charles	3 739	...
Brown's Head (CDP)	Fredrick	202	221
Burtonsville town	Montgomery	2 046	...
Callen John-Brockman (CDP)	Montgomery	5 135	5 122
Calverton (CDP)	St. Mary's	5 770	...
Calverton (CDP)	Total	7 649	6 543
Calverton (CDP)	Montgomery (pt. in)	3 444	2 732
Calverton (CDP)	Prince George's (pt. in)	4 205	3 811
Calverton (CDP)	Dorchester	11 703	11 595
Cambridge city	Prince George's	16 118	21 387
Camp Springs (CDP)	Anne Arundel	6 022	2 689
Cape St. Clare (CDP)	Prince George's	3 271	3 835
Captain Heights town	Prince George's	5 571	6 335
Carmoy Hills-Pepper Mills Village (CDP)	Prince George's	21 488	...
Carver (CDP)	Baltimore	...	...
Casa Grande-Highfield (CDP)	Total	1 096	...
Casa Grande-Highfield (CDP)	Fredrick (pt. in)	46	...
Casa Grande-Highfield (CDP)	Washington	1 050	...
Catonsville (CDP)	Baltimore	33 206	54 812
Cavetown (CDP)	Washington	1 533	...
Cedon town	Cecil	508	581
Centreville town	Queen Anne's	2 018	1 853
Charlestown town	Cecil	720	721
Charlotte Hall (CDP)	Tower	1 901	...
Charlotte Hall (CDP)	Charles (pt. in)	888	...
Charlotte Hall (CDP)	St. Mary's (pt. in)	1 013	...
Chesapeake Beach town	Cecil	1 406	934
Chesapeake City town	Cecil	899	1 031
Chesapeake town	Kent	3 300	3 476
Chesapeake town	Prince George's	5 751	6 806
Chesapeake town	Maryland	12 232	16 424
Chesapeake Chase Section Four town	Maryland	3 189	2 266
Chesapeake Chase village town	Maryland	2 118	2 265
Chillier (CDP)	Prince George's	32 775	35 656
Church Creek town	Dorchester	124	130
Church Hill town	Queen Anne's	319	247
Church Spring town	Washington	477	499
Clinton (CDP)	Prince George's	16 438	...
Clinton Hill (CDP)	Fredrick	1 724	...
Clinton (CDP)	Maryland	5 153	...
Coldenwells (CDP)	Baltimore	17 013	...
Coldenwells (CDP)	Maryland	14 359	9 455
College Park city	Prince George's	23 614	26 156
Colmar Manor town	Prince George's	1 286	1 715
Colossal Park (CDP)	Washington	1 115	...
Columbus (CDP)	Norfolk	52 518	8 815
Coral Hills (CDP)	Prince George's	11 602	9 072
Corporation (CDP)	Allegany	1 020	...
Corps Cray Cray (CDP)	Prince George's	1 122	993
Cresson (CDP)	Allegany	4 645	1 731
Creston city	Sussex	2 924	3 078
Crofton (CDP)	Anne Arundel	12 009	4 478
Cumberland city	Allegany	25 933	29 724
Damascus (CDP)	Maryland	4 129	2 638
Dunkirk (CDP)	Anne Arundel	3 006	1 059
Dover Park town	Garnett	466	310
Duluth town	Wicomico	1 232	1 191
Dunbar town	Cecil	1 927	1 561
Dunbar (CDP)	Frederick	2 328	...

Incorporated Places  
Census Designated  
Places

## Counties

	1960	1970	1980
District Heights city	Prince George's	6 799	7 846
Dodge Park (CDP)	Prince George's	5 275	...
Dorsey (CDP)	Tower	1 186	...
Dundalk (CDP)	Anne Arundel (pt. in)	963	...
Baltimore	Howard (pt. in)	223	...
Eagle Harbor tower	Prince George's	45	14
East New Market tower	Dorchester	230	225
East Riverdale (CDP)	Tower	7 536	6 809
Edithon Munes (CDP)	Prince George's	14 117	8 941
Edgewood (CDP)	Baltimore	1 333	...
Hartford	Edgewood (CDP)	9 076	10 352
Hartford	Hartford	19 455	8 551
Hawthorne tower	Prince George's	1 109	1 441
Hedgesburg (CDP)	Carroll	4 959	1 739
Hedgesville tower	Dorchester	93	96
Elkton tower	Cecil	6 456	5 362
Ellicott City (CDP)	Howard	21 764	9 425
Emmington town	Fredrick	1 552	1 369
Essex (CDP)	Baltimore	39 614	38 193
Farland (CDP)	Montgomery	5 154	...
Farmington Heights tower	Prince George's	1 616	1 972
Fairmount (CDP)	Hartford	5 572	...
Federalburg town	Caroline	1 952	1 917
Femont (CDP)	Anne Arundel	14 314	9 929
Fones' Heights tower	Prince George's	2 999	3 497
Fosterville (CDP)	Prince George's	16 401	16 477
Fort Meade (CDP)	Anne Arundel	14 063	16 699
Fort Ritchie (CDP)	Washington	1 754	2 126
Fountain Head (CDP)	Washington	1 745	2 029
Fredrick (CDP)	Fredrick	28 066	21 742
Friends (CDP)	Prince George's	8 846	...
Friendsville tower	Garnett	5 1	566
Frostburg city	Allegany	7 715	7 327
Glen Echo tower	Wicomico	2 694	2 315
Glenstone tower	Washington	1 107	1 051
Germantown (CDP)	Maryland	26 424	8 344
Glenwood tower	Kent	374	361
Glenelg Park tower	Dorchester	142	123
Glenmont (CDP)	Maryland	1 176	1 276
Glossmonor (CDP)	Maryland	9 721	...
Glenarden tower	Prince George's	7 75	...
Glen Burnie (CDP)	Prince George's	4 993	14 447
Anne Arundel	Anne Arundel	37 263	38 606
Glen Echo tower	Maryland	229	297
Glen Dale (CDP)	Prince George's	5 166	...
Goddard (CDP)	Prince George's	6 147	10 564
Golder Beach (CDP)	St. Mary's	2 056	...
Goldsboro tower	Cecil	186	231
Gormansville tower	Garnett	498	517
Grosvenor city	Queen Anne's	1 910	1 162
Greenbelt city	Prince George's	17 332	18 199
Green Haven (CDP)	Anne Arundel	6 577	7 479
Greensboro town	Caroline	1 252	1 173
Greer Valley (CDP)	Fredrick	4 504	...
Hagerstown city	Washington	34 132	35 822
Holiday (CDP)	Washington	8 656	6 104
Hampstead tower	Carol	1 263	96
Hampton (CDP)	Baltimore	5 220	...
Hancock tower	Washington	1 887	1 881
Harewood tower	Hartford	8 763	9 791
Hebron tower	Wicomico	714	705
Henderson tower	Caroline	156	133
Herald Harbor (CDP)	Anne Arundel	1 266	124
Hillandale (CDP)	Total	9 686	19 522
Hillandale (CDP)	Maryland (pt. in)	7 251	9 526
Hillandale (CDP)	Prince George's (pt. in)	2 435	9 951
Hillandale (CDP)	Caroline	17 021	24 037
Hillcrest Heights (CDP)	Anne Arundel	2 972	...
Hillboro tower	Charles	1 206	...
Hillman Shores (CDP)	Dorchester	1 693	1 056
Hughesville (CDP)	Charles	12 709	14 998
Holiday tower	Prince George's	1 38	1 356
Indian Head tower	Charles	1 154	1 449
Indian Head Point (CDP)	Hartford	1 485	...
Jemisonville (CDP)	Total	4 288	...
Jemisonville (CDP)	Anne Arundel (pt. in)	3 586	...
Jemisonville (CDP)	Hartford (pt. in)	702	...
Jemisonville (CDP)	Hartford	11 348	9 092
Joppa (CDP)	Washington	476	43
Keadyville tower	Wicomico	1 822	2 322
Kentland (CDP)	Prince George's	8 596	9 649
Kettering (CDP)	Prince George's	6 972	...
Kingstown (CDP)	Queen Anne's	1 162	...
Kingsville (CDP)	Baltimore	2 824	...
Kingsville tower	Garnett	367	443
Lake Shore (CDP)	Anne Arundel	10 181	...
Landon (CDP)	Prince George's	5 374	5 567
Landon Hills tower	Prince George's	1 426	2 409
Larchmont (CDP)	Total	14 038	11 564
Larchmont (CDP)	Maryland (pt. in)	2 924	...
Larchmont (CDP)	Prince George's (pt. in)	11 114	11 564
Larchmont (CDP)	Prince George's	15 814	13 244

(Continued on following page)

## POPULATION OF PLACES IN MARYLAND: 1960 TO 1980

**Incorporated Places  
Census Designated  
Places**

	COUNTIES	1960	1970	1980
Lansdowne-Baltimore Highlands (CDP)	Baltimore	16 759	'17 770	13 134
La Plata town	Charles	2 484	1 561	1 214
Largo (CDP)	Prince George's	5 557	...	...
Lawn City	Prince George's	12 103	10 525	8 503
Le Vale-Harmon Park (CDP)	Allegany	5 523	3 971	3 922
Lemmon (CDP)	Somerset	1 687	...	...
Lintonville town	Montgomery	195	293	196
Lintontown town	St. Mary's	1 448	1 406	1 281
Lexington Park (CDP)	St. Mary's	10 361	9 136	...
Linthicum (CDP)	Anne Arundel	7 457	9 775	...
Lidderwood (CDP)	Baltimore	26 906	...	...
Loch Lynn Heights town	Garrison	503	507	476
Lonetown town	Allegany	1 420	1 572	2 077
London Town (CDP)	Anne Arundel	6 052	3 864	...
Long Beach-Cohen Beach (CDP)	Calvert	1 203	...	...
Long Green (CDP)	Baltimore	1 626	...	...
Lulu town	Allegany	329	424	587
Lutherville-Timonium (CDP)	Baltimore	17 854	24 055	12 265
Manchester town	Carroll	1 830	1 466	1 108
Marybury (CDP)	Charles	1 189	...	...
Meredith Springs town	Wicomico	320	356	380
Marlow Heights (CDP)	Prince George's	5 824	...	...
Maryland town	Caroline	152	176	130
Maryland City (CDP)	Anne Arundel	6 949	7 102	...
Micaville (CDP)	Washington	1 707	1 069	...
Moya (CDP)	Anne Arundel	2 795	2 154	...
Moyes Chapel (CDP)	Baltimore	5 213	...	...
Mudde River (CDP)	Baltimore	26 756	19 935	10 825
Muddertown town	Frederick	1 748	1 262	1 036
Midland town	Allegany	601	665	737
Milford Mill (CDP)	Baltimore	20 354	...	...
Millington town	Total	546	474	408
	Kent (pt in)	512	435	334
	Queen Anne's (pt in)	34	39	74
Montgomery Village (CDP)	Montgomery	18 725	...	...
Morningside town	Prince George's	1 395	'1 659	1 708
Mountain Lake Park town	Garrison	1 597	1 263	975
Mount airy town	Total	2 450	1 825	1 352
	Carroll (pt in)	1 910	1 311	985
	Frederick (pt in)	540	514	367
Mount Rainier city	Prince George's	7 361	8 180	9 855
Mount Savage (CDP)	Allegany	1 640	1 413	1 639
Myersville town	Frederick	432	450	355
Naval Academy (CDP)	Anne Arundel	5 367	...	...
New Carrollton city	Prince George's	12 632	'14 870	3 385
New Market town	Frederick	306	339	358
New Windsor town	Carroll	799	788	738
North Beach town	Calvert	1 504	761	606
North Bethesda (CDP)	Montgomery	22 671	...	...
North Brentwood town	Prince George's	580	758	864
North East town	Cecil	1 429	1 919	1 628
North Kensington (CDP)	Montgomery	9 039	...	...
North Laurel (CDP)	Howard	6 093	...	...
Oakland town	Garrison	1 994	1 786	1 977
Oak and (CDP)	Carroll	2 242	1 256	...
Ocean City town	Worcester	4 946	1 493	983
Odenton (CDP)	Anne Arundel	13 270	5 989	1 914
Olney (CDP)	Montgomery	13 026	2 138	...
Orchard Mills (CDP)	Washington	1 589	...	...
Owlet (CDP)	Baltimore	12 965	'13 124	10 795
Owings Mills (CDP)	Baltimore	9 526	7 360	3 810
Oxford town	Talbot	754	750	852
Oxon Hill (CDP)	Prince George's	36 267	'13 642	...
Palmer Park (CDP)	Prince George's	7 986	8 172	...
Paramount (CDP)	Washington	1 878	...	...
Partonville (CDP)	Baltimore	35 159	'33 589	27 236
Parole (CDP)	Anne Arundel	3 377	...	...
Pasadena (CDP)	Anne Arundel	7 439	...	...
Perry Hall (CDP)	Baltimore	13 455	5 446	...
Perryman (CDP)	Hartford	1 819	...	...
Perryville town	Cecil	2 018	2 091	674
Pikesville (CDP)	Baltimore	22 555	24 159	18 737
Pittsville town	Wicomico	519	477	488
Pleasant Hills (CDP)	Hartford	2 790	1 754	3 329
Pocomoke City town	Worcester	3 558	3 573	298
Poplarville town	Montgomery	3 428	349	953
Port Deposit town	Cecil	664	906	...
Port Tobacco village town	Charles	40	...	...
Portomasau (CDP)	Montgomery	40 402	...	...
Potomac Heights (CDP)	Charles	2 456	1 983	...
Potomac Park-Bowling Green (CDP)	Allegany	2 275	2 253	...
Preston town	Caroline	498	509	469
Ridgeley town	Cecil	1 805	...	...
Princess Anne town	Somerset	1 499	975	1 351
Pumphrey (CDP)	Anne Arundel	5 666	'6 425	...
Queen Anne town	Total	259	292	283
	Queen Anne's (pt. in)	131	141	100
	Talbot (pt. in)	128	151	183
	Queen Anne's	491	387	355
Queenstown town	Montgomery	5 107	...	...
Quince Orchard (CDP)	Baltimore	25 927	33 683	...
Kendallstown (CDP)	Montgomery	10 759	...	...
Redland (CDP)	Baltimore	19 385	'12 548	4 216
Roxburytown (CDP)	Baltimore	933	822	886
Ridgeley town	Caroline	1 160	956	824
Rising Sun town	Cecil	...	...	...

**Incorporated Places  
Census Designated  
Places**

	COUNTIES	1980	1970	1960
Riva (CDP)	Anne Arundel	2 587	...	...
Riverview town	Prince George's	4 748	5 724	4 389
Riviera Beach (CDP)	Anne Arundel	8 812	7 464	4 902
Rodi Hall town	Kent	1 511	1 125	1 073
Rodney town	Montgomery	43 811	'42 739	26 090
Rosedale (CDP)	Baltimore	19 956	19 417	...
Rosemont town	Frederick	305	290	212
Rossville (CDP)	Baltimore	8 646	...	...
St Charles (CDP)	Charles	13 921	...	...
St Michaels town	Talbot	1 301	1 456	1 484
Salsbury city	Wicomico	16 429	15 252	16 302
Savage-Gulford (CDP)	Howard	2 928	2 116	1 341
Sat Pleasant city	Prince George's	5 217	7 217	5 345
Secretary town	Dorchester	487	352	351
Security (CDP)	Baltimore	29 453	...	...
Selby-on-the-Bay (CDP)	Anne Arundel	3 125	2 450	...
Severn (CDP)	Anne Arundel	20 147	...	...
Severna Park (CDP)	Anne Arundel	21 253	16 358	...
Shady Side (CDP)	Anne Arundel	2 877	1 562	...
Sharpsburg town	Washington	721	833	861
Sharptown town	Wicomico	654	660	620
Silver Spring (CDP)	Montgomery	72 893	'77 411	66 348
Smithsburg town	Washington	833	671	586
Snow Hill town	Worcester	2 192	2 201	2 311
Somersett town	Montgomery	1 101	1 303	1 444
South Gate (CDP)	Anne Arundel	24 185	9 356	...
South Kensington (CDP)	Montgomery	9 344	10 289	...
South Laurel (CDP)	Prince George's	18 034	13 345	...
Sudlersville town	Queen Anne's	443	417	394
Surfside-Silver Hill (CDP)	Prince George's	32 164	'30 163	10 300
Sykesville town	Carroll	1 712	1 399	1 196
Takoma Park city	Total	16 231	'18 507	16 799
	Montgomery (pt. in)	11 331	'12 537	11 545
	Prince George's (pt. in)	4 900	5 970	5 254
Taneytown city	Carroll	2 618	1 731	1 519
Tantallon (CDP)	Prince George's	9 945	...	...
Temple Hills (CDP)	Prince George's	6 630	...	...
Templeville town	Total	96	102	98
	Caroline (pt. in)	36	19	28
	Queen Anne's (pt. in)	60	83	70
Thurmont town	Frederick	2 934	2 359	1 998
Towson (CDP)	Baltimore	51 063	'77 768	19 090
Trappe town	Carroll	739	426	358
Union Bridge town	Carroll	927	904	833
University Park town	Prince George's	2 536	2 926	3 091
Upper Marlboro town	Prince George's	828	646	673
Vienna town	Dorchester	300	358	420
Waldorf (CDP)	Charles	9 782	7 368	1 048
Walker Mill (CDP)	Prince George's	10 651	'6 902	...
Walkersville town	Frederick	2 212	1 269	1 020
Washington Grove town	Montgomery	527	688	576
Westtemper town	Allegany	2 706	3 106	3 559
Westminster city	Carroll	8 808	7 207	6 123
Westminster South (CDP)	Carroll	3 521	2 242	...
Wheaton-Glenmont (CDP)	Montgomery	48 598	'66 280	54 635
White Oak (CDP)	Montgomery	13 700	...	...
White Plains (CDP)	Charles	5 167	...	...
Willards town	Wicomico	540	494	531
Williamsport town	Washington	2 153	2 270	1 853
Woodlawn (CDP)	Prince George's	5 306	'6 802	...
Woodstock town	Frederick	506	439	430

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce,  
Bureau of the Census, Final  
Report PC80-1-A22, Maryland.

\*Correction to Baltimore City Count -  
786,741 - subsequent to release of  
final report.

## ETHNIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION OF MARYLAND: 1980

## NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

TOTAL PERSONS	4,216,975*
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Native	4,021,394
Foreign Born	195,581
Naturalized Citizen	96,564
Not a Citizen	99,017

## COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign Born Persons			
	195,581	Asia	57,168
Europe	69,209	China	5,476
Austria	1,702	India	7,610
Czechoslovakia	1,675	Japan	3,204
France	2,819	Korea	12,444
Germany	16,465	Philippines	7,976
Greece	5,865	Vietnam	3,947
Hungary	1,786	North and Central America	28,529
Ireland	1,995	Canada	6,653
Italy	8,593	Mexico	1,074
Netherlands	1,381	West Indies	15,403
Poland	5,149	Cuba	3,387
Portugal	876	Dominican Republic	665
Sweden	683	Jamaica	5,382
United Kingdom	11,592		
England	7,942	South America	13,294
Northern Ireland	232	North Africa	1,721
Scotland	1,909	Other Africa	5,680
Wales	200		
Yugoslavia	707	All Other Countries	1,225
U.S.S.R.	7,641	Country Not Reported	11,114

## YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign Born Persons	
1975 to 1980	195,581
1970 to 1974	50,332
1965 to 1969	35,901
1960 to 1964	25,758
1950 to 1959	17,735
Before 1950	26,515
	39,340

\*The revised Census count is 4,216,941 (Current Population Reports, Series P-26, issued March 1985).

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, General Social and Economic Characteristics, Maryland, Final Report PC80-1-C22.

## POPULATION, STATE OF MARYLAND, BY RACE AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: APRIL 1, 1980 AND APRIL 1, 1970

SUBDIVISION	1980 Census				1970 Census				Total Change 1980/70		
	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK	OTHER	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK	OTHER			
MARYLAND	4,216,941*	3,158,838	958,150	99,987	3,923,897*	3,193,021	701,341	28,037	293,078	7.5	
Allegany	80,548	78,942	1,299	307	84,044	82,704	1,198	142	-3,496	-4.2	
Anne Arundel	370,775	321,203	42,860	6,712	298,042*	262,268	33,288	1,283	73,236	24.6	
Baltimore City	786,741*	345,113	431,151	10,511	905,787*	479,837	420,210	5,712	-118,984	-13.1	
Baltimore	655,615	590,283	53,955	11,377	620,409*	599,027	19,555	2,495	36,538	5.6	
Calvert	34,638	26,733	7,689	216	20,682	12,956	7,690	36	13,956	67.5	
Caroline	23,143	19,138	3,915	90	19,781	15,736	4,025	20	3,362	17.0	
Carroll	96,356	92,818	2,840	698	69,006	66,127	2,736	143	27,350	39.6	
Cecil	60,430	56,825	3,204	401	53,291	50,194	2,794	303	7,139	13.4	
Charles	72,751	56,787	14,736	1,228	47,678	33,820	13,422	436	25,073	52.6	
Dorchester	30,623	21,394	9,086	143	29,405	20,271	9,086	48	1,218	4.1	
Frederick	114,792	107,511	6,344	937	84,927	78,800	5,931	196	29,865	35.2	
Garrett	26,498	26,340	61	97	21,476	21,338	112	26	5,022	23.4	
Harford	145,930	131,347	12,167	2,416	115,378	105,267	9,419	692	30,552	26.5	
Howard	118,572	101,354	13,899	3,319	62,394*	56,573	5,016	322	56,661	91.5	
Kent	16,695	12,895	3,683	117	16,146	12,158	3,963	25	549	3.4	
Montgomery	579,053	495,485	50,756	32,812	522,809	493,934	21,551	7,324	56,244	10.8	
Prince George's	665,071	391,427*	247,860*	25,784	661,719*	561,441	91,843	7,283	4,504	0.7	
Queen Anne's	25,508	21,278	4,080	150	18,422	13,824	4,583	15	7,086	38.5	
St. Mary's	59,895	49,357	9,540	998	47,388	38,522	8,404	462	12,507	26.4	
Somerset	19,188	12,433	6,639	116	18,924	11,800	7,113	11	264	1.4	
Talbot	25,604	20,082	5,449	73	23,682	17,578	6,084	20	1,922	8.1	
Washington	113,086	107,555	4,752	779	103,829	99,813	3,789	227	9,257	8.9	
Wicomico	64,540	49,945	14,085	510	54,236	42,636	11,512	88	10,304	19.0	
Worcester	30,389	22,593	8,100	196	24,442	16,397	8,017	28	6,447	26.4	

\*Figures reflect corrections to the census counts made subsequent to the release of the official figures. Revisions are not available by race.

Note: Differences between 1980 and 1970 Census counts by race seriously affect the comparability for "White" and "Other" populations. A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race as "Other". Also, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" category and wrote in Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc. were reclassified as "White". In 1980, these persons remained in the "Other" category. (Appendix B note in Final Report PC 80-1-B22 MD).

Source: Maryland Department of State Planning, 1980 Census Profile Population and Housing Characteristics for Maryland Counties, January 1982. (1980 Census Summary Tape File 1 and 1970 First Count Tape File).  
 J.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-26 84-52-C, issued March, 1985; PHC 80-V-22, Maryland.

## POPULATION, STATE OF MARYLAND, PERCENT CHANGE BY RACE: APRIL 1, 1970 TO APRIL 1, 1980

SUBDIVISION	POPULATION BY RACE			1980 CENSUS			1970 CENSUS		
	PERCENT CHANGE 1980/70			PERCENT OF TOTAL			PERCENT OF TOTAL		
	WHITE	BLACK	OTHER	WHITE	BLACK	OTHER	WHITE	BLACK	OTHER
MARYLAND	-1.1	36.6	256.6	74.9	22.7	2.4	81.4	17.9	0.7
Allegany	-4.5	8.4	116.2	98.0	1.6	0.4	98.4	1.4	0.2
Anne Arundel	22.5	28.8	238.5	86.6	11.6	1.8	88.1	11.2	0.7
Baltimore City	-28.1	2.6	84.0	43.9	54.8	1.3	53.0	46.4	0.6
Baltimore	-1.5	175.9	356.0	90.0	8.2	1.7	96.4	3.1	0.4
Calvert	106.3	-0.0	500.0	77.2	22.2	0.6	62.6	37.2	0.2
Caroline	21.6	-2.7	350.0	82.7	16.9	0.4	79.6	20.3	0.1
Carroll	40.4	3.8	388.1	96.3	2.9	0.7	95.8	4.0	0.2
Cecil	13.2	14.7	32.3	94.0	5.3	0.7	94.2	5.2	0.6
Charles	67.9	9.8	181.7	78.1	20.3	1.7	70.9	28.2	0.9
Dorchester	5.5	0.0	197.9	69.9	29.7	0.5	68.9	30.9	0.2
Frederick	36.4	7.0	378.1	93.7	5.5	0.8	92.8	7.0	0.2
Garrett	23.4	-45.5	273.1	99.4	0.2	0.4	99.4	0.5	0.1
Harford	24.8	29.2	249.1	90.0	8.3	1.7	91.2	8.2	0.6
Howard	79.2	177.1	930.7	85.5	11.7	2.8	91.4	8.1	0.5
Kent	6.1	-7.1	368.0	77.2	22.1	0.7	75.3	24.5	0.2
Montgomery	0.3	135.5	348.0	85.6	8.8	5.7	94.5	4.1	1.4
Prince George's	-30.3	169.9	254.0	58.9	37.3	3.9	85.0	13.9	1.1
Queen Anne's	53.9	-11.0	900.0	83.4	16.0	0.6	75.0	24.9	0.1
St. Mary's	28.1	13.5	116.0	82.4	15.9	1.7	81.3	17.7	1.0
Somerset	5.4	-6.7	954.5	64.8	34.6	0.6	62.4	37.6	0.1
Talbot	14.2	-10.4	265.0	78.4	21.3	0.3	74.2	25.7	0.1
Washington	7.8	25.4	243.2	95.1	4.2	0.7	96.1	3.6	0.2
Wicomico	17.1	22.4	479.5	77.4	21.8	0.8	78.6	21.2	0.2
Worcester	37.8	1.0	600.0	73.1	26.2	0.6	67.1	32.8	0.1

Source: Maryland Department of State Planning, 1980 Census Profile, Population and Housing Characteristics for Maryland Counties, January, 1982. (1980 Census Summary Tape File 1 and 1970 First Count Tape File.)

PERSONS BY DETAILED RACE AND BY SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980  
BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION

SUBDIVISION	TOTAL	PERSONS					SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>(2)</sup>
		WHITE	BLACK	RACE AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	OTHER <sup>(1)</sup>	
MARYLAND	4,216,941*	3,158,838	958,150	8,021	64,278	27,688	64,746
Allegany	80,548	78,942	1,299	31	175	101	345
Anne Arundel	370,775	321,203	42,860	699	4,196	1,817	4,595
Baltimore City	786,741*	345,113	431,151	2,108	4,949	3,454	7,638
Baltimore	655,615	590,283	53,955	773	8,524	2,080	5,394
Calvert	34,638	26,733	7,689	45	106	65	260
Caroline	23,143	19,138	3,915	26	30	34	172
Carroll	96,356	92,818	2,840	75	414	209	545
Cecil	60,430	56,825	3,204	91	206	104	404
Charles	72,751	56,787	14,736	478	491	259	940
Dorchester	30,623	21,394	9,086	16	71	56	293
Frederick	114,792	107,511	6,344	107	546	284	826
Garrett	26,498	26,340	61	22	52	23	101
Harford	145,930	131,347	12,167	292	1,307	817	1,751
Howard	118,572	101,354	13,899	187	2,285	847	1,484
Kent	16,695	12,895	3,683	21	31	65	182
Montgomery	579,053	495,485	50,756	980	22,790	9,042	22,790
Prince George's	665,071	391,427	247,860	1,685	16,515	7,584	14,421
Queen Anne's	25,508	21,278	4,080	15	42	93	227
St. Mary's	59,895	49,357	9,540	134	602	262	812
Somerset	19,188	12,433	6,639	19	45	52	125
Talbot	25,604	20,082	5,449	11	52	10	133
Washington	113,086	107,555	4,752	103	426	250	665
Wicomico	64,540	49,945	14,085	67	344	99	408
Worcester	30,889	22,593	8,100	36	79	81	235

\*Reflects corrections to the Census counts made subsequent to the release of the official figures.  
Not available by race.

(1) Includes Asian and Pacific Islander groups not identified separately, e.g., Cambodian, Indochinese, Pakistani, Indonesian, Fiji Islander and other races not included in the specific categories listed on the questionnaire.

(2) Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Final Report PC80-1-B22, Maryland, General Population Characteristics; Current Population Reports, Series P-26, No. 84-52-C, issued March 1985.

MARYLAND POPULATION BY SEX AND RACE  
AND DETAILED AGE GROUP: 1980

AGE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	MALE			FEMALE		
				WHITE	BLACK	ALL OTHER RACES	WHITE	BLACK	ALL OTHER RACES
All Ages	4,216,941*	2,042,810	2,174,165	1,539,765	453,983	49,062	1,619,073	504,167	50,925
Under 1	58,743	29,989	28,754	20,433	8,492	1,064	19,534	8,240	980
1 - 4	213,531	109,374	104,157	75,174	30,433	3,767	70,681	29,745	3,731
5 - 14	649,494	331,313	318,181	230,941	90,843	9,529	220,212	88,779	9,190
15 - 19	405,011	205,244	199,767	146,915	53,839	4,490	141,044	54,568	4,155
20 - 24	392,391	193,252	199,139	143,112	45,622	4,518	142,175	52,482	4,482
25 - 34	725,579	352,826	372,753	264,459	78,672	9,695	266,015	95,449	11,289
35 - 44	527,067	257,545	269,522	196,399	53,002	8,144	199,661	61,512	8,349
45 - 54	446,488	218,160	228,328	173,753	39,952	4,455	178,753	45,016	4,559
55 - 64	403,062	189,536	213,526	158,234	29,285	2,017	176,902	34,338	2,286
65 - 74	247,209	105,908	141,301	88,587	16,359	962	118,256	21,768	1,277
75+	148,400	49,663	98,737	41,758	7,484	421	85,840	12,270	627

\*Figure reflects correction to the census count made subsequent to the release of the official figures. Corrections are not available by sex or race.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, General Population Characteristics, Final Report 1980, PC80-1-B22, Maryland. Series P-26, No. 84-52-C, March 1985.

WHITE POPULATION IN MARYLAND BY AGE GROUP:  
BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION  
1980

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	ALL AGES	WHITE POPULATION BY AGE					65+
		UNDER 1	1 - 4	5 - 17	18 - 44	45 - 64	
MARYLAND	3,158,838	39,967	145,855	624,890	1,326,043	687,642	334,441
Allegany	78,942	933	3,509	15,225	28,399	18,633	12,243
Anne Arundel	321,203	4,420	16,599	69,023	145,099	64,025	22,037
Baltimore City	345,113	3,941	13,582	49,652	130,270	81,409	66,259
Baltimore	590,283	6,730	23,555	107,522	241,476	144,282	66,718
Calvert	26,733	470	1,639	6,344	11,043	4,894	2,343
Caroline	19,138	231	1,057	3,986	7,102	4,045	2,717
Carroll	92,818	1,297	4,944	21,129	39,742	17,022	8,684
Cecil	56,825	802	3,180	13,862	22,403	11,315	5,263
Charles	56,787	979	3,742	15,111	25,356	8,531	3,068
Dorchester	21,394	247	877	3,671	7,697	5,209	3,693
Frederick	107,511	1,661	6,262	23,843	46,576	19,491	9,678
Garrett	26,340	433	1,591	6,138	9,989	5,047	3,142
Harford	131,347	1,818	7,139	31,728	57,297	24,749	8,616
Howard	101,354	1,410	5,509	23,490	47,493	18,008	5,444
Kent	12,895	157	563	2,216	5,011	2,914	2,034
Montgomery	495,485	5,703	20,826	100,069	205,982	115,125	47,780
Prince George's	391,427	4,864	17,262	74,972	181,635	82,606	30,088
Queen Anne's	21,278	278	1,140	4,346	8,308	4,687	2,519
St. Mary's	49,357	926	3,233	11,741	22,374	7,797	3,286
Somerset	12,433	161	589	2,126	4,361	3,002	2,194
Talbot	20,082	207	797	3,420	7,063	4,919	3,676
Washington	107,555	1,360	5,012	22,179	42,085	23,684	13,235
Wicomico	49,945	651	2,319	9,253	20,660	10,728	6,334
Worcester	22,593	288	929	3,844	8,622	5,520	3,390

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, General Population Characteristics,  
Final Report 1980, PC80-1-B22, Maryland.

BLACK POPULATION IN MARYLAND BY AGE GROUP:  
1980  
BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	ALL AGES	BLACK POPULATION BY AGE					57,881
		UNDER 1	1 - 4	5 - 17	18 - 44	45 - 64	
MARYLAND	958,150	16,732	60,178	246,542	428,226	148,591	
Allegany	1,299	19	67	276	601	208	128
Anne Arundel	42,860	701	2,573	10,473	19,757	6,488	2,868
Baltimore City	431,151	7,485	26,312	107,716	177,247	78,686	33,705
Baltimore	53,955	964	3,399	13,391	27,057	6,860	2,284
Calvert	7,689	119	452	2,423	2,961	1,220	514
Caroline	3,915	63	231	998	1,380	791	452
Carroll	2,840	32	97	605	1,302	518	286
Cecil	3,204	37	161	898	1,268	563	277
Charles	14,736	249	897	4,663	5,800	2,227	900
Dorchester	9,086	145	562	2,309	3,210	1,797	1,063
Frederick	6,344	112	390	1,662	2,675	980	525
Garrett	61	--	2	27	9	8	15
Harford	12,167	209	753	3,135	5,580	1,779	711
Howard	13,899	187	732	3,844	6,482	2,084	570
Kent	3,683	45	171	854	1,347	779	487
Montgomery	50,756	863	3,091	12,906	24,305	7,515	2,076
Prince George's	247,860	4,624	17,171	67,422	126,127	26,841	5,675
Queen Anne's	4,080	66	223	854	1,448	927	562
St. Mary's	9,540	160	556	3,023	3,651	1,440	710
Somerset	6,639	97	408	1,587	2,570	1,186	791
Talbot	5,449	78	260	1,225	1,975	1,121	790
Washington	4,752	60	213	716	3,131	389	243
Wicomico	14,085	277	927	3,442	5,421	2,626	1,392
Worcester	8,100	140	530	2,093	2,922	1,558	857

ALL OTHER RACES POPULATION IN MARYLAND BY AGE GROUP: 1980  
BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	ALL AGES	ALL OTHER RACES POPULATION BY AGE						3,287
		UNDER 1	1 - 4	5 - 17	18 - 44	45 - 64	65+	
MARYLAND	99,987	2,044	7,498	23,824	50,017	13,317		
Allegany	307	3	36	68	144	38	18	
Anne Arundel	6,712	146	529	1,522	3,534	801	180	
Baltimore City	10,511	210	815	2,230	5,215	1,430	611	
Baltimore	11,377	236	837	2,940	5,637	1,365	362	
Calvert	216	3	20	62	89	28	14	
Caroline	90	3	7	27	35	17	1	
Carroll	698	14	62	205	332	64	21	
Cecil	401	8	26	119	176	59	13	
Charles	1,228	21	87	352	567	164	37	
Dorchester	143	--	10	39	56	28	10	
Frederick	937	19	85	236	465	114	18	
Garrett	97	5	14	28	35	12	3	
Harford	2,416	44	187	609	1,291	241	44	
Howard	3,319	91	295	933	1,613	320	67	
Kent	117	1	11	23	65	11	6	
Montgomery	32,812	594	2,297	7,962	15,873	5,037	1,049	
Prince George's	25,784	571	1,927	5,811	13,457	3,273	745	
Queen Anne's	150	3	12	47	61	25	2	
St. Mary's	998	28	101	227	516	107	19	
Somerset	116	5	14	25	55	15	2	
Talbot	73	2	12	15	28	13	3	
Washington	779	20	8	193	402	73	23	
Wicomico	510	9	31	117	258	66	29	
Worcester	196	8	15	34	113	16	10	

COMPARATIVE POPULATION ESTIMATE AND VITAL STATISTICS DATA, BY RACE  
FOR MARYLAND REGIONS, 1982

RACE AND REGION	ESTIMATED POPULATION JULY 1, 1982	BIRTHS	DEATHS	INFANT DEATHS	BIRTH RATE(1)	DEATH RATE(1)	INFANT MORTALITY RATE(2)
<u>TOTAL</u>	4,270,420	63,759	34,094	767	14.9	8.0	12.0
Northwest Area	335,270	4,623	3,033	36	13.8	9.0	7.8
Baltimore Metro Area	2,191,790	32,789	19,394	407	15.0	8.8	12.4
Nat'l Capital Area	1,266,710	19,092	7,490	233	15.1	5.9	12.2
Southern Area	176,440	3,093	1,011	35	17.5	5.7	11.3
Eastern Shore Area	300,210	4,162	3,166	56	13.9	10.5	13.5
<u>WHITE</u>	3,212,910	42,825	26,617	386	13.3	8.3	9.0
Northwest Area	321,980	4,361	2,926	33	13.5	9.1	7.6
Baltimore Metro Area	1,610,760	21,292	14,264	202	13.2	8.9	9.5
Nat'l Capital Area	895,790	11,721	6,123	100	13.1	6.8	8.5
Southern Area	142,000	2,364	784	24	16.6	5.5	10.2
Eastern Shore Area	242,380	3,087	2,520	27	12.7	10.4	8.7
<u>ALL OTHER RACES</u>	1,057,510	20,934	7,477	381	19.8	7.1	18.2
Northwest Area	13,290	262	107	3	19.7	8.1	11.5
Baltimore Metro Area	581,030	11,497	5,130	205	19.8	8.8	17.8
Nat'l Capital Area	370,920	7,371	1,367	133	19.9	3.7	18.0
Southern Area	34,440	729	227	11	21.2	6.6	15.1
Eastern Shore Area	57,830	1,075	646	29	18.6	11.2	27.0

(1) Per 1,000 population.

(2) Per 1,000 live births.

Note: The geographic regions of the State and the political subdivisions they include are:

<u>Northwest Area</u>	<u>Southern Area</u>	<u>Baltimore Metro Area</u>	<u>Nat'l Capital Area</u>	<u>Eastern Shore Area</u>
<u>Garrett</u>	<u>Calvert</u>	<u>Baltimore City</u>	<u>Montgomery</u>	<u>Cecil</u>
<u>Allegany</u>	<u>St. Mary's</u>	<u>Baltimore</u>	<u>Prince George's</u>	<u>Kent</u>
<u>Washington</u>	<u>Charles</u>	<u>Anne Arundel</u>	<u>Queen Anne's</u>	<u>Wicomico</u>
<u>Frederick</u>		<u>Carroll</u>	<u>Caroline</u>	<u>Somerset</u>
		<u>Howard</u>	<u>Talbot</u>	<u>Worcester</u>
		<u>Harford</u>		<u>Dorchester</u>

Source: Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Maryland Center for Health Statistics, Maryland Population Report, July 1, 1982 and Projections to 1987; Annual Vital Statistics Report, 1982.

MARRIAGE BY RESIDENT STATUS AND TYPE OF CEREMONY, BY POLITICAL  
SUBDIVISION OF OCCURRENCE: 1982

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION OF OCCURRENCE	MARRIAGES BY RESIDENCE <sup>(1)</sup>				TYPE OF CEREMONY		
	MARYLAND RESIDENTS <sup>(2)</sup>		NON-RESIDENTS <sup>(3)</sup>		RELIGIOUS		CIVIL
	TOTAL	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT
MARYLAND	47,867	38,185	9,682	20.2	30,558	17,309	36.2
Western Maryland	5,243	3,169	2,074	39.6	3,030	2,213	42.2
Garrett	980	290	690	70.4	481	499	50.9
Allegany	1,094	691	403	36.8	634	460	42.0
Washington	1,924	1,100	824	42.8	1,026	898	46.7
Frederick	1,245	1,088	157	12.6	889	356	28.6
Baltimore MSA	20,917	19,468	1,449	6.9	14,502	6,415	30.7
Baltimore City	7,179	6,909	270	3.8	4,902	2,277	31.7
Baltimore County	6,126	5,802	324	5.3	4,476	1,650	26.9
Anne Arundel	3,836	3,488	348	9.1	2,727	1,109	28.9
Carroll	979	787	192	19.6	658	321	32.8
Howard	1,334	1,269	65	4.9	840	494	37.0
Harford	1,463	1,213	250	17.1	899	564	38.6
Nat'l Capital Area	13,393	11,005	2,388	17.8	8,443	4,950	37.0
Montgomery	6,863	5,306	1,557	22.7	4,610	2,253	32.8
Prince George's	6,530	5,699	831	12.7	3,833	2,697	41.3
Southern Maryland	1,631	1,499	132	8.1	934	697	42.7
Calvert	299	282	17	5.7	213	86	28.8
Charles	738	655	83	11.2	405	333	45.1
St. Mary's	594	562	32	5.4	316	278	46.8
Eastern Shore	6,683	3,044	3,639	54.5	3,649	3,034	45.4
Cecil	3,659	676	2,983	81.5	1,379	2,280	62.3
Kent	200	170	30	15.0	147	53	26.5
Queen Anne's	186	172	14	7.5	148	38	20.4
Caroline	396	229	167	42.2	265	131	33.1
Talbot	322	276	46	14.3	257	65	20.2
Dorchester	285	268	17	6.0	243	42	14.7
Wicomico	934	765	169	18.1	693	241	25.8
Somerset	191	175	16	8.4	159	32	16.8
Worcester	510	313	197	38.6	358	152	29.8

(1) Marriages refer to the number of ceremonies performed in Maryland areas--not the number of persons married.

(2) One or both partners were residents of Maryland.

(3) Both partners were non-residents of Maryland.

Source: Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Maryland Center for Health Statistics, unpublished.

BIRTHS AND BIRTH RATES BY RACE FOR MARYLAND  
AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS: 1982

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	NUMBER OF BIRTHS			BIRTH RATES*		
	TOTAL	WHITE	ALL OTHER RACES	TOTAL	WHITE	ALL OTHER RACES
MARYLAND	63,759	42,825	20,934	14.9	13.3	19.8
<b>NORTHWEST AREA</b>						
Garrett	420	417	3	15.8	15.8	20.0
Allegany	939	908	31	12.0	11.8	23.3
Washington	1,398	1,320	78	12.6	12.5	16.3
Frederick	1,866	1,716	150	15.6	15.2	21.4
<b>BALTIMORE METRO AREA</b>						
Baltimore City	12,894	4,258	8,636	16.7	12.5	20.1
Baltimore County	8,451	7,297	1,154	12.7	12.2	17.2
Anne Arundel	5,857	4,822	1,035	15.4	14.5	21.5
Carroll	1,476	1,430	46	14.8	14.8	13.0
Howard	1,873	1,553	320	14.7	14.2	17.9
Harford	2,238	1,932	306	15.1	14.5	21.6
<b>NATIONAL CAPITAL AREA</b>						
Montgomery	8,026	6,333	1,693	13.4	12.3	19.9
Prince George's	11,066	5,388	5,678	16.6	14.1	19.9
<b>SOUTHERN AREA</b>						
Calvert	614	464	150	16.8	16.1	19.4
Charles	1,326	985	341	17.0	16.0	20.9
St. Mary's	1,153	915	238	18.6	17.8	22.9
<b>EASTERN SHORE AREA</b>						
Cecil	855	803	52	13.6	13.5	15.6
Kent	211	166	45	12.8	12.9	12.7
Queen Anne's	370	298	72	14.0	13.4	17.6
Caroline	359	282	77	15.4	14.5	19.8
Talbot	348	256	92	13.3	12.3	17.0
Dorchester	390	234	156	12.9	11.0	17.5
Wicomico	928	624	304	14.3	12.3	21.2
Somerset	269	172	97	14.6	14.0	15.7
Worcester	432	252	180	13.7	10.8	22.1

\*Birth rates are per 1,000 population.

Source: Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Maryland Center for Health Statistics, Annual Vital Statistics Report, 1982.

ABSOLUTE DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS BY LEGAL GROUNDS FOR DECREE AND POLITICAL  
SUBDIVISION OF OCCURRENCE: 1982

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	ABSOLUTE DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS		VOLUNTARY SEPARATION	DESERTION	ADULTERY	SEPARATION FOR THREE YEARS	ALL OTHER (1)	NOT STATED
	TOTAL	ABSOLUTE DIVORCES						
MARYLAND	16,083	16,036	47	12,136	2,253	762	658	274
Allegany	198	196	2	137	12	32	5	-
Anne Arundel	1,470	1,467	3	1,230	105	51	24	-
Baltimore City	3,399	3,384	15	2,106	963	205	74	-
Baltimore	2,522	2,515	7	1,983	292	155	63	-
Calvert	135	135	-	113	10	2	8	2
Caroline	90	89	1	74	4	4	6	2
Carroll	308	307	1	246	27	16	14	5
Cecil	213	211	2	161	11	14	25	2
Charles	240	240	-	203	15	9	9	4
Dorchester	110	110	-	79	15	6	8	2
Frederick	497	497	-	372	39	25	58	3
Garrett	85	85	-	60	8	6	10	1
Harford	536	536	-	437	38	26	26	9
Howard	384	384	-	328	34	9	6	7
Kent	57	57	-	45	3	4	5	-
Montgomery	2,207	2,204	3	1,818	238	60	34	57
Prince George's	2,287	2,281	6	1,730	356	115	45	41
Queen Anne's	85	85	-	75	1	4	5	-
St. Mary's	184	183	1	143	13	10	13	5
Somerset	41	41	-	27	6	1	6	1
Talbot	111	111	-	85	5	5	16	-
Washington	455	451	4	307	31	17	88	12
Wicomico	343	341	2	264	24	5	39	11
Worcester	126	126	-	113	3	1	8	1

(1) Includes incurable insanity, impotence, imprisonment for conviction of a felony, and any cause which renders a marriage null and void from the beginning. All annulments are included.

Source: Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Maryland Center for Health Statistics, unpublished.

SELECTED MORTALITY DATA BY RACE, MARYLAND AND THE UNITED STATES  
1979-1982

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DEATH RATES<sup>(1)</sup>

YEAR	TOTAL		WHITE		ALL OTHER RACES	
	MARYLAND	UNITED STATES	MARYLAND	UNITED STATES	MARYLAND	UNITED STATES
1979	7.8	8.7	8.2	8.8	6.5	7.9
1980	8.1	8.8	8.5	8.9	6.8	7.9
1981	8.0	8.6	8.4	8.8	6.8	7.6
1982	8.0	8.5	8.3	8.7	7.1	7.3

INFANT DEATH RATES PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS<sup>(2)</sup>

1979	14.6	13.1	11.4	11.4	21.1	19.8
1980	14.1	12.6	11.4	11.0	19.7	19.1
1981	12.8	11.9	10.6	10.5	17.3	17.8
1982	11.7	11.5	8.9	10.1	17.3	17.3

NEONATAL DEATH RATES PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS<sup>(3)</sup>

1979	10.5	8.9	8.3	7.9	15.5	12.9
1980	10.2	8.5	8.2	7.5	14.4	12.5
1981	9.4	8.0	7.8	7.1	12.6	11.8
1982	8.4	7.7	6.3	6.8	12.9	11.3

(1) Death rates are per 1,000 population.

(2) Death occurring to a person under one year.

(3) Death occurring to a person under 28 days.

Source: Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Maryland Center for Health Statistics, Annual Vital Statistics Report, 1982.

## DEATHS AND DEATH RATES FOR TWELVE LEADING CAUSES, BY SEX AND RACE, MARYLAND: 1982

RANK FOR TOTAL DEATHS	CAUSES OF DEATH WITH 9TH REVISION INTERNATIONAL LIST NUMBER	NUMBER OF DEATHS					
		ALL RACES		WHITE		ALL OTHER RACES	
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE
<u>All Causes</u>							
		34,094	18,020	16,074	13,817	12,800	4,203
							3,274
1.	Diseases of the Heart (390-398, 402, 404-429)	12,618	6,509	6,109	5,316	5,073	1,193
2.	Malignant Neoplasms (140-208)	8,369	4,499	3,870	3,414	3,085	1,085
3.	Cerebrovascular Disease (430-438)	2,268	903	1,365	686	1,087	785
4.	Accidents and Adverse Effects (E800-E949)	1,375	952	423	723	325	217
	Motor Vehicle Accidents (E810-E825)	704	491	213	400	178	98
5.	Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Diseases and Allied Conditions (490-496)	1,037	662	375	569	331	93
6.	Pneumonia and Influenza (480-487)	705	359	346	283	287	44
7.	Diabetes Mellitus (250)	646	268	378	195	280	76
8.	Suicide (E950-E959)	484	370	114	321	100	59
9.	Certain Conditions Originating in the Perinatal Period (760-779)	443	253	190	116	77	59
10.	Homicide (E960-E978)	430	322	108	101	51	57
11.	Chronic Liver Disease and Cirrhosis (571)	414	253	161	191	113	62
12.	Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome, and Nephrosis (580-589)	413	217	196	147	126	48
 <u>DEATH RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION</u>							
DEATHS	All Causes	798.4	870.6	730.4	882.4	777.1	833.9
							591.5
1.	Diseases of the Heart (390-398, 402, 404-429)	295.5	314.5	277.6	339.5	308.0	236.7
2.	Malignant Neoplasms (140-208)	196.0	217.4	175.9	218.0	187.3	187.2
3.	Cerebrovascular Disease (430-438)	53.1	43.6	62.0	43.8	66.0	215.3
4.	Accidents and Adverse Effects (E800-E949)	32.2	46.0	19.2	46.2	19.7	43.1
	Motor Vehicle Accidents (E810-E825)	16.5	23.7	9.7	25.5	10.8	45.4
5.	Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Diseases and Allied Conditions (490-496)	24.3	32.0	17.0	36.3	20.1	15.1
6.	Pneumonia and Influenza (480-487)	16.5	17.3	15.7	18.1	17.4	10.7
7.	Diabetes Mellitus (250)	15.1	12.9	17.2	12.5	17.0	14.5
8.	Suicide (E950-E959)	11.3	17.9	5.2	20.5	6.1	9.7
9.	Certain Conditions Originating in the Perinatal Period (760-779)	10.4	12.2	8.6	7.4	4.7	2.5
10.	Homicide (E960-E978)	10.1	15.6	4.9	6.5	3.1	20.4
11.	Chronic Liver Disease and Cirrhosis (571)	9.7	12.2	7.3	12.2	6.9	12.3
12.	Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome, and Nephrosis (580-589)	9.7	10.5	8.9	9.4	7.6	8.7

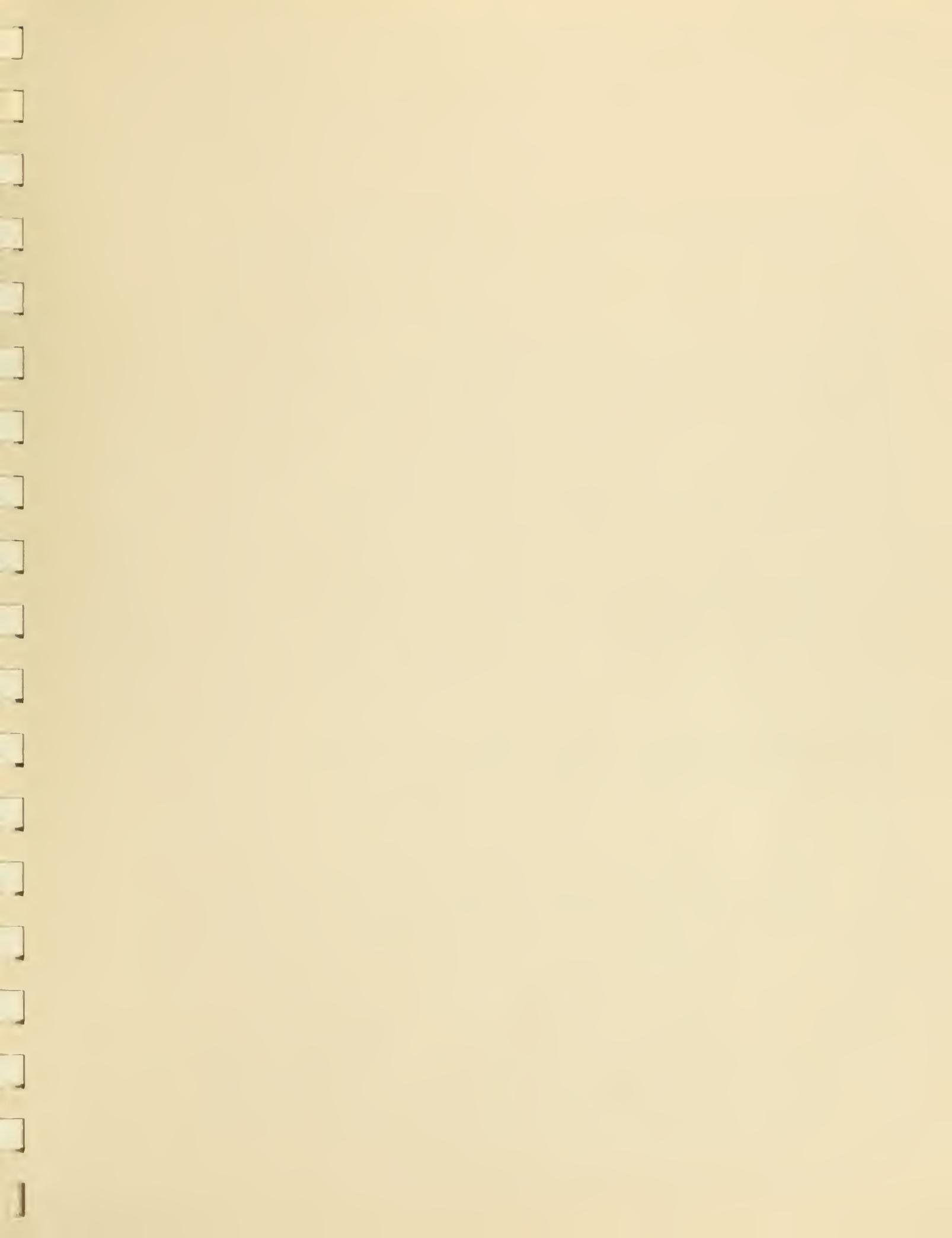
Source: Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Maryland Center for Health Statistics, Annual Vital Statistics Report, 1982.

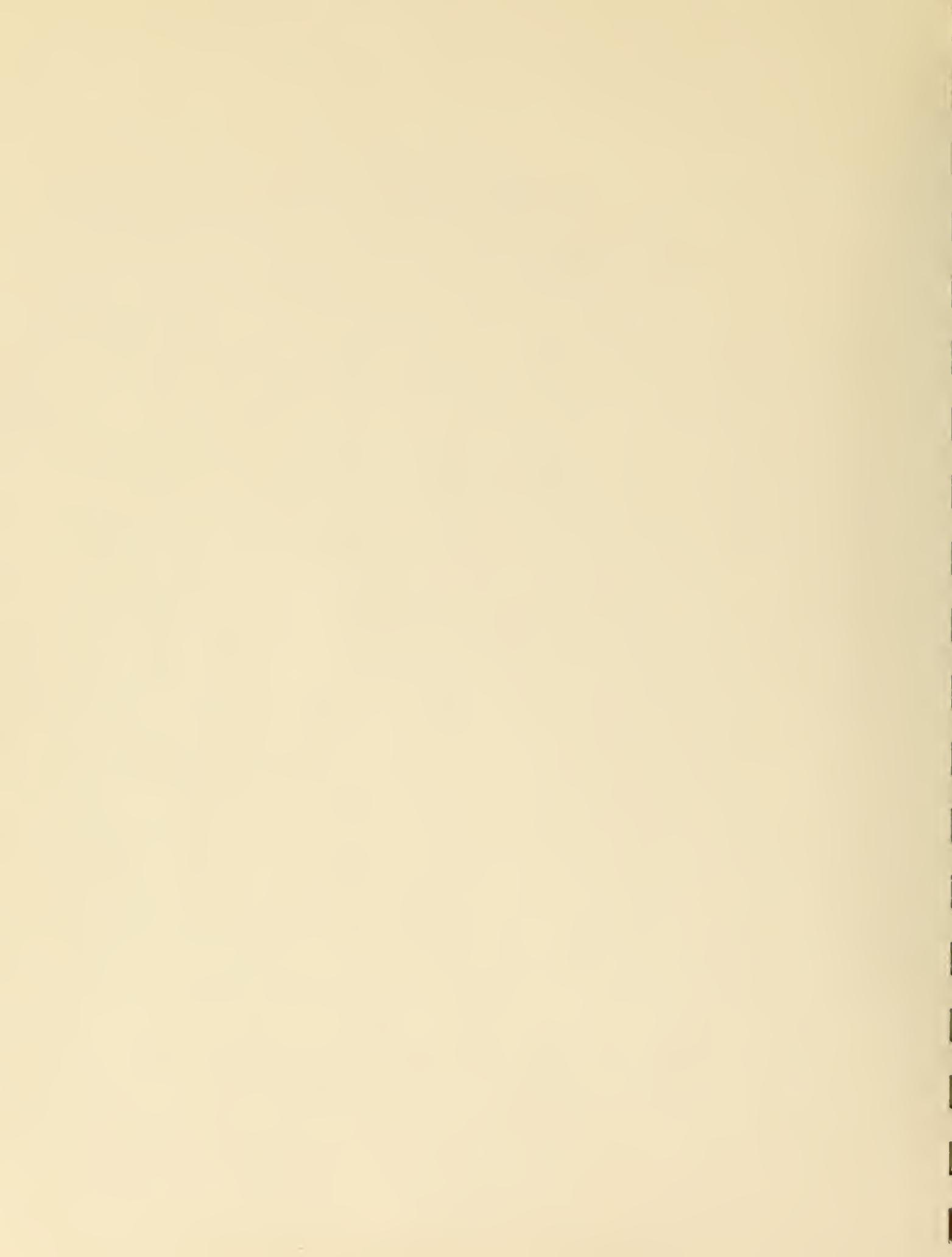
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY RACE FOR MARYLAND  
AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS: 1982

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	NUMBER OF DEATHS			DEATH RATES <sup>(1)</sup>		
	TOTAL	WHITE	ALL OTHER RACES	TOTAL	WHITE	ALL OTHER RACES
MARYLAND	39,094	26,617	7,477	8.0	8.3	7.1
<u>NORTHWEST AREA</u>						
Garrett	229	224	5	8.6	8.5	33.3
Allegany	953	939	14	12.1	12.2	10.5
Washington	1,039	1,011	28	9.4	9.6	5.8
Frederick	812	752	60	6.8	6.7	8.5
<u>BALTIMORE METRO AREA</u>						
Baltimore City	9,309	5,006	4,303	12.1	14.7	10.0
Baltimore County	5,562	5,219	343	8.3	8.7	5.1
Anne Arundel	2,321	2,028	293	6.1	6.1	6.1
Carroll	702	682	20	7.0	7.1	5.6
Howard	567	497	70	4.5	4.6	3.9
Harford	933	832	101	6.3	6.2	7.1
<u>NATIONAL CAPITAL AREA</u>						
Montgomery	3,866	3,547	319	6.5	6.9	3.7
Prince George's	3,624	2,576	1,048	5.4	6.7	3.7
<u>SOUTHERN AREA</u>						
Calvert	217	168	49	5.9	5.8	6.3
Charles	433	332	101	5.6	5.4	6.2
St. Mary's	361	284	77	5.8	5.5	7.4
<u>EASTERN SHORE AREA</u>						
Cecil	457	432	25	7.3	7.3	7.5
Kent	208	171	37	12.7	13.3	10.4
Queen Anne's	236	184	52	8.9	8.2	12.7
Caroline	258	216	42	11.1	11.1	10.8
Talbot	363	284	79	13.8	13.6	14.6
Dorchester	396	277	119	13.1	13.0	13.4
Wicomico	659	532	127	10.1	10.5	8.9
Somerset	256	179	77	13.9	14.6	12.4
Worcester	333	245	88	10.6	10.5	10.8

(1) Death rates are per 1,000 population.

Source: Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Maryland Center for Health Statistics, Annual Vital Statistics Report, 1982.





YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER  
BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1980

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	TOTAL	ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YRS.)		HIGH SCHOOL 1 TO 3 YRS.		COLLEGE 1 TO 3 YRS.		4 OR MORE YRS.		PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES
		1 TO 8 YRS.	4 YRS.	1 TO 3 YRS.	4 YRS.	364,556	508,696	61.5	61.5	
MARYLAND	2,499,096	411,602	401,941	812,201	364,556	508,696	508,696	508,696	508,696	508,696
Allegany	50,241	11,892	8,543	20,370	4,782	4,654	4,654	4,654	4,654	59.3
Anne Arundel	213,475	30,028	32,957	77,965	31,948	40,577	40,577	40,577	40,577	70.5
Baltimore City	465,756	134,194	106,328	124,378	48,305	52,551	52,551	52,551	52,551	48.4
Baltimore	411,225	63,857	66,539	142,928	60,397	77,504	77,504	77,504	77,504	68.3
Calvert	19,596	3,519	3,410	7,882	2,472	2,313	2,313	2,313	2,313	64.6
Caroline	14,008	3,432	3,995	4,005	1,295	1,281	1,281	1,281	1,281	47.0
Carroll	56,937	11,031	10,717	20,184	6,879	8,126	8,126	8,126	8,126	61.8
Cecil	34,471	6,450	7,877	12,190	4,145	3,809	3,809	3,809	3,809	58.4
Charles	38,300	5,740	6,148	15,864	5,799	4,749	4,749	4,749	4,749	69.0
Dorchester	19,403	5,594	5,094	5,626	1,500	1,589	1,589	1,589	1,589	44.9
Frederick	66,339	12,567	11,680	22,441	8,439	11,212	11,212	11,212	11,212	63.4
Garrett	15,153	4,256	2,730	5,724	1,252	1,191	1,191	1,191	1,191	53.9
Harford	82,290	12,088	13,314	30,006	12,830	14,052	14,052	14,052	14,052	69.1
Howard	70,178	5,785	6,089	18,368	12,892	27,044	27,044	27,044	27,044	83.1
Kent	10,260	2,405	2,329	3,016	1,214	1,296	1,296	1,296	1,296	53.9
Montgomery	361,446	21,425	24,394	91,040	69,868	154,719	154,719	154,719	154,719	87.3
Prince George's	367,900	34,196	48,839	140,142	67,244	77,479	77,479	77,479	77,479	77.4
Queen Anne's	15,745	3,557	3,425	4,990	1,820	1,953	1,953	1,953	1,953	55.7
St. Mary's	31,144	5,472	4,739	12,563	4,020	4,350	4,350	4,350	4,350	67.2
Somerset	11,576	3,592	2,808	3,180	1,047	949	949	949	949	44.7
Talbot	16,918	2,963	3,858	4,718	2,321	3,058	3,058	3,058	3,058	59.7
Washington	68,705	14,657	12,985	27,285	7,266	6,512	6,512	6,512	6,512	59.8
Wicomico	38,668	8,515	8,395	11,738	4,511	5,509	5,509	5,509	5,509	56.3
Worcester	19,362	4,387	4,748	5,598	2,410	2,219	2,219	2,219	2,219	52.8

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, General Social and Economic Characteristics, Final Report 1980, PC 80-1-C22, Maryland, issued July 1983.

NUMBER OF SCHOOLS IN MARYLAND: SEPTEMBER 30, 1984  
BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION

	TOTAL	ELEMENTARY*	SECONDARY	OTHER**
MARYLAND	1,224	746	287	191
Allegany	25	12	6	7
Anne Arundel	113	75	26	12
Baltimore City	189	122	41	26
Baltimore	149	96	29	24
Calvert	15	6	3	6
Caroline	10	4	5	1
Carroll	31	16	6	9
Cecil	26	14	6	6
Charles	28	15	6	7
Dorchester	12	5	3	4
Frederick	43	24	10	9
Garrett	17	10	2	5
Harford	42	25	9	8
Howard	47	25	10	12
Kent	8	3	1	4
Montgomery	154	100	42	12
Prince George's	175	117	51	7
Queen Anne's	9	5	1	3
St. Mary's	28	17	4	7
Somerset	14	5	3	6
Talbot	10	5	3	2
Washington	43	26	9	8
Wicomico	23	14	7	2
Worcester	13	5	4	4

\* Includes one one-teacher school in Somerset.

\*\* Includes middle and combined schools.

Source: Maryland State Department of Education, Office of Management Information Systems, Number of Maryland Public Schools by Organization, Enrollment, and Staff, September 30, 1984, issued January 1, 1985.

**ENROLLMENT IN PUBLIC AND NONPUBLIC SCHOOLS, ALL LEVELS, MARYLAND:**  
**FALL 1981, 1983 1984**

TYPE OF SCHOOL	1981	1983	1984	PERCENT CHANGE	
				1984/81	1984/83
Total All Levels	1,084,988	1,059,142	1,044,934	-3.7	-1.3
Total Pre-Kindergarten thru High School	885,326	820,527	811,024	-5.2	-1.2
Public*	721,841	683,491	673,840	-6.6	-1.4
Kindergarten and Pre-Kindergarten	47,945	51,134	54,474	13.6	6.5
Elementary (1-8)	308,710	284,518	283,036	-8.3	-0.5
Secondary	365,186	347,839	336,330	-7.9	-3.3
Non-Public	133,485	137,036	137,184	2.8	0.1
Kindergarten and Pre-Kindergarten	28,418	31,747	33,675	18.5	6.1
Elementary (1-8)	65,983	65,760	64,418	-2.4	-2.0
Secondary	39,084	39,529	39,091	**	-1.1
Total Four Year Colleges and Universities (includes Graduate enrollment)	131,855	132,820	132,974	0.8	0.1
Public	100,756	102,146	102,584	1.8	0.4
Private	31,099	30,674	30,390	-2.3	-0.9
Total Two Year Colleges	97,807	105,795	100,936	3.2	-4.6
Public	96,561	104,430	99,575	3.1	-4.6
Private	1,246	1,365	1,361	9.2	-0.3

\* Excludes enrollment in the campus school of Towson State University and in education programs at State institutions.

\*\*Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Maryland State Department of Education, Office of Administration, Statistics on Enrollment and Number of Schools Public and Nonpublic; September 30, 1984, issued March 1985. Facts About Maryland Public Education, 1981-82, 1983-84. Maryland State Board for Higher Education, Record, November 1982--January 1983, Spring 1984, Winter 1985.

## NUMBER OF PUPILS ATTENDING PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN MARYLAND, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: FALL 1979, 1983, 1984

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	NUMBER OF PUPILS, GRADES PREK-12		ONE-YEAR CHANGE '83/'84		FIVE-YEAR CHANGE '79/'84	
	1979	1983	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
MARYLAND	777,725	683,491	673,840	-9,651	-1,4	-103,885
Allegany	14,044	12,272	11,772	-500	-4.1	-2,272
Anne Arundel	71,989	64,520	63,685	-835	-1.3	-8,304
Baltimore City	136,187	116,872	113,574	-3,298	-2.8	-22,613
Baltimore	102,329	84,268	81,386	-2,882	-3.4	-20,943
Calvert	7,835	7,897	8,032	135	1.7	2.5
Caroline	4,694	4,391	4,292	-99	-2.3	-402
Carroll	20,296	19,287	19,470	183	0.9	-826
Cecil	13,072	12,263	12,096	-167	-1.4	-976
Charles	17,811	16,918	16,821	-97	-0.6	-990
Dorchester	5,381	5,154	5,053	-101	-2.0	-328
Frederick	23,642	23,173	23,435	262	1.1	-207
Garrett	5,530	5,141	5,137	-4	-0.1	-393
Harford	32,021	27,774	27,367	-407	-1.5	4,654
Howard	25,400	24,024	24,332	308	1.3	-1,068
Kent	3,025	2,459	2,407	-52	-2.1	-618
Montgomery	102,633	91,170	91,650	480	0.5	-10,983
Prince George's	127,529	108,694	106,377	-2,317	-2.1	-21,152
Queen Anne's	4,772	4,581	4,630	49	1.1	-142
St. Mary's	12,652	11,075	11,088	13	0.1	-1,564
Somerset	3,886	3,499	3,420	-79	-2.3	-466
Talbot	4,145	3,657	3,679	22	0.6	-466
Washington	20,919	18,139	17,817	-322	-1.8	-3,102
Wicomico	12,352	11,300	11,304	4	* -1,048	-8.5
Worcester	5,581	4,963	5,016	53	1.1	-565

\* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Maryland State Department of Education, Statistics on Enrollment and Number of Schools - Public and Nonpublic: September 30, 1984, issued March 1985.

## NUMBER OF PUPILS ATTENDING NONPUBLIC SCHOOLS IN MARYLAND, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: FALL 1979, 1983, 1984

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	NUMBER OF PUPILS, GRADES PREK-12		ONE-YEAR CHANGE '83/'84		FIVE-YEAR CHANGE '79/'84	
	1979	1983	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
MARYLAND	126,917	137,036	137,184	148	0.1	10,267
Allegany	2,036	1,988	1,972	-16	-0.8	-64
Anne Arundel	8,191	10,042	10,345	303	3.0	2,154
Baltimore City	25,493	24,653	23,953	-700	-2.8	-1,540
Baltimore	25,396	28,924	28,439	-485	-1.7	3,043
Calvert	676	604	553	-51	-8.4	-123
Caroline	196	226	236	10	4.4	40
Carroll	640	950	950	-	-	310
Cecil	1,745	1,720	1,627	-93	-5.4	-118
Charles	1,446	1,762	1,772	10	0.6	326
Dorchester	369	224	193	-31	-13.8	-176
Frederick	1,883	2,108	2,259	151	7.2	376
Garrett	148	157	147	-10	-6.4	-1
Harford	3,272	3,659	3,595	-64	-1.7	323
Howard	3,085	3,531	3,932	401	11.4	847
Kent	165	308	310	2	0.7	145
Montgomery	24,979	28,491	28,885	394	1.4	3,906
Prince George's	20,372	20,440	20,606	166	0.8	234
Queen Anne's	164	192	184	-8	-4.2	20
St. Mary's	2,271	2,606	2,538	-68	-2.6	267
Somerset	85	116	113	-3	-2.6	28
Talbot	917	966	916	-50	-5.2	-1
Washington	2,301	2,123	2,220	97	4.6	-81
Wicomico	774	853	888	35	4.1	114
Worcester	313	393	551	158	40.2	238

Source: Maryland State Department of Education, Statistics on Enrollment and Number of Schools--Public and Nonpublic: Sept. 30, 1984 issued March 1985.

ENROLLMENT IN MARYLAND PRIVATE SCHOOLS AS A PERCENTAGE OF  
 TOTAL ENROLLMENT IN GRADES PREKINDERGARTEN--12:  
 SEPTEMBER 30, 1979 AND 1984

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LOCAL UNIT	1979		1984	
	PUBLIC* AND NONPUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT	PERCENTAGE OF ENROLLMENT IN PRIVATE SCHOOLS	PUBLIC* AND NON PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT	PERCENTAGE OF ENROLLMENT IN PRIVATE SCHOOLS
TOTAL STATE	904,642	14.0	811,024	16.9
Allegany	16,080	12.7	13,744	14.4
Anne Arundel	80,180	10.2	74,030	14.0
Baltimore City	161,680	15.8	137,527	17.4
Baltimore	127,725	19.9	109,825	25.9
Calvert	8,511	7.9	8,585	6.4
Caroline	4,890	4.0	4,528	5.2
Carroll	20,936	3.1	20,420	4.7
Cecil	14,817	11.8	13,723	11.9
Charles	19,257	7.5	18,593	9.5
Dorchester	5,750	6.4	5,246	3.7
Frederick	25,525	7.4	25,694	8.8
Garrett	5,678	2.6	5,284	2.8
Harford	35,293	9.3	30,962	11.6
Howard	28,485	10.8	28,264	13.9
Kent	3,190	5.2	2,717	11.4
Montgomery	127,612	19.6	120,535	24.0
Prince George's	147,901	13.8	126,983	16.2
Queen Anne's	4,936	3.3	4,814	3.8
St. Mary's	14,923	15.2	13,626	18.6
Somerset	3,971	2.1	3,533	3.2
Talbot	5,062	18.1	4,595	19.9
Washington	23,220	9.9	20,037	11.1
Wicomico	13,126	5.9	12,192	7.3
Worcester	5,894	5.3	5,567	9.9

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\*Excludes enrollment in education programs at State institutions.

Source: Maryland State Department of Education, Office of Management Information Systems, Statistics on Enrollment and Number of Schools Public and Nonpublic: September 30, 1984, issued March 1985.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF PUPILS PER TEACHER, PRINCIPAL, AND PROFESSIONAL SUPPORT STAFF  
 MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1984-1985 SCHOOL YEAR

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	TOTAL	ELEMENTARY	SECONDARY
MARYLAND	15.7	17.0	14.6
Allegany	16.0	17.6	14.7
Anne Arundel	15.8	16.0	15.6
Baltimore City	16.2	18.3	14.1
Baltimore	14.1	15.7	12.8
Calvert	16.7	18.9	14.9
Caroline	14.5	15.6	13.5
Carroll	16.7	20.5	14.1
Cecil	15.3	15.4	15.3
Charles	16.6	17.6	15.7
Dorchester	13.2	12.2	14.5
Frederick	16.3	16.1	16.5
Garrett	15.3	15.4	15.2
Harford	16.5	19.1	14.5
Howard	15.6	18.0	13.9
Kent	14.1	15.8	12.7
Montgomery	15.0	16.0	14.1
Prince George's	17.4	17.8	17.1
Queen Anne's	15.1	15.2	14.9
St. Mary's	15.2	17.8	13.2
Somerset	14.7	14.2	15.5
Talbot	14.3	18.8	11.4
Washington	15.3	18.9	12.8
Wicomico	15.6	17.4	13.9
Worcester	13.4	14.6	12.4

Source: Based on data obtained from the Maryland State Department of Education, Office of Management Information Systems, Staff Employed at School and Central Office Levels, Maryland Public Schools, 1984-1985, revised March 1985; Public School Enrollment, State of Maryland, September 30, 1984, issued January, 1985.

ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY TEACHERS AND  
 PRINCIPALS IN MARYLAND PUBLIC SHCOOLS  
 BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1985 AND 1982

	1985	1982	PERCENT CHANGE 1982-85
MARYLAND	40,289	42,014	-4.11
Allegany	692	770	-10.13
Anne Arundel	3,782	3,831	-1.28
Baltimore City	6,684	7,094	-5.78
Baltimore	5,378	5,824	-7.66
Calvert	449	436	2.98
Caroline	276	275	0.36
Carroll	1,107	1,075	2.98
Cecil	745	735	1.36
Charles	947	972	-2.57
Dorchester	304	330	-7.88
Frederick	1,368	1,288	6.21
Garrett	322	327	-1.53
Harford	1,559	1,664	-6.31
Howard	1,456	1,409	3.34
Kent	163	163	-
Montgomery	5,708	5,808	-1.72
Prince George's	5,770	6,338	-8.96
Queen Anne's	295	290	1.72
St. Mary's	680	671	1.34
Somerset	222	226	-1.77
Talbot	246	258	-4.65
Washington	1,093	1,143	-4.37
Wicomico	693	725	-4.41
Worcester	350	362	-3.31

Source: Maryland State Department of Education, Office  
 of Management Information Systems, Staff  
Employed at School and Central Office Levels,  
Maryland Public Schools, 1984-1985, Facts About  
Maryland Public Education, 1981-1982.

COST PER PUPIL BELONGING: CURRENT EXPENSES, MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS  
 BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1983-1984 SCHOOL YEAR

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	COST PER PUPIL BELONGING <sup>(P)</sup>	STATE AID PER PUPIL (\$)
Maryland Average	\$3,403	\$604
Montgomery	4,560	233
Baltimore	4,012	441
Worcester	3,670	178
Howard	3,644	506
Calvert	3,374	423
Talbot	3,324	297
Prince George's	3,292	648
Kent	3,243	611
Anne Arundel	3,205	632
Queen Anne's	3,204	615
Washington	3,106	717
Dorchester	3,074	746
St. Mary's	3,060	771
Harford	3,021	737
Cecil	2,962	814
Frederick	2,949	702
Wicomico	2,918	734
Allegany	2,881	765
Baltimore City	2,877	811
Charles	2,860	748
Garrett	2,834	802
Carroll	2,818	714
Somerset	2,812	868
Caroline	2,724	845

(P) Preliminary data.

Source: Maryland State Department of Education, Facts about Maryland Public Education, 1984-1985.

AVERAGE SALARY PER TEACHER AND PRINCIPAL:  
MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS: 1983-1984

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POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	TOTAL	PRINCIPALS*	TEACHERS
MARYLAND	\$24,692	\$36,524	\$24,046
Allegany	20,886	29,018	20,468
Anne Arundel	24,676	39,283	23,943
Baltimore City	21,650	32,886	20,987
Baltimore	27,079	37,598	26,432
Calvert	24,235	35,756	23,528
Caroline	17,777	27,428	17,296
Carroll	21,426	32,506	20,882
Cecil	20,508	36,384	19,688
Charles	22,131	33,019	21,609
Dorchester	19,794	27,456	19,287
Frederick	22,673	34,779	21,978
Garrett	18,596	27,347	18,032
Harford	24,040	36,457	23,430
Howard	23,978	37,870	23,208
Kent	19,967	29,469	19,238
Montgomery	30,349	48,310	29,544
Prince George's	26,456	37,193	25,875
Queen Anne's	18,622	28,834	18,011
St. Mary's	21,260	30,587	20,671
Somerset	17,717	23,418	17,430
Talbot	20,951	30,817	20,335
Washington	21,866	29,678	21,429
Wicomico	20,948	29,579	20,371
Worcester	21,608	31,716	21,019

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\*Includes principals and vice-principals.

Note: Average salaries are computed by dividing the total salaries paid during the fiscal year by the equivalent fulltime positions.

Source: Maryland State Department of Education, Office of Management Information Systems, Selected Financial Data, Maryland Public Schools Pt--3, 1983-1984.

HOLDING POWER OF PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOLS IN MARYLAND, 1975-1985<sup>(1)</sup>

YEAR OF GRADUATION	NUMBER OF GRADUATES	9TH GRADE ENROLLMENT FOUR YEARS EARLIER	GRADUATES AS A PERCENTAGE OF 9TH GRADE ENROLLMENT
1984	50,684	64,243	78.9
1983	52,446	67,109	78.2
1982	54,621	72,243	75.6
1981	54,050	71,980	75.1
1980	54,491	71,583	76.1
1979	55,276	73,758	74.9
1978	55,880	73,375	76.2
1977	55,503	72,350	76.7
1976	56,063	72,040	77.8
1975	55,336	70,460	78.5

(1) Holding power refers to the number of graduates as percentage of 9th grade enrollment four years earlier.

Source: Maryland Department of Education, Office of Management Systems, unpublished data.

PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES IN MARYLAND AND PERCENT INTENDING TO CONTINUE EDUCATION, BY POLITICAL  
SUBDIVISION: 1984, 1982 AND 1979

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRADUATES			PERCENT INTENDING TO ATTEND DEGREE-GRANTING INSTITUTIONS (1)				OTHER (2)		
	1984	1982	1979	1984	1982	1979	1984	1982	1979	
MARYLAND	50,684	54,621	55,276	58.0	45.1	42.9	13.0	13.8	10.4	
Allegany	1,087	1,132	1,207	52.1	45.8	39.4	6.1	12.4	9.6	
Anne Arundel	5,004	5,368	5,022	57.4	40.7	38.8	23.7	14.4	10.4	
Baltimore City	6,343	6,309	6,923	47.6	38.6	35.6	13.8	20.9	15.5	
Baltimore	6,988	8,030	8,805	61.6	44.8	43.1	11.8	12.2	7.9	
Calvert	525	573	466	36.6	28.6	23.1	15.3	17.9	19.3	
Caroline	305	327	329	40.0	28.8	22.5	12.5	17.7	14.3	
Carroll	1,495	1,461	1,340	48.9	38.3	31.4	11.5	12.2	9.3	
Cecil	815	892	766	48.6	30.3	30.9	12.4	17.3	15.5	
Charles	1,343	1,337	1,058	51.6	29.6	26.1	12.9	12.1	14.8	
Dorchester	387	430	372	32.8	26.5	29.6	18.9	21.1	17.5	
Frederick	1,578	1,733	1,552	50.5	37.9	34.8	11.6	11.0	8.8	
Garrett	301	344	354	40.9	27.2	26.0	13.3	15.9	12.8	
Harford	2,023	2,181	2,061	61.6	46.5	44.9	10.8	11.5	9.0	
Howard	1,837	2,041	1,774	77.3	60.3	57.3	6.8	6.5	6.0	
Kent	174	224	228	42.4	32.3	22.9	12.0	21.9	10.0	
Montgomery	8,055	8,711	9,168	79.0	68.9	65.1	6.0	7.3	6.3	
Prince George's	8,179	8,998	9,594	54.0	42.3	39.8	15.0	15.7	10.9	
Queen Anne's	332	320	300	45.6	35.0	26.8	15.3	13.3	20.5	
St. Mary's	780	857	655	36.0	22.4	28.8	14.6	20.0	12.3	
Somerset	239	280	257	35.9	30.6	26.6	9.0	28.1	20.7	
Talbot	279	322	308	54.8	38.4	30.4	8.8	16.8	16.7	
Washington	1,459	1,446	1,446	41.4	31.6	31.9	8.5	10.5	8.6	
Wicomico	781	845	849	44.9	38.2	39.5	23.9	25.7	16.5	
Worcester	375	460	442	42.2	33.3	31.8	19.9	27.0	23.7	

(1) According to responses from survey of high school seniors.

(2) Includes technical, trade, business school and apprentice programs.

Source: Maryland State Department of Education, Office of Management Information and Accountability Section, High School Graduate Follow-up Study, Pre-Graduation Plans for years shown above.

SOURCE OF CURRENT FUNDS AND DISBURSEMENTS, MARYLAND  
PUBLIC SCHOOLS: SCHOOL YEARS 1983-84 AND 1981-82

INCOME SOURCE OR DISBURSEMENT	1983-84	1981-82	PERCENT OF TOTAL	
	AMOUNT (\$)	AMOUNT (\$)	1983-84	1981-92
<u>Income Source*</u>				
Federal Funds	135,602,964	133,309,309	6.7	7.1
State Funds	630,565,052	597,776,230	31.0	32.0
Local Funds	1,265,472,139	1,136,044,450	62.2	60.8
<u>Disbursements**</u>				
Instruction <sup>(1)</sup>	1,269,362,237	1,223,118,492	56.1	60.1
Maintenance and Operation	294,731,852	282,174,525	13.0	13.9
Other <sup>(2)</sup>	489,659,322	376,585,627	21.7	18.5
Pupil Transportation	108,136,901	101,566,956	4.8	5.0
Administration <sup>(3)</sup>	57,074,177	50,119,043	2.5	2.5

\* Includes revenue for purchase of replacement and additional equipment for current expense purposes, and federal and state funds for food service programs. Excludes teachers' retirement and social security paid direct by state.

\*\*Excludes disbursements for school construction and debt service.

(1) Includes Special Education.

(2) Includes student personnel and health services, fixed charges and community services.

(3) Total general administration.

Source: Maryland Department of Education, Office of Management Information Systems, Selected Financial Data, Maryland Public Schools, 1983-84 and 1981-82, Part 1--Revenue and Local Unit Wealth and Part 2--Expenditures.

SOURCE OF REVENUE FOR GENERAL OPERATING EXPENSES\*  
 MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION  
 SCHOOL YEAR 1983-84

SUBDIVISION	TOTAL REVENUE <sup>(1)</sup>	STATE	FEDERAL	LOCAL APPROPRIATIONS	OTHER <sup>(2)</sup>
MARYLAND	\$2,033,794,242	\$630,565,052	\$135,602,964	\$1,243,344,440	\$22,127,699
Allegany	31,001,701	13,122,349	2,889,398	14,442,870	554,649
Anne Arundel	177,615,122	58,027,677	10,587,313	107,820,549	1,179,583
Baltimore City	305,951,561	150,643,867	41,940,678	113,235,909	131,107
Baltimore	287,999,165	58,003,198	10,793,910	218,091,297	1,110,760
Calvert	23,794,802	5,700,592	1,619,446	16,016,223	55,058
Caroline	10,893,350	5,430,189	1,291,559	4,052,609	25,246
Carroll	47,200,196	19,224,684	2,105,772	25,395,503	319,957
Cecil	30,565,640	13,915,176	1,873,787	14,518,000	255,429
Charles	44,728,924	19,014,210	2,938,996	21,464,850	1,309,347
Dorchester	14,296,519	5,738,032	1,723,036	6,449,993	357,595
Frederick	60,301,922	21,845,250	2,788,973	33,964,661	1,527,926
Garrett	13,389,904	6,582,107	1,580,660	4,849,995	361,172
Harford	71,676,673	28,422,322	4,571,216	37,775,389	907,746
Howard	78,540,455	19,423,780	2,182,894	55,469,702	1,461,833
Kent	7,201,781	2,672,276	603,385	3,702,490	215,587
Montgomery	362,026,028	43,247,156	11,801,767	302,976,741	3,844,224
Prince George's	309,799,767	103,193,169	19,343,016	180,520,974	6,600,518
Queen Anne's	13,196,614	4,559,813	1,132,668	7,013,993	456,209
St. Mary's	31,259,492	13,101,396	3,252,194	14,488,506	241,068
Somerset	9,036,018	4,389,466	1,804,503	2,637,122	93,789
Talbot	10,744,849	2,175,282	939,342	7,462,002	158,713
Washington	49,360,310	17,853,840	4,289,644	26,522,318	389,072
Wicomico	27,617,721	11,619,107	2,218,834	13,078,400	524,691
Worcester	15,595,728	2,660,114	1,329,973	11,394,344	56,420

\*Includes revenue for purchase of replacement and additional equipment for current expense purposes, and federal and state revenue for food service operations. Excludes teacher's retirement and social security paid directly by State.

(1) Includes nonrevenue sources: sale of property, net insurance proceeds, and other miscellaneous sources which may incur future obligations.

(2) Includes tuition, transportation fees, transfers of funds from school units in other states, and miscellaneous other sources.

Source: Maryland State Department of Education, Office of Management Information Systems, Selected Financial Data, Maryland Public Schools 1983-84, Part 1--Revenue and Local Unit Wealth.

## DISBURSEMENTS FOR CAPITAL OUTLAY: MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS: 1983-84

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	TOTAL CAPITAL OUTLAY	TOTAL CURRENT EXPENSE FUND	SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION FUND			EQUIPMENT AND OTHER	FOOD SERVICE FUND EQUIPMENT
			TOTAL SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION FUND	SITES AND SITE IMPROVEMENT	BUILDINGS & BUILDING ADDITIONS	REMODELING	
TOTAL STATE	\$80,371,094	\$11,990,079	\$67,997,612	\$2,708,353	\$38,449,962	\$17,280,891	\$9,558,406
Allegany	513,812	368,370	138,747	--	15,335	94,723	28,689
Anne Arundel	4,623,419	1,187,338	3,402,420	200,384	1,982,933	673,472	545,631
Baltimore City	19,544,239	1,187,065	18,354,136	-58,429	16,462,500	323,206	1,626,859
Baltimore	5,438,124	1,202,627	4,168,580	227,734	3,219,845	--	721,001
Calvert	1,329,767	373,134	946,562	--	855,362	--	91,200
Caroline	349,666	189,887	145,047	--	145,047	--	14,732
Carroll	3,175,590	421,721	2,746,168	95,760	2,507,748	--	142,660
Cecil	224,127	223,721	--	--	--	--	7,701
Charles	4,023,589	194,785	3,807,754	91,031	1,226,140	2,053,984	436,599
Dorchester	107,658	107,658	--	--	--	--	21,050
Frederick	4,737,575	1,231,387	3,445,139	195,156	269,139	2,617,117	363,727
Garrett	317,531	316,451	--	--	--	--	61,049
Harford	958,496	395,739	562,757	2,124	156,131	--	1,080
Howard	3,288,070	1,043,571	2,208,662	--	5,100	1,119,977	404,502
Kent	25,210	16,054	8,582	--	--	--	35,837
Montgomery	13,800,472	956,657	12,778,352	630,988	4,800,685	4,243,148	3,103,531
Prince George's	8,801,407	1,135,131	7,666,276	163,396	1,491,933	5,530,675	480,272
Queen Anne's	516,687	49,927	466,760	--	466,760	--	--
St. Mary's	2,334,966	518,012	1,815,167	--	1,746,740	--	68,427
Somerset	58,968	58,968	--	--	--	--	1,787
Talbot	157,761	148,712	--	--	--	--	--
Washington	1,561,767	389,747	1,160,209	1,160,209	--	--	9,049
Wicomico	1,587,989	162,422	1,393,085	--	315,355	524,589	11,811
Worcester	2,894,204	110,995	2,783,209	--	2,783,209	--	32,482

Source: Maryland State Department of Education, Office of Management Information Systems, Selected Financial Data, Maryland Public Schools, 1983-84, Part 2--Expenditures.

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## ENROLLMENT IN STATE ACCREDITED TWO YEAR COLLEGES: FALL 1984

COLLEGE	TOTAL	FULL TIME TOTAL	PART TIME TOTAL
<b>TOTAL, ALL INSTITUTIONS</b>	<b>100,936</b>	<b>27,984</b>	<b>72,952</b>
Public Institutions, Total	99,575	27,017	72,558
Allegany Community College	2,134	1,347	787
Anne Arundel Community College	8,894	2,176	6,718
Catonsville Community College	11,209	2,427	8,782
Cecil Community College	1,494	327	1,167
Charles County Community College	4,463	704	3,759
Chesapeake College	2,005	425	1,580
Community College of Baltimore	7,516	3,055	4,461
Dundalk Community College	3,203	483	2,720
Essex Community College	9,861	2,623	7,238
Frederick Community College	3,200	857	2,343
Garrett Community College	569	225	344
Hagerstown Junior College	2,497	873	1,624
Harford Community College	4,285	1,022	3,263
Howard Community College	3,420	723	2,697
Montgomery Community College-Rockville	12,682	4,056	8,626
Montgomery Community College-Takoma Park	4,650	1,157	3,493
Montgomery Community College-Germantown	2,554	515	2,039
Prince George's Community College	14,083	3,836	10,247
Wor-Wic Tech Community College	856	186	670
Independent Institutions, Total	1,361	967	394
Hagerstown Business College	259	246	13
Maryland College of Art & Design	63	54	9
Villa Julie College	1,039	667	372

Source: Maryland State Board for Higher Education, Record, Winter, 1985.

## ENROLLMENT IN STATE ACCREDITED FOUR YEAR COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES: FALL 1984

COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY	GRAND TOTAL	UNDERGRADUATES		GRADUATE & PROF.	
		FULL TIME	PART TIME	FULL TIME	PART TIME
Total Enrollment, All Institutions	132,974	70,516	31,701	11,546	19,211
Public Institutions, Total	102,584	56,996	26,469	7,799	11,320
State Colleges & Universities (under Bd. of Trustees of SU&C)					
Bowie State College	2,361	1,145	558	114	544
Coppin State College	2,434	1,686	532	50	166
Frostburg State College	3,546	2,631	403	58	454
Salisbury State College	4,487	3,188	882	43	374
Towson State University	15,108	9,326	4,588	127	1,067
University of Baltimore	5,178	972	1,712	1,135	1,359
Morgan State University	4,208	3,014	642	276	276
St. Mary's College	1,299	1,092	207	--	--
University of Maryland, Total	63,963	33,942	16,945	5,996	7,080
Baltimore City	4,633	970	84	2,617	962
Baltimore County	8,153	5,752	1,906	190	305
College Park	38,307	25,250	4,981	3,146	4,930
Eastern Shore	1,230	1,012	148	10	60
University College	11,640	958	9,826	33	823
Independent Institutions, Total	30,390	13,520	5,232	3,747	7,891
Baltimore Hebrew College	228	37	91	100	--
Capitol Institute of Tech.	1,045	493	552	--	--
Columbia Union College	886	416	470	--	--
Eastern Christian College	56	41	15	--	--
Goucher College	965	792	118	22	33
Hood College	1,736	814	287	21	614
Johns Hopkins University	10,586	2,431	1,319	2,660	4,176
Loyola College	5,171	2,673	369	144	1,985
Maryland Institute of Art	1,246	709	409	72	56
Mount St. Mary's College	1,708	1,333	48	182	145
Ner Israel Rabbinical College	336	238	--	93	5
College of Notre Dame of MD	1,756	519	1,171	--	66
Peabody Institute of					
Johns Hopkins University	429	221	36	95	77
St. Johns College	384	373	11	--	--
St. Mary's Seminary & Univ.	336	26	--	115	195
Sojourner-Douglass	391	374	17	--	--
Washington Bible College	514	172	208	68	66
Washington College	865	718	75	--	72
Washington Theological Union	167	--	--	114	53
Western Maryland College	1,585	1,140	36	61	348

Source: Maryland State Board for Higher Education, Record, Winter, 1985

FOUR YEAR STATE ACCREDITED COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES IN MARYLAND:  
 DEGREES GRANTED: JULY 1, 1983 TO JUNE 30, 1984

COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY	MEN (M) WOMEN (W) COED (C)	NUMBER DEGREES	NUMBER OF DEGREES BY TYPE					
			CERTIFICATE	ASSOCIATE	BACHELOR'S	MASTER'S	DOCTOR'S	FIRST PROFESSIONAL
<b>PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS</b>								
Bowie State College	C	339			228	111		
Coppin State College	C	235			195	40		
Frostburg State College	C	678			530	148		
Morgan State University	C	642			519	121	2	
Saint Mary's College	C	196			196			
Salisbury State College	C	622			549	73		
Towson State University	C	1,978			1,706	272		
University of Baltimore	C	1,108			560	299		
University of Maryland					7,927	1,465	414	525
Baltimore City	C	1,385	29	88	510	333	17	525
Baltimore County	C	963			895	58	10	
College Park	C	6,583	29		5,131	1,036	387	
Eastern Shore	C	111			104	7		
University College	C	1,406		88	1,287	31		
<b>INDEPENDENT INSTITUTIONS</b>								
Baltimore Hebrew College	C	16				5	11	
Capitol Institute of Tech.	C	232	88	46		98		
Columbia Union College	C	131		23		108		
Eastern Christian College	C	10	2			8		
Goucher College	W	169			161	8		

FOUR YEAR STATE ACCREDITED COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES IN MARYLAND:  
DEGREES GRANTED: JULY 1, 1983 TO JUNE 30, 1984 (CONT'D.)

COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY	MEN (M)	WOMEN (W)	NUMBER COED (C)	NUMBER OF DEGREES BY TYPE				
				CERTIFICATES	ASSOCIATE	BACHELOR'S	MASTER'S	DOCTOR'S
								FIRST PROFESSIONAL
Hood College	C		339			238	101	
Johns Hopkins University	C		2,379			722	1,319	212
Loyola College	C		1,211			628	583	
Maryland Institute of Art	C		190	4		151	35	
Mount St. Mary's College	C		419			327	92	
Ner Israel Rabbinical College	M		72	13	46	3	1	9
College of Notre Dame of MD	W		267		267			
Peabody Institute of Johns Hopkins University	C		104			56	43	5
St. John's College	C		105			96	9	
St. Mary's Seminary and University	M(1)		93			15	55	23
Sojourner-Douglass	C		28				28	
Washington Bible College	C		97	10			63	24
Washington College	C		168				148	20
Washington Theological Coalition	C		30					30
Western Maryland College	C		386				273	113

(1) Evening classes are coeducational.

Source: Maryland State Board for Higher Education, unpublished.

## FACULTY IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION: FALL 1984

	FULL TIME			FULL TIME			LECTURER/OTHER
	NON-TENURED		PART TIME	FULL PROFESSOR	ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR	INSTRUCTOR	
	TENURED						
COMMUNITY COLLEGES	1214	564	3041	562	525	464	197
Allegany C.C.	54	22	(1)	11	14	30	17
Anne Arundel C.C.	127	43	301	43	66	40	21
Catonsville C.C.	172	29	260	51	76	56	18
Cecil C.C. (2)	16	21	65	6	8	13	10
Charles County C.C.	26	22	185	14	9	13	12
Chesapeake College	13	21	61	3	8	11	8
C.C. of Baltimore	105	43	298	33	32	47	22
Dundalk C.C.	29	29	116	11	17	23	7
Essex C.C.	156	26	306	62	58	42	19
Frederick C.C. (2)	4	37	177	10	4	20	7
Garrett C.C.	8	10	28	1	3	8	6
Hagerstown Jr. Coll.	40	11	89	20	15	15	1
Harford C.C.	64	20	119	9	38	24	13
Howard C.C. (2)	0	53	125	8	10	19	10
Montgomery College:	Rockville	59	309	126	57	38	11
	Takoma Pk.	37	33	40	10	16	4
	Germantown	11	18	59	15	6	8
Prince George's C.C.	179	52	364	99	90	33	8
Wor-Wich Tech. C.C. (2)	0	15	54	4	8	3	

## FACULTY IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION: FALL 1984 (CONT'D.)

	FULL TIME		FULL TIME		FULL TIME		FULL TIME	
	NON-TENURED		PART TIME		PROFESSOR		ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	
	TENURED	TENURED	PART TIME	PROFESSOR	PROFESSOR	INSTRUCTOR	LECTURER/OTHER	
STATE COLLEGES AND UNIV.	923	581	750	363	415	518	149	59
Bowie State College	58	43	58	24	24	39	14	
Coppin State College	69	43	56	30	30	37	14	1
Frostburg State College	111	78	42	55	46	61	27	
Morgan State Univ. (2)	161	84	2(3)	67	67	72	35	4
Salisbury State College	103	73	75	34	60	54	28	
St. Mary's Coll. of MD (2)	12	59	31	14	19	34	4	
Towson State University	343	131	378	98	132	163	27	
Univ. of Baltimore	66	70	108	41	37	58		
UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND	1258	764	1314	551	658	491	205	117
Baltimore City	151	151	118(4)	57	89	108	46	2
Baltimore County	181	126	194	58	115	79	42	13
College Park	898	426	436	429	439	277	104	75
Eastern Shore	28	51	11	5	14	25	8	27
University College	0	10	555	2	1	2	5	

(1) Separate figures for credit and non-credit faculty not available.

(2) These institutions have either abolished tenure or are not awarding tenure to new faculty.

(3) Figure reflects change in method of reporting part-time faculty from that of previous years.

(4) Figures exclude faculty in Clinical Medicine.

Source: Maryland State Board for Higher Education, Division of Research, Planning and Information Systems,  
unpublished data.

## AVERAGE SALARIES OF FACULTY\* IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION: 1984

	FULL PROFESSOR	ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	INSTRUCTOR	LECTURER	OVERALL AVERAGE SALARY
COMMUNITY COLLEGE	\$35,727	\$30,270	\$23,691	\$19,402	\$16,813	\$28,953
Allegany C.C.	28,468	23,468	19,551	17,964	15,995	20,989
Anne Arundel C.C.	35,796	30,605	24,503	21,101	--	29,357
Catonsville C.C.	38,400	31,502	25,938	22,553	--	30,670
Cecil C.C.	29,337	24,867	22,130	16,802	--	22,604
Charles County C.C.	29,959	29,286	22,700	18,389	--	25,414
Chesapeake College	27,242	25,424	20,086	18,036	14,011	20,981
C.C. of Baltimore	33,370	27,967	23,167	19,643	17,502	25,420
Dundalk C.C.	33,575	29,111	25,554	22,605	--	27,749
Essex C.C.	37,074	29,886	25,551	20,401	14,057	30,444
Frederick C.C.	34,528	28,019	20,728	15,895	--	23,980
Garrett C.C.	28,000	26,194	20,207	17,573	--	20,760
Hagerstown Jr. Coll.	28,750	24,986	21,716	--	--	25,318
Harford C.C.	35,472	31,771	25,812	17,883	--	29,396
Howard C.C.	36,982	31,644	25,335	19,610	17,466	25,830
Montgomery C.C.	36,277	30,370	24,572*	20,981	--	32,089

## AVERAGE SALARIES OF FACULTY\* IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION: 1984 (CONTD.)

	FULL PROFESSOR	ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	INSTRUCTOR	LECTURER	OTHER	OVERALL AVERAGE SALARY
Prince George's C.C.	\$35,831	\$31,561	\$25,608	\$20,275	\$16,685	--	\$32,085
Wor-Wich Tech. C.C.	--	26,270	22,660	21,356	--	--	23,362
STATE COLLEGES AND UNIV.	38,351	31,537	25,592	19,997	21,156	--	29,593
Bowie State College	37,965	31,654	25,105	17,997	--	--	28,732
Coppin State College	36,898	29,890	24,624	18,102	6,636	--	28,346
Frostburg State Coll.	35,202	28,478	24,506	20,444	--	--	28,028
Morgan State Univ.	40,902	32,713	25,988	20,955	28,000	--	31,219
Salisbury State Coll.	36,612	29,509	23,572	19,335	--	--	27,441
St. Mary's Coll. of Md.	36,009	29,660	22,216	18,622	--	--	26,566
Towson State Univ.	38,472	32,207	26,779	21,251	21,299	--	29,769
Univ. of Baltimore	41,502	36,234	27,635	--	--	--	34,155
UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND	45,584	32,978	27,281	19,144	23,293	16,076	33,452
Baltimore City	53,326	38,227	35,480	27,043	44,000	--	45,009
Baltimore County	43,835	31,952	26,305	18,311	24,322	17,814	30,620
College Park	45,328	33,192	27,053	18,879	22,508	15,602	33,952
Eastern Shore	37,806	29,883	28,919	25,138	23,693	--	27,353
University College	40,000	26,000	22,995	19,702	--	--	23,972

\*Average salaries of faculty with 9 or 10 month contracts.

Source: Maryland State Board for Higher Education, Division of Research, Planning and Information Systems, unpublished data.

**FEDERAL OBLIGATIONS TO UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES, BY  
INSTITUTION AND TYPE OF ACTIVITY: FY 1982**

STATE & INSTITUTION	TOTAL, ALL ACTIVITIES	(DOLLARS IN THOUSANDS)									
		TOTAL ACADEMIC SCI/ENG	RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	R&D PLANN.	FACIL FOR INSTR IN SAE 1/	SCIENCE/ENGINEERING	TRAINING GRANTS	FELLOWSHIPS	GENERAL SCI ENG	OTHER SCI ENG	NON-SCI/ENG
MARYLAND, TOTAL	434,940	382,007	366,789	460	0	8,969	1,367	4,422	52,933		
ALLEGANY COMMUNITY COL	802	37	0	0	0	37	0	0	0	765	
ANNE ARUNDEL CMTY COLLEGE	456	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	556	
BONIE STATE COLLEGE	1,287	157	110	0	0	47	0	0	0	1,130	
CAPITOL INST OF TECH	308	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	308	
CATONSVILLE CMTY COLLEGE	1,577	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1,574	
CECIL COMMUNITY COLLEGE	184	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	184	
CHARLES COUNTY CMTY COL	342	135	0	0	0	105	0	0	30	227	
CHESAPEAKE COLLEGE	353	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	353	
CMTY COLLEGE OF BALTIMORE	4,698	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,698	
COL OF NOTRE DAME OF MD	286	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	286	
COLUMBIA UNION COLLEGE	273	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	273	
COPPIN STATE COLLEGE	2,595	114	114	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,481	
DOUNDALK COMMUNITY COLLEGE	424	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	424	
EASTERN CHRISTIAN COLLEGE	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	33	
ESSEX COMMUNITY COLLEGE	1,153	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,153	
FREDERICK COMMUNITY COL	152	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	152	
FROSTBURG STATE COLLEGE	1,201	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,200	
GARRETT COMMUNITY COLLEGE	154	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	154	
GOUCHER COLLEGE	616	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	616	
HAGERSTOWN JUNIOR COLLEGE	220	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	220	
MARFORD COMMUNITY COLLEGE	407	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	407	
HOOD COLLEGE	443	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	408	
HOWARD COMMUNITY COLLEGE	274	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	274	
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY	327,090	321,008	312,979	372	0	7,054	564	39	6,082		
LOYOLA COLLEGE	487	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	487	
MARYLAND COL ART & DESIGN	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	24	
MARYLAND INST COL OF ART	728	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	728	
MARYLAND MEDICAL SEC SCH	110	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	110	
MONTGOMERY COLLEGE	2,300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,300	
MORGAN STATE UNIVERSITY	4,843	591	312	0	0	279	0	0	0	4,252	
MOUNT ST MARY'S COL (MD)	218	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	218	
NER ISRAEL RABBINICAL COL	97	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	97	
PEABODY INST-J HOPKINS U	46	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	46	
PRINCE GEORGES CMTY COL	1,575	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,575	
SALISBURY STATE COLLEGE	803	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	803	
SOJOURNER-DOUGLAS COLLEGE	638	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	638	
ST JOHN'S COLLEGE (MD)	606	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	606	
ST MARY'S COLLEGE OF MD	193	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	193	
ST MARY'S SEM & UNIV	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	
TOMSON STATE UNIVERSITY	1,903	15	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,888	
U OF MD BALTIMORE COUNTY	3,413	1,566	1,358	0	0	81	127	0	0	1,847	
U OF MD CENTER FOR FES	338	30	138	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
U OF MD EASTERN SHORE	2,771	1,194	836	0	0	40	305	44	1,174		
U OF MD UNIVERSITY COLL	2,180	126	0	0	0	126	0	0	0	2,054	
UNIV OF MARYLAND SYS OFF	313	313	252	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
UNIV OF MD BALT PROF SCH	26,350	22,753	22,355	0	0	76	222	0	0	3,597	
UNIV OF MD COLLEGE PARK	38,477	33,418	28,355	88	0	481	148	3,846	3,846	5,059	
UNIVERSITY OF BALTIMORE	585	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	585	
VILLA JULIE COLLEGE	260	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	260	
WASM BIBLE COLLEGE	196	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	196	
WASHINGTON COLLEGE	97	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	97	
WESTERN MARYLAND COLLEGE	345	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	343	
WOR-MIC TECH CMTY COLLEGE	94	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	94	

NO. 47

**FEDERAL OBLIGATIONS TO UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES  
BY INSTITUTION AND AGENCY: FY 1982**

STATE & INSTITUTION	TOTAL	(DOLLARS IN THOUSANDS)										
		USDA	CIO	DOO	ED	DOE	EPA	HHS	INT	NASA	NSF	OTMR*
MARYLAND TOTAL	434,940	8,781	953	246,010	48,073	7,346	1,376	96,557	208	4,471	13,701	5,444
ALLEGANY COMMUNITY COL	802	0	0	0	802	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ANNE ARUNDEL CMTY COLLEGE	456	0	0	0	456	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BONIE STATE COLLEGE	1,287	0	0	0	1,130	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAPITOL INST OF TECH	308	0	0	0	308	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CATONSVILLE CMTY COLLEGE	1,577	0	0	0	1,555	0	0	21	0	0	0	0
CECIL COMMUNITY COLLEGE	184	0	0	0	184	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHARLES COUNTY CMTY COL	342	0	0	30	207	0	105	0	0	0	0	0
CHESAPEAKE COLLEGE	353	0	0	0	353	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CMTY COLLEGE OF BALTIMORE	6,698	0	0	0	4,698	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COL OF NOTRE DAME OF MD	286	0	0	0	227	0	0	59	0	0	0	0
COLUMBIA UNION COLLEGE	273	0	0	0	273	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COPPIN STATE COLLEGE	2,595	100	0	0	2,411	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOUNDALK COMMUNITY COLLEGE	424	0	0	0	424	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EASTERN CHRISTIAN COLLEGE	33	0	0	0	33	0	0	116	0	0	0	0
ESSEX COMMUNITY COLLEGE	1,153	0	0	0	1,037	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FREDERICK COMMUNITY COL	152	0	0	0	152	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FROSTBURG STATE COLLEGE	1,201	0	0	0	1,200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GARRETT COMMUNITY COLLEGE	154	0	0	0	154	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GOUCHER COLLEGE	416	0	0	0	416	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HAGERSTOWN JUNIOR COLLEGE	220	0	0	0	220	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MARFORD COMMUNITY COLLEGE	407	0	0	0	407	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HOOD COLLEGE	443	0	0	0	443	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HOWARD COMMUNITY COLLEGE	274	0	0	0	274	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY	327,090	128	173	235,993	3,450	2,747	686	71,644	0	1,172	5,948	5,094
LOYOLA COLLEGE	487	0	0	0	487	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MARYLAND COL ART & DESIGN	24	0	0	0	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MARYLAND INST COL OF ART	728	0	0	0	728	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MARYLAND MEDICAL SEC SCH	110	0	0	0	110	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MONTGOMERY COLLEGE	2,300	0	0	0	2,300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MORGAN STATE UNIVERSITY	4,843	0	0	0	4,356	0	0	128	63	187	0	81
MOUNT ST MARY'S COL (MD)	218	0	0	0	218	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NER ISRAEL RABBINICAL COL	97	0	0	0	97	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PEABODY INST-J HOPKINS U	46	0	0	0	46	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PRINCE GEORGES CMTY COL	1,575	0	0	0	1,575	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SALISBURY STATE COLLEGE	803	0	0	0	803	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOJOURNER-DOUGLAS COLLEGE	638	0	0	0	638	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ST JOHN'S COLLEGE (MD)	606	0	0	0	606	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ST MARY'S SEM & UNIV	193	0	0	0	193	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOMSON STATE UNIVERSITY	1,903	20	0	0	1,928	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
U OF MD BALTIMORE COUNTY	3,138	0	0	0	3,126	0	0	0	0	0	0	545
U OF MD CENTER FOR FES	138	0	0	0	138	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
U OF MD EASTERN SHORE	2,771	1,194	0	0	1,174	26	0	325	0	72	0	0
U OF MD UNIVERSITY COLL	2,180	0	0	0	2,180	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNIV OF MARYLAND SYS OFF	313	73	133	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNIV OF MD BALT PROF SCH	26,350	45	0	2,830	363	3,103	568	21,611	0	39	550	0
UNIV OF MD COLLEGE PARK	38,477	7,307	547	7,157	5,920	.103	26	.1070	125	.1820	6,657	108
UNIVERSITY OF BALTIMORE	585	0	0	0	585	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WASM BIBLE COLLEGE	260	0	0	0	260	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WASHINGTON COLLEGE	196	0	0	0	196	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WESTERN MARYLAND COLLEGE	97	0	0	0	97	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WOR-MIC TECH CMTY COLLEGE	345	0	0	0	343	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WOR-MIC TECH CMTY COLLEGE	94	0	0	0	94	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Source: National Science Foundation, Federal Support to Universities, Colleges, and Selected Non-Profit Institutions, FY 1982.

NUMBER OF BEDS IN HOSPITALS IN MARYLAND  
BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	NUMBER OF BEDS IN HOSPITALS (1) AS OF MAR. '85	NUMBER OF BEDS IN LICENSED INSTITUTIONS (2) AS OF MAY '85
MARYLAND	22,666	29,818
BALTIMORE MSA		
Anne Arundel	1,192	1,502
Baltimore City	8,524	5,933
Baltimore	3,164	7,238
Carroll	1,465	704
Harford	494	502
Howard	613	305
Queen Anne's	N/A	192
WASHINGTON, D.C. MSA: MARYLAND PORTION		
Calvert	157	148
Charles	131	249
Frederick	245	812
Montgomery	1,895	4,554
Prince George's	1,582	2,229
WESTERN MARYLAND		
Allegany	749	658
Garrett	76	336
Washington	595	1,511
SOUTHERN MARYLAND		
St. Mary's	114	315
EASTERN SHORE		
Cecil	169	267
Kent	150	94
Caroline	N/A	223
Talbot	219	415
Dorchester	521	267
Wicomico	571	947
Worcester	N/A	279
Somerset	40	138

(1) Includes Acute General Hospitals, Chronic Care Hospitals, Psychiatric Institutions, hospitals in Penal Institutions and Special Hospitals.

(2) Includes Nursing Homes, Intermediate Care Facilities (Alcoholic), Domiciliary Care, Residential Treatment Centers for Emotionally Disturbed Children and/or Adolescents, and Intermediate Care Facilities for the Mentally Retarded.

Source: Maryland State Department of Health & Mental Hygiene, Division of Licensing and Certification, Directory of Acute General Hospitals and Special Hospitals, March 1985; Directory of Licensed Facilities, May 1985.

DISTRIBUTION OF PHYSICIANS IN MARYLAND,\* BY SPECIALTY,  
BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1981-1982

	PERSONS PER PHYSICIAN PRO- VIDING PRIMARY PATIENT CARE	NUMBER OF PRIMARY CARE PHYSICIANS	NUMBER OF GENERAL SURGEONS	ALL OTHER PHYSICIANS	TOTAL NUMBER OF PHYSICIANS
MARYLAND	1,197	3,529	556	4,598	8,683
<b>BALTIMORE MSA</b>					
Anne Arundel	2,014	185	26	184	395
Baltimore City	667	1,175	238	1,669	3,082
Baltimore	1,365	481	84	563	1,128
Carroll	2,022	48	7	60	115
Harford	2,096	70	16	73	159
Howard	1,714	70	5	90	165
Queen Anne's	6,423	4	0	2	6
<b>WASHINGTON, D.C. MSA</b>					
<b>MARYLAND PORTION</b>					
Calvert	2,333	15	5	12	32
Charles	2,822	26	4	19	49
Frederick	1,855	62	4	51	117
Montgomery	816	711	67	1,159	1,937
Prince George's	1,684	395	47	341	783
<b>WESTERN MARYLAND</b>					
Allegany	1,463	55	10	79	144
Garrett	2,958	9	4	3	16
Washington	2,313	49	9	70	128
<b>SOUTHERN MARYLAND</b>					
St. Mary's	3,763	16	3	22	41
<b>EASTERN SHORE</b>					
Cecil	2,331	26	3	32	61
Kent	1,393	12	2	11	25
Caroline	2,904	8	0	4	12
Talbot	1,283	20	6	40	66
Dorchester	1,703	18	3	27	48
Wicomico	1,379	47	11	76	134
Worcester	2,218	14	1	4	19
Somerset	2,133	9	1	1	11

\*By jurisdiction in which the majority of their practice time was spent, as registered with the Maryland Board of Medical Examiners. Totals include number for which county is unknown. Primary care specialties included are Family & General, Internists, Pediatrics, and Obstetrics/Gyn.

Source: The Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of the State of Maryland, Characteristics of Physicians in Maryland 1981-82, issued March 1984. Based on data obtained from the Maryland Center for Health Statistics, and the Maryland Board of Medical Examiners.

PATIENT POPULATION, STATE PSYCHIATRIC INPATIENT FACILITIES:  
FISCAL YEARS 1975-1985

FISCAL YEAR	AVERAGE SIZE OF PATIENT POPULATION	TOTAL NUMBER TREATED	ADMISSIONS	TOTAL NET RELEASES*
1985	2,628	10,066	6,883	6,886
1984	2,702	10,412	6,987	7,103
1983	2,940	11,301	7,734	7,736
1982	3,218	12,921	8,327	8,525
1981	3,469	13,066	8,924	8,964
1980	3,688	15,145	10,497	10,750
1979	3,724	15,365	10,656	10,645
1978	3,891	15,643	10,770	10,539
1977	4,078	16,478	11,158	11,111
1976	4,205	16,118	10,366	10,318
1975	4,665	17,918	10,885	10,898

\*Hospital discharge plus placements on long-term leave minus returns to hospital from long-term leave.

Source: Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Mental Hygiene Administration, Division of Management Information Services, Statistical Report for Fiscal Year 1985, and earlier issues.

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MARYLAND WEATHER STATIONS, BY REGION,  
FOR WHICH CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA ARE PRESENTED

	LATITUDE (NORTH)	LONGITUDE (WEST)	ELEVATION (FT. ABOVE SEA LEVEL)
<u>WESTERN MARYLAND</u>			
Cumberland (Alleghany County)	39° 38'	78° 45'	945
Hagers-town (Washington County)	39° 39'	77° 44'	560
Hancock (Washington County)	39° 42'	78° 11'	428
Oakland (Garrett County)	39° 24'	79° 24'	2,420
<u>CENTRAL MARYLAND</u>			
Baltimore National Weather Service (Baltimore City--Customs House)	39° 17'	76° 37'	14
Baltimore National Weather Service (Baltimore-Washington International Airport)	39° 11'	76° 40'	148
College Park (Prince George's County)	38° 59'	76° 57'	70
Conowingo Dam (Harford County)	39° 39'	76° 10'	40
Frederick (Frederick County)	39° 24'	77° 22'	435
Rockville (Montgomery County)	39° 07'	77° 06'	400
Woodstock (Howard County)	39° 20'	70° 52'	415
Westminster (Carroll County)	39° 33'	76° 58'	770
<u>SOUTHERN MARYLAND</u>			
La Plata (Charles County)	38° 32'	77° 00'	140
Patuxent (St. Mary's County)	38° 20'	76° 25'	30
<u>UPPER EASTERN SHORE</u>			
Chestertown (Kent County)	39° 13'	76° 04'	35
Denton (Caroline County)	38° 53'	75° 48'	40
<u>LOWER EASTERN SHORE</u>			
Cambridge (Dorchester County)	38° 34'	76° 04'	5
Royal Oak (Talbot County)	38° 43'	76° 11'	10
Salisbury (Wicomico County)	38° 22'	75° 35'	10

Source: Office of State Climatology.

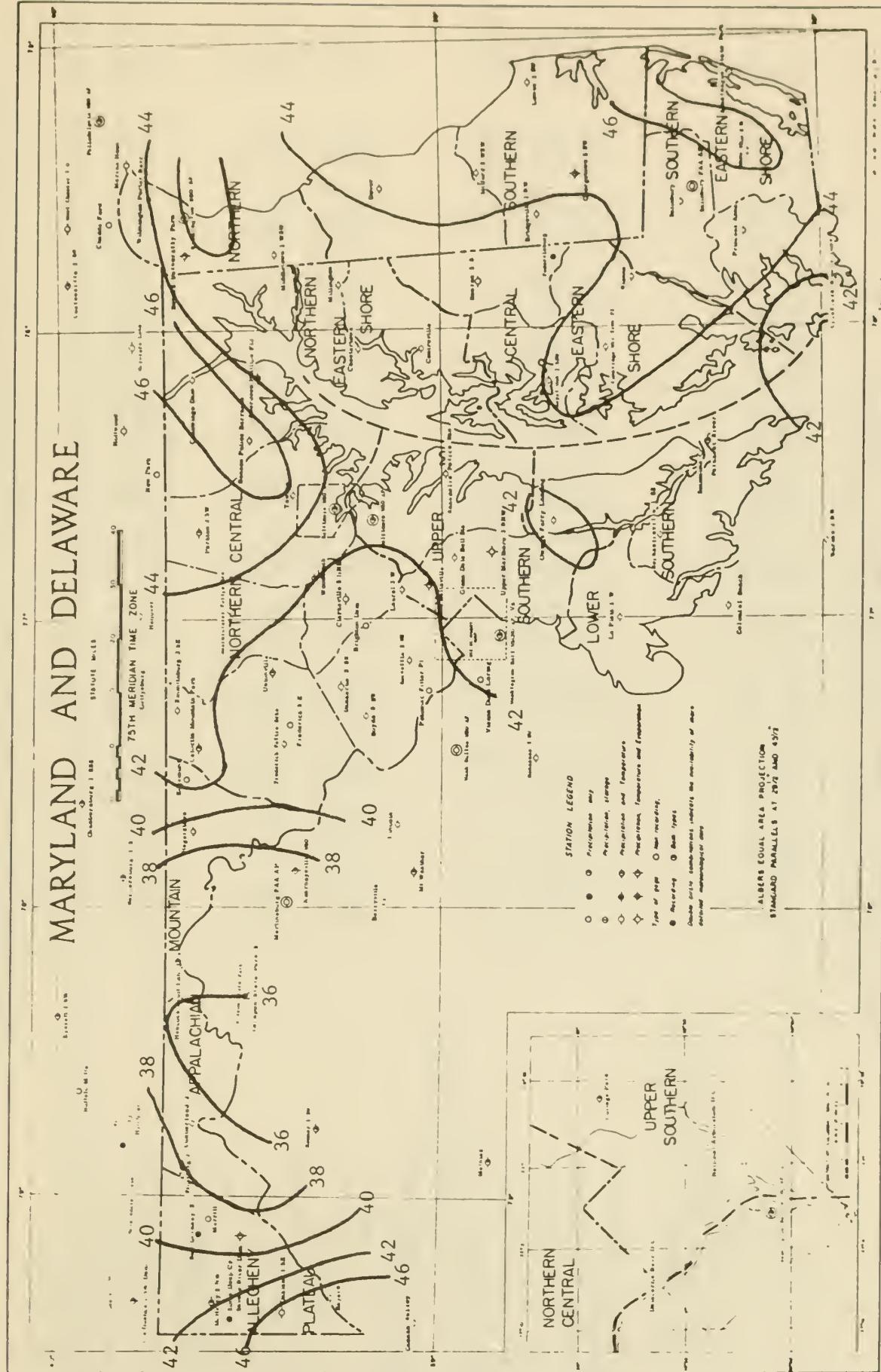
PROBABILITY DATES OF LAST SPRING AND FIRST FALL OCCURRENCE OF 32° F, BY REGION, FOR  
SELECTED STATIONS WITHIN THE STATE OF MARYLAND, 1951-1980

REGION AND WEATHER STATION	Dates on Which Chance of Last Occurrence of 32°F Temperature or Lower Decreases in Spring to:			Dates on Which Chance of First Occurrence of 32°F Temperature or Lower Increases in Fall to:			Average Length of Freeze-Free Period (in days)	
	90%	75%	50%	10%	25%	50%		
<b>Western Maryland</b>								
Cumberland (Allegany Co.)	May 16	May 7	Apr 27	Apr 17	Apr 8	Sep 26	Oct 4	Oct 28
Hagerstown (Washington Co.)	May 3	Apr 26	Apr 18	Apr 10	Apr 3	Sep 28	Oct 7	Oct 27
Hancock (Washington Co.)	May 21	May 15	May 8	May 1	Apr 26	Sep 21	Sep 28	Oct 6
Oakland (Garrett Co.)	Jun 4	May 28	May 20	May 12	May 5	Sep 11	Sep 17	Oct 14
<b>Central Maryland</b>								
Baltimore National Weather Service (Baltimore City Customs House)	Apr 12	Apr 4	Mar 26	Mar 18	Mar 10	Oct 24	Oct 31	Nov 13
Baltimore National Weather Service (BWI)	Apr 26	Apr 20	Apr 13	Apr 6	Mar 31	Oct 17	Oct 21	Oct 28
College Park (Prince Geo. Co.)	May 4	Apr 26	Apr 18	Apr 10	Apr 2	Oct 7	Oct 14	Oct 21
Conowingo Dam (Harford Co.)	Apr 29	Apr 24	Apr 17	Apr 10	Apr 5	Oct 9	Oct 16	Oct 24
Frederick (Frederick Co.)	Apr 29	Apr 22	Apr 15	Apr 8	Apr 1	Oct 7	Oct 14	Oct 22
Rockville (Montgomery Co.)	May 9	Apr 30	Apr 21	Apr 12	Apr 2	Oct 1	Oct 9	Oct 18
Woodstock (Howard Co.)	May 13	May 6	Apr 28	Apr 20	Apr 13	Sep 28	Oct 5	Oct 12
Westminster (Carroll Co.)	May 4	Apr 28	Apr 21	Apr 14	Apr 8	Oct 6	Oct 12	Oct 20
Southern Maryland								
La Plata (Charles Co.)	May 10	May 2	Apr 24	Apr 16	Apr 8	Oct 5	Oct 13	Oct 21
Patuxent (St. Mary's Co.)*	Apr 8	Apr 2	Mar 26	Mar 19	Mar 13	Oct 25	Nov 4	Nov 15
Northern Eastern Shore								
Chestertown (Kent Co.)	Apr 18	Apr 13	Apr 7	Apr 1	Mar 27	Oct 18	Oct 25	Nov 1
Denton (Caroline Co.)	Apr 28	Apr 23	Apr 17	Apr 11	Apr 6	Oct 7	Oct 14	Oct 21
Southern Eastern Shore								
Cambridge (Dorchester Co.)	Apr 27	Apr 19	Apr 11	Apr 3	Mar 26	Oct 13	Oct 19	Oct 27
Royal Oak (Talbot Co.)	Apr 12	Apr 7	Apr 2	Mar 28	Mar 23	Oct 16	Oct 24	Nov 2
Salisbury (Wicomico Co.)	Apr 23	Apr 17	Apr 11	Apr 5	Mar 30	Oct 10	Oct 17	Oct 25

\*Solomons Station Data used in place of Patuxent; Solomons is two miles north of Patuxent.

Source: Prepared by the State Climatologist.

AVERAGE ANNUAL PRECIPITATION FOR THE STATE OF MARYLAND : 1951-1980  
(MEASURED IN INCHES)



Source: Prepared by the Maryland State Office of Climatology.

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE, PRECIPITATION AND SNOWFALL, BY REGION,  
AT SELECTED LOCATIONS WITHIN MARYLAND:  
1951-1980

STATION	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	ANNUAL
<u>WESTERN MARYLAND</u>													
<u>Cumberland (Alleghany)</u>													
Temperature ( $^{\circ}\text{F}$ )													
Avg. Daily Maximum	39.9	43.1	53.3	66.3	76.5	83.7	87.5	86.1	79.8	68.1	54.3	43.0	65.1
Avg. Daily Minimum	21.8	23.2	30.8	40.6	49.1	56.9	61.3	60.3	53.4	41.9	33.8	25.6	41.6
Avg. Monthly	30.9	33.2	42.1	53.5	62.8	70.4	74.4	73.2	66.6	55.0	44.1	34.3	53.4
Precipitation (Inches)													
Avg. Total	2.53	2.41	3.61	3.36	3.61	3.78	3.19	3.33	2.92	2.71	2.41	2.64	36.50
Avg. Snowfall	9.0	8.7	7.6	0.7	T	0	0	0	T	1.7	6.4	34.1	
<u>Hagerstown (Washington)</u>													
Temperature ( $^{\circ}\text{F}$ )													
Avg. Daily Maximum	38.7	41.8	52.2	65.0	75.0	82.8	86.8	85.2	78.6	66.7	53.4	42.3	64.0
Avg. Daily Minimum	22.4	23.9	31.9	42.1	51.2	59.1	63.0	61.6	55.0	43.7	35.1	26.1	42.9
Avg. Monthly	30.6	32.9	42.1	53.6	63.1	71.0	74.9	73.4	66.8	55.3	44.3	34.2	53.5
Precipitation (Inches)													
Avg. Total	2.80	2.26	3.38	3.50	3.74	3.92	3.34	3.59	3.30	3.13	3.02	2.86	38.84
Avg. Snowfall	8.0	6.8	5.1	0.3	T	0	0	0	T	1.7	5.0	26.9	
<u>Hancock (Washington)</u>													
Temperature ( $^{\circ}\text{F}$ )													
Avg. Daily Maximum	38.3	40.6	50.7	63.6	73.2	81.2	85.4	83.9	77.4	65.7	53.4	41.8	62.9
Avg. Daily Minimum	20.1	21.5	29.2	38.5	47.1	55.8	60.5	59.5	52.3	40.0	32.3	24.0	40.1
Avg. Monthly	29.2	31.1	40.0	51.1	60.2	68.5	72.9	71.7	64.9	52.9	42.8	32.9	51.5
Precipitation (Inches)													
Avg. Total	2.61	2.36	3.49	3.24	3.41	3.86	3.56	3.30	3.22	2.93	2.67	2.59	37.24
Avg. Snowfall	8.6	7.6	6.7	0.6	T	0	0	0	T	1.5	5.5	30.5	

Continued on following page.

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE, PRECIPITATION AND SNOWFALL, BY REGION,  
AT SELECTED LOCATIONS WITHIN MARYLAND: 1951-1980 (CONTD.)

STATION	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	ANNUAL
<u>Oakland (Garrett)</u>													
Temperature ( $^{\circ}$ F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	36.0	38.4	47.6	59.9	67.2	76.1	79.1	78.4	72.9	62.2	49.9	39.6	58.9
Avg. Daily Minimum	16.4	17.5	25.1	34.4	43.5	51.1	55.6	54.9	48.1	36.6	28.5	20.2	36.0
Avg. Monthly	26.2	28.0	36.4	47.2	56.3	63.6	67.4	66.7	60.5	49.5	39.2	29.9	47.6
Precipitation (Inches)													
Avg. Total	3.79	3.20	4.42	4.51	4.44	4.36	4.68	4.60	3.11	3.17	3.14	3.90	47.32
Avg. Snowfall	19.6	17.7	15.8	3.9	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	8.0	16.2	82.0
<u>CENTRAL MARYLAND</u>													
<u>Baltimore National Weather Service (City Office/Customs House)</u>													
Temperature ( $^{\circ}$ F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	42.3	44.6	53.6	65.8	75.2	83.8	88.0	86.5	79.9	68.5	56.6	46.1	65.9
Avg. Daily Minimum	28.6	29.8	37.4	47.7	57.5	68.7	71.7	70.3	63.5	51.6	41.8	32.6	49.9
Avg. Monthly	35.5	37.3	45.5	56.8	66.3	75.3	79.9	78.4	71.7	60.1	49.2	39.3	57.9
Precipitation (Inches)													
Avg. Total	3.07	3.07	3.93	3.51	3.63	3.71	4.03	4.57	3.66	3.09	3.34	3.78	43.39
Avg. Snowfall	6.1	6.6	4.8	0.6	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.6	3.9	22.7
<u>Baltimore National Weather Service Baltimore Washington International Airport (Anne Arundel)</u>													
Temperature ( $^{\circ}$ F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	41.0	43.7	53.1	65.1	74.2	82.9	87.1	85.5	79.1	67.7	55.9	45.1	65.0
Avg. Daily Minimum	24.3	25.7	33.4	42.9	52.5	61.5	66.5	65.7	58.6	46.1	36.6	27.9	45.1
Avg. Monthly	37.7	34.7	43.3	54.0	63.4	72.2	76.8	75.6	68.9	56.9	46.3	36.5	55.1
Precipitation (Inches)													
Avg. Total	3.00	2.98	3.72	3.35	3.44	3.76	3.89	4.62	3.46	3.11	3.11	3.40	41.84
Avg. Snowfall	5.3	6.9	4.6	0.1	T	0	0	0	T	1.1	3.9	21.9	

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE, PRECIPITATION AND SNOWFALL, BY REGION,  
AT SELECTED LOCATIONS WITHIN MARYLAND: 1951-1980 (CONT'D.)

STATION	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	ANNUAL
<u>College Park (Prince George's)</u>													
Temperature ( $^{\circ}$ F)	43.2	46.3	55.7	67.8	77.0	84.7	88.5	87.2	80.8	69.3	57.5	46.3	67.0
Avg. Daily Maximum	24.7	26.1	33.5	43.0	52.4	61.1	65.8	64.7	57.7	45.5	36.4	28.2	44.9
Avg. Daily Minimum	34.0	36.2	44.6	55.4	64.7	72.9	77.2	76.0	69.2	57.4	46.9	37.3	56.0
Precipitation (Inches)													
Avg. Total	3.01	2.79	3.65	3.37	3.85	4.06	5.00	3.56	3.11	3.10	3.38	42.73	
Avg. Snowfall	4.8	5.6	2.8	0.1	0	0	0	0	T	T	3.2	17.4	
<u>Conowingo Dam (Harford)</u>													
Temperature ( $^{\circ}$ F)	38.6	41.5	50.8	63.1	73.2	81.8	86.2	84.6	77.8	66.2	53.8	42.4	63.3
Avg. Daily Maximum	21.8	23.1	31.3	40.9	50.7	59.3	64.0	63.3	56.6	44.4	34.3	25.8	43.0
Avg. Daily Minimum	30.2	32.3	41.1	52.0	62.0	70.6	75.1	74.0	67.2	55.3	44.1	34.1	53.2
Precipitation (Inches)													
Avg. Total	3.33	2.85	3.99	3.82	3.73	4.29	4.37	4.54	3.89	3.19	3.48	3.87	45.35
Avg. Snowfall	5.6	6.6	3.4	T	0	0	0	0	T	T	0.9	3.9	20.4
<u>Frederick (Frederick)</u>													
Temperature ( $^{\circ}$ F)	40.6	44.1	53.6	66.6	75.7	83.7	87.9	86.3	79.8	68.0	55.2	44.6	65.5
Avg. Daily Maximum	23.9	25.2	32.9	42.6	51.8	60.6	65.0	64.3	57.3	45.6	36.2	27.6	44.4
Avg. Daily Minimum	32.3	34.7	43.3	54.6	63.8	72.2	76.5	75.3	68.6	56.8	45.7	36.1	55.0
Precipitation (Inches)													
Avg. Total	3.07	2.53	3.38	3.37	3.70	3.91	3.63	3.45	3.41	3.08	3.03	3.38	39.94
Avg. Snowfall	7.4	7.3	5.0	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	1.4	5.0	26.4

(Continued on following page.)

NO. 54

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE, PRECIPITATION AND SNOWFALL, BY REGION,  
AT SELECTED LOCATIONS WITHIN MARYLAND: 1951-1980 (CONT'D.)

STATION	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	ANNUAL
<u>Rockville (Montgomery)</u>													
Temperature ( $^{\circ}$ F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	42.4	45.7	55.6	67.5	76.4	83.5	87.4	85.9	79.6	69.1	57.0	45.8	66.3
Avg. Daily Minimum	24.1	25.0	32.5	42.1	51.3	59.4	64.0	62.8	55.8	44.3	35.7	26.8	43.7
Avg. Monthly	33.3	35.4	44.1	54.9	63.9	71.5	75.7	74.4	67.7	56.8	46.3	36.4	55.0
Precipitation (Inches)													
Avg. Total	2.95	2.66	3.54	3.24	3.77	3.99	3.78	4.46	3.46	3.00	3.06	3.00	40.91
Avg. Snowfall	6.5	7.4	4.0	0.1	T	0	0	0	T	1.0	4.5	23.5	
<u>Woodstock (Baltimore)</u>													
Temperature ( $^{\circ}$ F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	40.7	43.5	53.1	65.4	75.2	82.8	86.9	85.2	78.6	67.8	55.3	44.5	64.9
Avg. Daily Minimum	22.0	23.5	31.0	40.2	49.6	57.9	62.8	61.9	55.0	42.6	34.1	25.8	42.2
Avg. Monthly	31.4	33.5	42.1	52.9	62.4	70.3	74.9	73.5	66.8	55.2	44.7	35.2	53.6
Precipitation (Inches)													
Avg. Total	3.14	2.76	3.94	3.62	3.77	4.03	3.56	3.98	4.00	3.12	3.28	3.52	42.72
Avg. Snowfall	5.8	7.1	4.2	0.1	0	0	0	0	T	1.1	5.6	23.9	
<u>Westminster (Carroll)</u>													
Temperature ( $^{\circ}$ F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	37.9	40.8	50.8	63.1	72.6	80.7	84.6	83.2	76.7	65.1	52.8	41.8	62.5
Avg. Daily Minimum	22.3	23.5	31.1	41.2	50.4	59.0	63.6	62.6	55.8	44.6	35.7	26.2	43.0
Avg. Monthly	30.1	32.2	41.0	52.2	61.5	69.9	74.2	73.0	66.3	54.9	44.3	34.0	52.8
Precipitation (Inches)													
Avg. Total	3.12	2.82	2.92	3.69	3.87	4.09	4.00	4.00	3.83	3.10	3.21	3.49	42.14
Avg. Snowfall	8.0	8.8	6.8	0.3	T	0	0	0	0	0.2	1.6	6.0	31.7

(Continued on following page.)

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE, PRECIPITATION AND SNOWFALL, BY REGION,  
AT SELECTED LOCATIONS WITHIN MARYLAND: 1951-1980 (CONT'D.)

STATION	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	ANNUAL
<b>SOUTHERN MARYLAND</b>													
<b>La Plata (Charles)</b>													
Temperature ( $^{\circ}$ F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	44.4	47.5	57.0	68.5	76.2	83.1	86.9	85.8	80.3	69.8	58.7	47.7	67.2
Avg. Daily Minimum	24.6	26.1	33.4	42.5	51.7	60.0	64.8	63.9	57.3	45.3	35.9	27.9	44.5
Avg. Monthly	34.6	36.8	45.2	55.5	64.0	71.6	75.9	74.8	68.8	57.6	47.3	37.9	55.8
Precipitation (Inches)													
Avg. Total	3.14	2.88	3.76	3.17	3.47	3.78	4.03	4.92	3.44	3.41	3.20	3.42	42.62
Avg. Snowfall	4.8	5.5	2.4	0.1	0	0	0	0	T	T	0.7	3.0	16.5
<b>Patuxent River (St. Mary's)</b>													
Temperature ( $^{\circ}$ F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	44.0	46.0	54.0	64.0	73.0	81.0	85.0	84.0	78.0	68.0	57.0	47.0	65.1
Avg. Daily Minimum	29.0	30.0	37.0	47.0	57.0	65.0	70.0	70.0	64.0	53.0	42.0	33.0	49.8
Avg. Monthly	37.0	39.0	46.0	56.0	65.0	73.0	78.0	77.0	71.0	61.0	50.0	40.0	57.8
Precipitation (Inches)													
Avg. Total	2.92	2.77	3.40	2.80	3.69	3.48	4.15	4.35	3.21	2.85	3.07	3.29	39.98
Avg. Snowfall	6.0	4.0	3.0	T	0	0	0	0	T	T	2.0	2.0	15.0
<b>UPPER EASTERN SHORE</b>													
<b>Chestertown (Kent)</b>													
Temperature ( $^{\circ}$ F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	41.2	43.6	52.7	64.8	74.5	82.8	87.0	85.8	79.6	68.4	56.5	45.2	65.2
Avg. Daily Minimum	25.0	26.3	34.0	43.3	52.9	61.8	66.7	65.7	59.0	47.2	37.6	28.7	45.7
Avg. Monthly	33.1	35.0	43.4	54.1	63.7	72.3	76.9	75.8	69.3	57.8	47.0	37.0	55.5
Precipitation (Inches)													
Avg. Total	3.28	2.95	3.98	3.25	3.62	4.24	3.94	4.61	3.58	3.16	3.46	3.87	43.94
Avg. Snowfall	5.5	6.6	3.7	T	0	0	0	0	T	1.0	3.4	20.2	

Continued on following page.

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE, PRECIPITATION AND SNOWFALL, BY REGION,  
AT SELECTED LOCATIONS WITHIN MARYLAND: 1951-1980 (CONTD.)

STATION	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	ANNUAL
<u>Denton (Caroline)</u>													
Temperature ( $^{\circ}$ F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	43.2	45.8	54.6	67.0	76.3	84.2	88.1	86.7	80.7	69.5	58.3	47.1	66.8
Avg. Daily Minimum	24.9	26.3	33.5	42.7	52.2	60.9	65.6	64.5	57.3	45.9	36.8	28.5	44.9
Avg. Monthly	34.1	36.1	44.1	54.9	64.3	72.6	76.9	75.6	69.0	57.7	47.6	37.8	55.9
Precipitation (Inches)													
Avg. Total	3.32	2.91	3.92	3.32	3.50	3.66	4.34	4.98	3.50	3.37	3.53	3.52	43.87
Avg. Snowfall	4.7	5.5	3.1	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	T	0.8	2.2	16.5
<u>LOWER EASTERN SHORE</u>													
Cambridge (Dorchester)													
Temperature ( $^{\circ}$ F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	43.1	45.4	54.2	65.6	74.8	83.0	87.0	85.6	79.9	68.9	58.0	47.4	66.1
Avg. Daily Minimum	26.2	27.2	34.8	44.1	53.5	62.0	66.8	65.6	59.1	48.0	38.8	30.0	46.3
Avg. Monthly	34.7	36.3	44.5	54.9	64.2	72.5	76.9	75.6	69.5	58.5	48.4	38.7	56.2
Precipitation (Inches)													
Avg. Total	3.49	3.16	4.06	3.30	3.60	3.57	4.31	5.28	3.72	3.28	3.72	3.71	45.20
Avg. Snowfall	4.5	5.3	2.6	0.2	0	0	0	0	T	0.7	1.7	15.00	
Royal Oak (Talbot)													
Temperature ( $^{\circ}$ F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	43.1	45.5	54.7	66.3	75.6	83.4	87.4	86.2	80.3	69.3	57.9	47.1	66.4
Avg. Daily Minimum	27.0	27.9	35.6	45.2	54.8	63.5	68.0	66.8	60.3	47.3	39.8	30.8	47.3
Avg. Monthly	35.0	36.7	45.2	55.8	65.2	73.5	77.7	76.6	70.3	59.3	48.9	38.9	56.9
Precipitation (Inches)													
Avg. Total	3.44	3.20	4.07	3.41	3.63	3.43	4.39	5.09	3.72	3.46	3.73	3.74	45.31
Avg. Snowfall	4.9	5.3	2.7	0.2	0	0	0	0	T	0.8	2.1	16.0	

(Continued on following page.)

NO. 54

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE, PRECIPITATION AND SNOWFALL, BY REGION,  
AT SELECTED LOCATIONS WITHIN MARYLAND: 1951-1980 (CONT'D.)

STATION	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	ANNUAL
<u>Salisbury (Wicomico)</u>													
Temperature ( $^{\circ}$ F)	45.8	48.1	56.4	67.4	76.1	83.2	86.9	85.9	80.6	70.2	59.9	49.5	67.5
Avg. Daily Maximum	27.6	28.6	35.7	44.2	53.5	62.0	67.0	66.1	59.3	47.9	39.1	31.0	46.8
Avg. Daily Minimum	36.7	38.4	46.0	55.8	64.8	72.6	77.0	76.0	69.9	59.1	49.5	40.3	57.2
Precipitation (Inches)	3.52	3.41	4.22	3.31	3.32	3.62	3.76	5.72	3.59	3.63	3.11	3.62	44.83
Avg. Total	4.2	3.8	2.5	0.1	0	0	0	0	T	T	0.4	1.7	12.7
Avg. Snowfall													

T - Trace

Source: Office of State Climatology.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF HEATING DEGREE DAYS AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF  
 COOLING DEGREE DAYS FOR SELECTED WEATHER STATIONS WITHIN MARYLAND  
 BY REGION: 1951-1980 (65°F BASE)

REGION AND WEATHER STATION	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	ANNUAL
<u>WESTERN MARYLAND</u>													
Cumberland (Allegany Co.)	1057	890	710	349	137	10	0	0	57	317	627	952	5,106
Avg. Heating Degree Days	0	0	0	69	172	291	258	105	7	0	0	0	902
Hagerstown (Washington Co.)	1066	899	710	342	127	11	0	0	48	307	621	955	5,086
Avg. Heating Degree Days	0	0	0	68	191	307	260	102	7	0	0	0	935
Hancock (Washington Co.)	1110	949	775	417	184	22	0	0	76	379	666	995	5,573
Avg. Heating Degree Days	0	0	0	35	127	245	212	73	0	0	0	0	692
Oakland (Garrett County)	1203	1036	887	534	283	89	25	39	160	481	774	1088	6,599
Avg. Heating Degree Days	0	0	0	0	13	47	99	92	25	0	0	0	276
<u>CENTRAL MARYLAND</u>													
Baltimore National Weather Service (Baltimore City--Customs House)	915	776	605	257	69	0	0	0	12	178	474	797	4,083
Avg. Heating Degree Days	0	0	0	11	109	309	462	415	213	26	0	0	1,545
Baltimore National Weather Service (B-W-Airport)	1001	848	673	334	115	0	0	0	29	261	561	884	4,706
Avg. Heating Degree Days	0	0	0	0	66	221	366	329	146	10	0	0	1,138
College Park (Prince George's Co.)	961	806	632	292	89	0	0	0	24	249	543	859	4,455
Avg. Heating Degree Days	0	0	0	0	80	240	378	341	150	14	0	0	1,203
Conowingo Dam (Harford Co.)	1079	916	741	390	133	8	0	0	44	310	627	958	5,206
Avg. Heating Degree Days	0	0	0	40	176	313	279	110	10	0	0	0	928

(Continued on following page)

AVERAGE NUMBER OF HEATING DEGREE DAYS AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF  
 COOLING DEGREE DAYS FOR SELECTED WEATHER STATIONS WITHIN MARYLAND  
 3Y REGION: 1951-1980 (65°F BASE) (CONTD.)

REGION AND WEATHER STATION	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	ANNUAL
<u>CENTRAL MARYLAND CONTINUED</u>													
Frederick (Frederick Co.)	1061	855	616	299	93	10	1	1	35	272	516	875	4,634
Avg. Heating Degree Days	0	0	1	11	114	229	376	320	170	19	4	0	1,244
Avg. Cooling Degree Days													
Rockville (Montgomery Co.)	983	829	648	311	112	10	0	0	51	271	561	887	4,663
Avg. Heating Degree Days	0	0	0	8	78	205	332	291	132	17	0	0	1,063
Avg. Cooling Degree Days													
Westminster (Carroll Co.)	1082	918	744	384	155	9	0	0	57	319	621	961	5,250
Avg. Heating Degree Days	0	0	0	0	47	156	285	251	96	6	0	0	841
Avg. Cooling Degree Days													
Woodstock (Howard Co.)	1042	882	710	363	130	7	0	0	50	310	609	924	5,027
Avg. Heating Degree Days	0	0	0	0	49	166	307	264	104	6	0	0	896
<u>SOUTHERN MARYLAND</u>													
La Plata (Charles Co.)	942	790	614	290	98	6	0	0	28	245	531	840	4,384
Avg. Heating Degree Days	0	0	0	0	67	204	338	304	142	16	0	0	1,071
Avg. Cooling Degree Days													
Patuxent (St. Mary's Co.)	871	748	601	299	92	7	0	0	20	176	465	781	4,060
Avg. Heating Degree Days	0	0	3	19	85	258	399	370	201	36	4	0	1,375

SOUTHERN MARYLAND  
La Plata (Charles Co.)

Avg. Heating Degree Days	942	790	614	290	98	6	0	0	28	245	531	840	4,384
Avg. Cooling Degree Days	0	0	0	0	67	204	338	304	142	16	0	0	1,071
Patuxent (St. Mary's Co.)													
Avg. Heating Degree Days	871	748	601	299	92	7	0	0	20	176	465	781	4,060
Avg. Cooling Degree Days	0	0	3	19	85	258	399	370	201	36	4	0	1,375

(Continued on following page)

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AVERAGE NUMBER OF HEATING DEGREE DAYS AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF  
 COOLING DEGREE DAYS FOR SELECTED WEATHER STATIONS WITHIN MARYLAND  
 BY REGION: 1951-1980 (65°F BASE) (CONT'D.)

REGION AND WEATHER STATION	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	ANNUAL
<u>UPPER EASTERN SHORE</u>													
Chestertown (Kent Co.)	989	840	670	327	104	0	0	0	21	241	540	868	4,600
Avg. Heating Degree Days	0	0	0	0	63	223	369	335	150	18	0	0	1,158
Avg. Cooling Degree Days													
Denton (Caroline Co.)	958	809	648	308	94	0	0	0	23	241	522	843	4,446
Avg. Heating Degree Days	0	0	0	0	72	233	369	329	146	14	0	0	1,163
Avg. Cooling Degree Days													
<u>LOWER EASTERN SHORE</u>													
Cambridge (Dorchester Co.)	939	804	636	307	94	0	0	0	18	220	498	815	4,331
Avg. Heating Degree Days	0	0	0	0	69	229	369	329	153	18	0	0	1,167
Avg. Cooling Degree Days													
Royal Oak (Talbot Co.)	930	792	614	281	70	0	0	0	13	200	483	809	4,192
Avg. Heating Degree Days	0	0	0	5	76	255	394	360	172	24	0	0	1,286
Avg. Cooling Degree Days													
Salisbury (Wicomico Co.)	877	745	589	282	77	0	0	0	12	203	465	766	4,016
Avg. Heating Degree Days	0	0	0	6	71	231	372	341	159	20	0	0	1,200
Avg. Cooling Degree Days													

Source: Office of State Climatology.

FOREST LAND AREA IN MARYLAND AND NEIGHBORING STATES  
AND THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES: JANUARY 1, 1977

TYPE	UNITED STATES 1,000 ACRES	MARYLAND 1,000 ACRES	PENNSYL- VANIA 1,000 ACRES	DELAWARE 1,000 ACRES	VIRGINIA 1,000 ACRES	WEST VIRGINIA 1,000 ACRES
Total Land Area	2,254,792	6,289	28,592	1,233	25,286	15,335
Forest Land Area	736,558	2,653	16,826	392	16,417	11,669
% of Total Land	32.7	42.2	58.8	31.8	64.9	76.1
Commercial Forest Land	482,486	2,523	15,924	384	15,939	11,484
% of all Forest Land	65.5	95.1	94.6	98.0	97.1	98.4
Non-Commercial Forest						
Land	254,073	131	902	7	479	185
% of all Forest Land	34.5	4.9	5.4	1.8	2.9	1.6
Reserved Forest Land	20,664	109	532	2	375	124

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, An Analysis of the Timber Situation in the United States 1952-2030, Forest Resource Report No. 23, December 1982, Table 3.1.

COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND AREA BY STAND-SIZE CLASS  
IN MARYLAND AND NEIGHBORING STATES  
AND THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES: JANUARY 1, 1977

STAND-SIZE CLASS	UNITED STATES	MARYLAND	PENNSYL- VANIA	DELAWARE	VIRGINIA	WEST VIRGINIA
Total 1,000 Acres	482,486	2,523	15,924	384	15,939	11,484
Percent of U.S. Total		0.52	3.30	0.08	3.30	2.38
Sawtimber 1,000 Acres	215,436	1,413	7,626	207	6,339	5,076
Pole Timber 1,000 Acres	135,610	666	5,008	83	5,991	3,960
Seedling & Sapling 1,000 Acres	115,032	438	3,084	94	3,356	2,306
Nonstocked 1,000 Acres	16,408	6	206	0	252	142

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, An Analysis of the Timber Situation in the United States 1952-2030, Forest Resource Report No. 23, December 1982, Table 3.7.

COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND OWNERSHIP BY TYPE OF OWNER IN MARYLAND AND NEIGHBORING STATES  
AND THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES: JANUARY 1, 1977

	TYPE OF OWNERSHIP	UNIT	UNITED STATES	MARYLAND	PENNSYLVANIA	DELAWARE	VIRGINIA	WEST VIRGINIA
All Ownerships	1,000 Acres	482,486	2,523	15,924	384	15,939	11,484	
Federal	1,000 Acres	99,410	25	503	1	1,669	892	
	Per Cent	20.6	1.0	3.2	0.3	10.5	7.8	
Indian	1,000 Acres	6,062	0	0	0	1	0	
	Per Cent	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	
State	1,000 Acres	23,415	185	2,796	13	183	229	
	Per Cent	4.9	7.3	17.6	3.4	1.1	2.0	
County & Municipal	1,000 Acres	6,834	33	173	0	69	0.2	
	Per Cent	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.0	0.4	*	
Private	1,000 Acres	346,764	2,280	12,453	370	14,017	10,363	
	Per Cent	71.9	90.4	78.2	96.4	87.9	90.2	
Farm	1,000 Acres	115,777	1,028	3,513	178	6,210	1,928	
	Per Cent	24.0	40.7	22.1	46.4	39.0	16.8	
Wood Using Industries	1,000 Acres	68,782	139	964	30	1,670	880	
	Per Cent	14.3	5.5	6.1	7.8	10.5	7.7	
Other	1,000 Acres	162,205	1,113	7,976	163	6,137	7,556	
	Per Cent	33.6	44.1	50.1	42.4	38.5	65.8	

\*Less than 0.05 per cent.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, An Analysis of the Timber Situation in the United States 1952-2030, Forest Resource Report No. 23, December 1982, Table 3.4.

NET VOLUME OF GROWING STOCK AND SAWTIMBER ON COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND  
BY OWNERSHIP AND NET ANNUAL GROWTH IN MARYLAND AND NEIGHBORING STATES AND  
THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES: 1977

TYPE	UNIT	UNITED STATES	MARYLAND	PENNSYLVANIA	DELAWARE	VIRGINIA	WEST VIRGINIA
Growing Stock	Million Cu. Ft.	710,968	3,492	23,403	625	19,656	14,153
Per Cent of Eastern U.S. Total*	"	0.93	6.24	0.17	5.24	3,77	3,77
Softwoods	455,779	793	1,778	169	5,512	1,092	1,092
Hardwoods	255,189	2,699	21,625	456	14,144	13,061	13,061
Ownership	"	228,450	0	1,244	0	1,803	1,980
Federal	"	75,523	342	4,388	26	821	309
State, County, etc.	"	407,016	3,150	17,771	598	17,033	11,864
Private	"	21,664,316	111,000	847,944	19,972	823,168	487,703
Net Annual Growth#	Thousands Cu. Ft.	"	12,284,741	24,900	48,567	3,966	247,205
Softwoods	"	9,379,575	86,100	799,377	16,006	575,963	61,098
Hardwoods	"	"	"	"	"	"	426,605
Sawtimber	Million Bd. Ft.	2,578,940	8,166	34,252	1,393	53,771	28,934
Per Cent of Eastern U.S. Total*	"	0.84	3.52	0.14	5.52	2.97	2.97
Softwoods	1,985,408	1,726	3,714	408	16,134	2,901	2,901
Hardwoods	"	593,532	6,440	30,538	985	37,637	26,033
Ownership	"	1,058,386	0	2,174	0	4,978	4,404
Federal	"	286,099	697	6,426	62	2,423	563
State, County, etc.	"	1,234,455	7,469	25,652	1,331	46,369	23,967
Private	"	74,620,832	298,000	1,443,542	46,962	2,788,806	1,020,005
Net Annual Growth#	Thousands Bd. Ft.	"	49,691,670	75,000	103,661	11,592	826,419
Softwoods	"	24,929,162	223,000	1,339,881	35,370	1,962,387	827,486
Hardwoods	"	"	"	"	"	"	"

#Net Annual Growth figures are for 1976.

\*Included are: the North--New England, Middle Atlantic, Lake States, and Central regions.  
the South.--South Atlantic, East Gulf, Central Gulf and West Gulf regions.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, An Analysis of the Timber Situation in the United States 1952-2030,  
Forest Resource Report No. 23, December 1982, Tables 3.-9, 10, 11, 12, 45 and 46.

NO. 60

NET VOLUME OF LIVE SAWTIMBER IN SAWTIMBER STANDS  
ON COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND IN MARYLAND AND NEIGHBORING STATES  
AND THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES: 1977

STAND SIZE CLASS	UNITED STATES	MARYLAND	PENNSYLVANIA	DELAWARE	VIRGINIA	WEST VIRGINIA
Sawtimber Million Bd. Ft.	2,578,940	8,166	34,252	1,393	53,771	28,934
Percent of U.S. Total	0.32		1.33	0.05	2.09	1.12
Softwood	1,985,408	1,726	3,714	408	16,134	2,901
Percent of U.S. Total	0.09		0.19	0.02	0.81	0.15
Hardwood	593,532	6,440	30,538	985	37,637	26,033
Percent of U.S. Total	1.09		5.15	0.17	6.34	4.39

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, An Analysis of the Timber Situation in the United States 1952-2030, Forest Resource Report No. 23, December 1982, Tables 3.11, 3.12.

## NO. 61

NET VOLUME OF SAWTIMBER ON COMMERCIAL TIMBERLAND IN MARYLAND, BY  
SPECIES AS OF JANUARY 1, 1977

SPECIES	SAWTIMBER MILLION BD. FT.	GROWING STOCK MILLION CU. FT.	
Total Softwoods	1,726	Eastern Softwoods, Total	793
Shortleaf & Loblolly Pines	1,239	Shortleaf & Loblolly Pines	483
Other Yellow Pines	420	Other Yellow Pines	251
Eastern Red & White Pines	29	Eastern Red & White Pines	42
Other Eastern Softwoods	38	Other Eastern Softwoods	17
Total Hardwoods	6,440	Eastern Hardwoods, Total	2,699
Select White Oaks	1,005	Select White Oaks	400
Select Red Oaks	481	Select Red Oaks	186
Other White Oaks	382	Other White Oaks	180
Other Red Oaks	1,216	Other Red Oaks	468
Hickory	253	Hickory	115
Hard Maple	51	Hard Maple	34
Soft Maple	515	Soft Maple	281
Beech	288	Beech	95
Sweetgum	455	Sweetgum	221
Tupelo and Blackgum	213	Tupelo and Blackgum	99
Ash	134	Ash	71
Yellow Poplar	1,070	Yellow Poplar	351
Black Walnut	35	Black Walnut	18
Black Cherry	43	Black Cherry	28
Other Eastern Hardwoods	300	Other Eastern Hardwoods	154

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, An Analysis of the Timber Situation in the United States 1952-2030, Forest Resource Report No. 23, Tables 3.-13, 14, 15 and 16.

NO. 62

ANNUAL CUT AND NET ANNUAL GROWTH OF GROWING STOCK ON  
COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND IN MARYLAND, BY SPECIES GROUPS: 1976

SPECIES GROUP	ANNUAL CUT CU. FT. (1,000)	NET GROWTH CU. FT. (1,000)
All Species	63,475	111,000
Softwoods	20,801	24,900
Hardwoods	42,674	86,100

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service,  
An Analysis of the Timber Situation in the United  
States, 1952-2030, Forest Resource Report No. 23,  
December 1982, Table 3.45.

NO. 63

ANNUAL CUT AND NET ANNUAL GROWTH OF LIVE SAWTIMBER ON  
COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND IN MARYLAND, BY SPECIES GROUPS: 1976

SPECIES GROUP	ANNUAL CUT BD. FT. (1,000)	NET GROWTH BD. FT. (1,000)
All Species	190,186	298,000
Softwoods	52,304	75,000
Hardwoods	137,882	223,000

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service,  
An Analysis of the Timber Situation in the United  
States 1952-2030, Forest Resource Report No. 23,  
December 1982, Table 3.46.

VOLUME OF FOREST PRODUCTS HARVESTED\* IN MARYLAND: 1983  
 (INTERNATIONAL 1/4" RULE)

	SOFTWOOD (1)	HARDWOOD (2)	TOTAL ALL SPECIES	PULPWOOD	
	THOUSANDS BOARD FEET	THOUSANDS BOARD FEET	SOFTWOOD CORDS	HARDWOOD	TOTAL
Totals	51,454	101,447	152,901	96,850	65,300
Western Region					162,150
Allegany	164	10,606	10,770	6,900	58,900
Frederick	91	3,789	3,880	3,200	37,500
Garrett	-	1,458	1,458	-	800
Washington	65	4,924	4,989	2,700	18,500
	8	435	443	1,000	2,100
					3,100
Southern Region					
Anne Arundel	2,423	36,193	38,616	20,700	5,300
Calvert	370	7,404	7,774	-	-
Charles	452	5,535	5,987	1,000	-
Howard	301	7,801	8,102	4,500	1,200
Montgomery	-	1,641	1,641	200	5,700
Prince George's	74	1,476	1,550	-	2,000
St. Mary's	194	8,366	8,560	-	-
	1,032	3,970	5,002	15,000	-
					17,300
Eastern Region					
Caroline	47,603	17,390	64,993	67,550	350
Dorchester	3,225	3,484	6,709	700	700
Somerset	13,481	2,854	16,335	1,500	1,600
Talbot	7,065	1,700	8,765	18,400	150
Wicomico	3,340	2,317	5,657	250	250
Worcester	11,373	3,782	15,155	40,200	40,200
	9,119	3,253	12,372	6,500	6,600
Central Region					
Baltimore	1,264	19,559	20,823	1,700	750
Carroll	18	5,317	5,335	500	250
Cecil	21	4,079	4,100	1,200	300
Harford	-	2,627	2,627	-	-
Kent	300	5,221	5,221	-	-
Queen Anne's	925	396	696	-	100
		1,919	2,844	-	100
Out of State**	-	17,699	17,699	-	-

\*Figures apply to County in which timber is cut.

\*\*Harvested in Maryland and used out-of-state.

(1) Softwood includes Loblolly Pine, Virginia Pine and other softwood.

(2) Hardwood includes Ash, Black Cherry, Sweet Red Gum, Hard Maple, Soft Maple, Red Oak, White Oak, Yellow Poplar, Black Walnut and other hardwood.

## NO. 65

## FOREST FIRES IN MARYLAND, BY CAUSE: 1984

CAUSE	NUMBER OF FIRES	ACRES BURNED	PERCENT OF TOTAL FIRES	PERCENT OF ACRES BURNED
Machine	47	86.1	8.2	1.0
Campfire	5	15.8	0.9	0.2
Smoking	35	127.4	6.1	1.5
Debris	162	91.0	28.4	1.0
Incendiary	178	7,717.7	31.2	87.8
Children	47	286.1	8.2	3.3
Railroad	18	36.6	3.2	0.4
Lightning	1	0.1	0.2	*
Unknown	39	237.3	6.8	2.7
Lumbering	1	1.0	0.2	*
Miscellaneous	37	186.1	6.5	2.1
TOTAL STATE	570	8,785.2	100.0	100.0

\*Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Maryland Department of Natural Resources, Forest, Park, and Wildlife service.

NUMBER OF COMMERCIAL FISHERMEN AND GEAR IN MARYLAND:  
1976, 1977, AND 1978

ITEM	1978	1977	1976
Total Fishermen	22,971	20,171	17,866
<u>VESSELS</u>			
Motor	1,203	1,127	1,036
Sail	29	28	26
<u>BOATS</u>			
Motor	8,048	14,539	11,376
<u>GEAR</u>			
Haul Seines, Common	66	72	92
Gill Nets: Anchor, Stake or Set	1,788	1,753	1,936
Drift Gill Nets	251	237	279
Hand Lines	82	122	130
Trot Lines with Baits	17,062	14,299	11,362
Pound Nets	355	285	290
Fyke and Hoop Nets, Fish	1,568	1,383	1,562
Dip Nets, Common	134	141	143
Blue Crab Pots	177,470	142,415	105,225
Eel Traps	14,315	12,245	11,135
Fish Pots	10,866	4,016	3,636
Lobster Pots, Offshore	3,300	4,450	3,850
Turtle Pots	520	280	355
Scrapes	150	248	258
Clam Dredges	265	196	199
Oyster Dredges, Common	128	174	114
Sea Scallops and Other Dredges	10	12	13
Oyster Tongs	4,272	4,516	5,046
Rakes	5	12	15
Otter Trawls	29	18	15
Diving Outfits	34	NA	NA
Other Gear	945	NA	NA

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Marine Fisheries Service, Chesapeake Fisheries data.

## NO. 67

LANDINGS IN MARYLAND, CHESAPEAKE REGION  
BY QUANTITY AND VALUE<sup>(1)</sup>: 1983 AND 1982

SPECIES	1983		1982	
	(1,000 POUNDS)	(\$1,000)	(1,000 POUNDS)	(\$1,000)
TOTAL, All Species	90,359	45,497	100,478	51,438
FINFISH	11,385	3,848	13,899	2,929
Alewives	159	29	13	1
Bluefish	728	121	266	52
Butterfish	14	6	5	2
Flounder, Black	7	2	3	1
Flounder, Fluke	936	555	346	230
Flounder, Atlantic	6	2	7	1
Hake, Red	33	3	25	3
Herring, Sea	2	-	4	-
Mackerel, Atlantic	36	5	9	1
Menhaden	6,113	264	7,105	422
Mullet	1	1	1	-
Scup (Porgy)	28	7	9	4
Sea Bass, Black	180	108	176	97
Sea Trout, Gray	471	173	100	60
Shark, Dogfish	195	15	3,332	242
Shark, Unclassified	40	20	12	3
Striped Bass	397	710	428	618
Swordfish	486	1,155	243	663
Tilefish	25	22	6	5
Tuna, Albacore	5	2	-	-
Tuna, Bluefin	7	6	-	-
Tuna, Yellowfin	12	11	-	-
Tuna, Bigeye	70	135	-	-
Tuna, Unclassified	126	183	16	14
Whiting	33	7	13	3
Fish, Other	1,275	306	1,780	507

(Continued on following page)

NO. 67

LANDINGS IN MARYLAND, BY QUANTITY AND VALUE<sup>(1)</sup>  
1983 AND 1982 (CONTD.)

SPECIES	1983		1982	
	(1,000 POUNDS)	(\$1,000)	(1,000 POUNDS)	(\$1,000)
SHELLFISH	78,974	41,649	86,579	48,509
Crabs, Blue	48,654	15,960	51,750	16,671
Crabs, Other	101	95	3,141	3,622
Clams, Ocean Quahogs	10,559	3,169	8,895	2,669
Clams, Soft	1,884	3,925	1,424	3,020
Clams, Surf	6,868	3,343	9,630	5,482
Lobster, American	76	252	77	245
Oyster meats	6,950	10,198	11,545	16,637
Scallop, Sea	9	51	32	141
Squid	76	16	-	-
Squid, Long Fin	79	28	23	11
Other	3,718	4,612	62	11

(1) Value given is the worth of the catch as it comes off the boat.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Marine Fisheries Service, Office of Data and Information Management, Landings for the State of Maryland in the Chesapeake Region, 1983 and 1982.

## NO. 68

## SEAFOOD PROCESSED PRODUCTS, MARYLAND: 1983, 1981, AND 1979

ITEM	1983	1981	1979	PERCENT CHANGE	
				1983/1981	1983/1979
Value (In thousands) <sup>(1)</sup>	119,485	100,964	123,126	18.3	-3.0
Wholesale and Processing					
Number of Establishments	143	161	168	-11.2	-14.9
Persons Employed					
Average Per Season <sup>(2)</sup>	3,402	3,224	3,921	5.5	-13.2
Average Per Year	2,556	2,407	2,928	6.2	-12.7

(1) Value constitutes the gross amount received by the producer at the production point; no deductions are made for commission or expenses.

(2) Derived from dividing the number of employees reported by the number of months of operation.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Marine Fisheries Service, Processed Fishery Products, Annual Summary for years stated.

HUNTING AND FISHING LICENSE SALES, MARYLAND:  
FISCAL YEARS 1984, 1983, AND 1982

TYPE OF LICENSE	1984	1983	1982
<b>Hunting</b>			
Statewide	127,905	132,721	131,893
Statewide 65	9,614	9,475	9,312
Junior Statewide .	11,278	11,840	12,149
Non-resident	9,761	9,609	10,845
Non-resident 3-day	12,439	10,346	--
Big Game Stamps	151,974	106,886	104,529
Big Game Stamps 65	7,721	5,032	4,894
Regulated Shooting Area	386	327	186
Duck Blind	3,169	3,122	3,100
Waterfowl Stamps	65,710	61,865	69,368
Duplicates	331	445	398
<b>Fishing</b>			
Statewide	118,995	113,260	113,664
Non-resident	6,745	6,995	6,880
Non-resident 7-day	4,839	4,619	4,394
Potomac River(1)	298	99	297
Trout Stamps	42,328	40,351	42,018
Trout Stamps 65 & Old	6,908	5,293	6,884
Live Bait	3	3	5
Duplicates	203	213	196

(1) Virginia, West Virginia, and Potomac grouped together.

Source: Maryland Department of Natural Resources, Licensing Division.

MINERAL PRODUCTION IN MARYLAND<sup>(1)</sup>: 1984 AND 1983

MINERAL	1984 (P)		1983	
	QUANTITY (\$1,000)	VALUE (\$1,000)	QUANTITY	VALUE (\$1,000)
<b>NONFUEL</b>				
Clays <sup>(2)</sup> (1,000 Short Tons)	519	\$ 1,945	484	\$ 1,747
Lime (1,000 Short Tons)	6	318	7	383
Peat (1,000 Short Tons)	W	W	4	W
Sand and Gravel (1,000 Short Tons)	12,600	49,100	10,600 (e)	37,800 (e)
Stone (1,000 Short Tons)				
Crushed	21,300	92,000	19,284	80,429
Dimension	17	864	12	682
Combined Value of Cement, Ball Clay and Items Indicated by Symbol W	XX	88,636	XX	78,366
Total Nonfuel Minerals	XX	232,865#	XX	199,409#
BITUMINOUS COAL (1,000 Short Tons)	4,056	113,690 (3)	3,130	86,138 (3)
NATURAL GAS (1,000,000 Cubic Feet)	NA	NA	31	17

e--Estimated. P--Preliminary. XX--Not applicable. NA--Not Available. #--Includes \$2,000 gem stones value. W--Withheld to avoid disclosing individual company confidential data; value included with "Combined value" figure.

1--Production as measured by mine shipments, sales, or marketable production (including consumption by producers).

2--Excludes ball clay; value included with "Combined value" figure.

3--Based on EIA estimated average mine price per short ton: 1984 - \$28.03; 1983 - \$27.52.

Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, Mineral Industry Survey Annual, preliminary prepared January 25, 1985; Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration, Natural Gas Annual, 1983, issued March 1985; Coal Production, 1983, and 1984 issues.

VALUE OF NONFUEL MINERAL PRODUCTION IN MARYLAND, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION:<sup>(1)</sup>  
1982 and 1981

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	1982 (\$1,000)	1981 (\$1,000)	MINERALS PRODUCED IN 1982 IN ORDER OF VALUE
MARYLAND	171,522.	175,455	
Allegany	*	W	Stone
Anne Arundel <sup>(2)</sup>	7,485	#	Sand, gravel
Baltimore	W	W	Sand, gravel, clays
Caroline	--	#	Sand, gravel
Carroll	W	W	Cement, clays
Cecil	W	W	Sand, gravel
Charles	4,816	#	Sand, gravel
Dorchester	W	#	Sand, gravel
Frederick	W	W	Cement, clays, lime, sand, gravel
Garrett	W	W	Sand, gravel, peat
Harford	509	W	Sand, gravel, peat
Howard	*	W	Stone
Kent	23	27	Clays
Montgomery	*	10,469	Stone
Prince George's	7,559	196	Sand, gravel, clays
Queen Anne's	*	W	Stone
St. Mary's	376	#	Sand, gravel
Washington	W	W	Cement, clays
Wicomico	W	#	Sand, gravel
Worcester	1,168	#	Sand, gravel
Undistributed	75,081	132,963	

Data may not add to totals due to rounding.

W = withheld. "Undistributed" includes gem stones and "W" values.

# = Sand and gravel were produced but value not available by county.

Combined value, an estimated \$31,800,000, included in Maryland total.

\* Stone, either crushed or dimension, was produced but value not available by county. Combined value, an estimated \$74,501,000, included in Maryland total.

(1) Calvert, Somerset and Talbot Counties are not listed because no production was reported.

(2) Includes Baltimore City.

Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, 1983 Minerals Yearbook, Volume II, Area Reports: Domestic.





CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, TOTAL EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
IN MARYLAND BY REGION AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: ANNUAL AVERAGE 1984  
BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE

	POPULATION ESTIMATE JULY 1, 1984	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE NUMBER OF PERSONS	AS PERCENT OF POPULATION	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT NUMBER OF PERSONS	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER OF PERSONS	RATE
MARYLAND	4,349,000	2,244,000	51.6	2,123,000	121,000	5.4
BALTIMORE MSA	2,244,700	1,095,954	48.8	1,027,423	68,531	6.3
Anne Arundel	388,900	185,634	47.7	176,747	8,887	4.8
Baltimore City	763,600	388,219	50.8	358,623	29,596	7.6
Baltimore	673,100	325,482	48.4	305,410	20,072	6.2
Carroll	104,800	49,182	46.9	46,721	2,461	5.0
Harford	150,900	73,600	48.8	68,919	4,681	6.4
Howard	135,700	60,770	44.8	58,716	2,054	3.4
Queen Anne's	27,700	13,068	47.2	12,288	780	6.0
WASH., D.C. MSA:						
MARYLAND PORTION	1,544,700	890,286	57.6	859,666	30,620	3.4
Calvert	39,300	21,918	55.8	20,846	1,072	4.9
Charles	81,800	46,112	56.4	44,605	1,507	3.3
Frederick	124,000	71,579	57.7	68,829	2,750	3.8
Montgomery	624,000	351,363	56.3	341,216	10,147	2.9
Prince George's	675,600	399,315	59.1	384,170	15,145	3.8
WESTERN MARYLAND	215,800	99,655	46.2	89,620	10,035	10.1
Allegany	76,900	34,214	44.5	30,695	3,519	10.3
Garrett	26,900	12,148	45.2	10,605	1,543	12.7
Washington	112,000	53,294	47.6	48,321	4,973	9.3
SOUTHERN MARYLAND	63,500	20,765	32.7	19,619	1,146	5.5
St. Mary's	63,500	20,765	32.7	19,619	1,146	5.5
EASTERN SHORE	280,600	137,340	48.9	126,672	10,668	7.8
Cecil	65,500	31,595	48.2	29,233	2,362	7.5
Kent	16,700	8,101	48.5	7,571	530	6.5
Caroline	23,600	8,474	35.9	7,705	769	9.1
Talbot	26,800	17,556	65.5	16,906	650	3.7
Dorchester	29,900	15,011	50.2	13,587	1,424	9.5
Wicomico	66,000	31,327	47.5	29,243	2,084	6.7
Worcester	33,400	17,377	52.0	15,803	1,574	9.1
Somerset	18,700	7,900	42.2	6,625	1,275	16.1

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-26, No. 84-52-C, March 1985.

Maryland Department of Employment and Training, Research and Analysis Division, 1984 benchmark data from the Current Population Survey, published March, 1985.

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE\* AND TOTAL EMPLOYMENT\*  
BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION AS A PERCENTAGE  
OF MARYLAND TOTAL: ANNUAL AVERAGE 1984 AND 1979

	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	
	PERCENT OF STATE TOTAL 1984	1979	PERCENT OF STATE TOTAL 1984	1979
MARYLAND	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>BALTIMORE MSA</b>				
Anne Arundel	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.5
Baltimore City	17.3	18.4	16.9	18.0
Baltimore	14.5	15.1	14.4	15.0
Carroll	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Harford	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3
Howard	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7
Queen Anne's	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
<b>WASHINGTON, D.C. MSA:</b>				
MARYLAND PORTION				
Calvert	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.5
Charles	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.0
Frederick	3.2	2.1	3.2	2.1
Montgomery	15.6	15.4	16.1	15.8
Prince George's	17.8	17.9	18.1	18.2
<b>WESTERN MARYLAND</b>				
Allegany	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6
Garrett	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Washington	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.4
<b>SOUTHERN MARYLAND</b>				
St. Mary's	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
<b>EASTERN SHORE</b>				
Cecil	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
Kent	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Caroline	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Talbot	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
Dorchester	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
Wicomico	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Worcester	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8
Somerset	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

\*The count is of persons by place of residence.

Note: Figures may not add to total due to rounding.

Source: Based on benchmark data from the Current Population Survey obtained from the Maryland Department of Employment and Training, Research and Analysis Division.

CHARACTERISTIC OF THE MARYLAND CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE:  
 EMPLOYMENT BY SEX  
 ANNUAL AVERAGES 1974-1984

YEAR	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (1,000)	MALE (1,000)	FEMALE (1,000)	FEMALE AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL
1984	2,123	1,171	952	44.8
1983	2,051	1,138	913	44.5
1982	1,983	1,093	890	44.9
1981	2,008	1,128	880	43.8
1980	2,018	1,134	884	43.8
1979	1,994	1,155	839	42.1
1978	1,943	1,135	808	41.6
1977	1,847	1,093	754	40.8
1976	1,780	1,059	721	40.5
1975	1,737	1,056	681	39.2
1974	1,724	1,062	662	38.4

Source: Data derived from the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics series, Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment. Revised benchmark "Total Employment" data from the Current Population Survey obtained from the Maryland Department of Employment and Training, Research and Analysis Division.

PROPORTION OF LABOR FORCE WORKING OUTSIDE  
COUNTY OF RESIDENCE: 1980, 1970 AND 1960

SUBDIVISION	1980 PERCENT	1970 PERCENT	1960 PERCENT
MARYLAND	43.0	39.6	32.4
Allegany	8.6	6.7	9.7
Anne Arundel	42.9	38.6	34.9
Baltimore City	24.0	25.3	13.0
Baltimore	55.2	51.7	52.1
Calvert	56.2	39.7	24.5
Caroline	42.2	34.6	25.2
Carroll	46.1	37.0	28.1
Cecil	44.6	30.0	25.6
Charles	54.0	41.0	22.5
Dorchester	17.0	13.3	13.3
Frederick	35.5	23.7	15.3
Garrett	22.0	24.9	18.5
Harford	41.2	31.7	15.3
Howard	66.1	66.6	62.0
Kent	27.3	18.0	10.9
Montgomery	41.6	46.4	54.2
Prince George's	58.0	57.4	62.4
Queen Anne's	55.3	34.0	22.5
St. Mary's	20.0	10.3	3.5
Somerset	32.6	25.8	20.2
Talbot	16.5	10.5	6.1
Washington	17.0	12.0	8.6
Wicomico	14.9	11.4	9.5
Worcester	23.1	20.4	14.1

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
Census of Population and Housing, 1980 Summary Tape  
File 3A; General Social and Economic Characteristics  
1970: Final Report PC (1) C22, MD and 1960: Final  
Report PC (1) 22C MD.

DESTINATION OF COMMUTERS, WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980

## PLACE OF RESIDENCE

PLACE OF WORK	BALTIMORE REGION					BALTO. CITY	WASH. D.C.	SUBURBS
	ANNE ARUNDEL	BALTO. CO	CARROLL	HARFORD	HOWARD			
BALTIMORE REGION	133,433	282,728	36,676	59,084	37,658	252,124	2,292	8,219
Anne Arundel	94,403	9,612	922	691	4,600	7,653	1,263	6,129
Baltimore	7,708	131,033	6,557	10,838	5,515	42,537	-	-
Carroll	122	2,322	22,363	105	463	516	-	-
Harford	127	2,429	65	36,494	43	762	-	-
Howard	4,469	6,685	1,731	317	19,001	3,661	1,029	2,090
Baltimore City	26,604	130,647	5,038	10,639	8,036	196,995	-	-
SUBURBAN WASHINGTON	17,746	5,314	2,445	276	11,695	3,184	180,801	159,408
Montgomery	3,097	1,281	1,783	48	5,202	734	162,484	27,532
Prince George's	14,649	4,033	662	228	6,493	2,450	18,317	131,876
SOUTHERN MARYLAND	732	93	11	-	39	40	70	2,121
Calvert	482	36	-	-	17	-	-	186
Charles	250	57	11	-	22	40	70	1,935
St. Mary's	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FREDERICK	30	151	899	-	149	57	642	62
Frederick	30	151	899	-	149	57	642	62
WESTERN MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Allegany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Garrett	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UPPER EASTERN SHORE	22	73	30	1,284	-	50	-	-
Caroline	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cecil	22	73	30	1,284	-	50	-	-
Kent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Queen Anne's	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Talbot	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOWER EASTERN SHORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dorchester	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somerset	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wicomico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Worcester	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER STATES	9,401	2,033	961	471	4,816	2,204	90,612	139,086
Washington, DC	9,380	1,672	228	167	4,802	2,166	77,331	119,388
Virginia	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,281	19,698
West Virginia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	21	361	733	304	14	38	-	-
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
REMAINDER OF SMSA'S	2,029	541	54	539	921	314	1,648	3,190
Baltimore	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,648	3,190
Wilmington/NJ/MD	30	33	-	419	9	22	-	-
Washington, DC (MD PT)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington, DC (VA PT)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington, DC (A11)	1,999	508	54	120	912	292	-	-
Philadelphia PA, NJ	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Worked Elsewhere	1,912	1,842	409	453	854	1,385	2,288	1,717
Not Reported	14,742	27,647	2,660	5,457	4,708	36,532	20,813	26,871
TOTAL	180,047	320,422	44,145	67,564	60,840	295,890	299,166	340,674

Continued on following page.

## DESTINATION OF COMMUTERS, WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980 (CONTD.)

PLACE OF WORK	PLACE OF RESIDENCE								UPPER EASTERN SHORE	
	SOUTHERN MARYLAND			FREDERICK	WESTERN MARYLAND					
	CALVERT	CHARLES	ST. MARY'S		ALLE-GANY	GAR-RETT	WASH-INGTON	CARO-LINE	CECIL	
BALTIMORE REGION	437	141	25	423	-	-	294	76	2,265	
Anne Arundel	428	137	-	73	-	-	-	-	-	
Baltimore	-	-	-	-	-	-	102	-	-	
Carroll	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Harford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,265	
Howard	9	4	-	350	-	-	-	-	-	
Baltimore City	-	-	25	-	-	-	192	76	-	
SUBURBAN WASHINGTON	3,986	6,637	1,286	11,404	-	-	-	-	-	
- Montgomery	515	574	105	10,896	-	-	-	-	-	
- Prince George's	3,471	6,063	1,181	508	-	-	-	-	-	
SOUTHERN MARYLAND	6,254	13,730	20,172	11	-	-	-	-	-	
Calvert	5,651	173	407	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Charles	307	13,557	1,274	11	-	-	-	-	-	
St. Mary's	296	-	18,491	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FREDERICK	-	35	-	32,208	-	-	2,376	-	-	
Frederick	-	35	-	32,208	-	-	2,376	-	-	
WESTERN MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	26,074	7,707	38,460	-	-	
Allegany	-	-	-	-	25,567	745	36	-	-	
Garrett	-	-	-	-	339	6,962	-	-	-	
Washington	-	-	-	-	168	-	38,424	-	-	
UPPER EASTERN SHORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,215	12,225	
Caroline	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,293	-	
Cecil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,225	
Kent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	-	
Queen Anne's	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	238	-	
Talbot	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,586	-	
LOWER EASTERN SHORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	457	-	
Dorchester	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	434	-	
Somerset	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wicomico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	
Worcester	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER STATES	1,839	8,031	1,352	2,187	1,282	1,040	3,340	998	6,457	
Washington, DC	1,574	6,321	1,103	1,362	-	-	264	8	-	
Virginia	265	1,710	249	825	-	-	-	-	-	
West Virginia	-	-	-	-	1,148	775	897	-	-	
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	-	134	265	2,179	-	626	
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	990	5,763	
New Jersey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	
REMAINDER OF SMSA'S	244	182	81	1,769	-	-	1,339	302	549	
Baltimore	244	182	81	1,769	-	-	203	180	410	
Wilmington/NJ/MD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Washington, DC (MD PT)	-	-	-	-	-	-	929	-	-	
Washington, DC (VA PT)	-	-	-	-	-	-	207	-	-	
Washington, DC (A11)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	122	-	
Philadelphia PA, NJ	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	139	
Worked Elsewhere	143	686	212	1,938	612	177	505	109	560	
Not Reported	1,318	2,175	1,929	3,873	2,246	420	2,516	563	1,784	
TOTAL	14,221	31,617	25,057	53,813	30,214	9,344	48,830	9,720	23,840	

Continued on following page.

## DESTINATION OF COMMUTERS, WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980 (CONTD.)

PLACE OF WORK	PLACE OF RESIDENCE							TOTAL	
	UPPER EASTERN SHORE CONTD			LOWER EASTERN SHORE					
	KENT	QUEEN ANNE'S	TALBOT	DOR-CHESTER	SOM-ERSET	WI-COMICO	WOR-CESTER		
BALTIMORE REGION	81	2,602	177	183	33	59	-	819,010	
Anne Arundel	34	1,957	91	125	18	27	-	128,163	
Baltimore	29	140	29	22	12	5	-	204,527	
Carroll	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25,891	
Harford	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	42,191	
Howard	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39,346	
Baltimore City	12	505	57	36	3	27	-	378,892	
SUBURBAN WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	404,182	
Montgomery	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	214,251	
Prince George's	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	189,931	
SOUTHERN MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43,273	
Calvert	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,952	
Charles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17,534	
St. Mary's	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18,787	
FREDERICK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36,609	
Frederick	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36,609	
WESTERN MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72,241	
Allegany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26,348	
Garrett	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,301	
Washington	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38,592	
UPPER EASTERN SHORE	5,553	6,189	9,941	1,021	47	295	-	43,945	
Caroline	37	196	398	509	14	62	-	6,509	
Cecil	411	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,095	
Kent	4,647	979	21	-	-	12	-	5,757	
Queen Anne's	417	4,469	261	25	20	-	-	5,430	
Talbot	41	545	9,261	487	13	221	-	12,154	
LOWER EASTERN SHORE	13	54	523	10,478	6,102	24,493	10,960	53,080	
Dorchester	13	54	498	10,186	-	326	-	11,511	
Somerset	-	-	-	11	4,356	459	234	5,060	
Wicomico	-	-	21	243	1,385	22,309	1,367	25,348	
Worcester	-	-	4	38	361	1,399	9,359	11,161	
OTHER STATES	611	530	124	505	209	1,098	1,015	280,202	
Washington, DC	-	192	60	-	18	14	-	226,050	
Virginia	-	-	-	-	125	103	533	36,789	
West Virginia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,820	
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,675	
Delaware	600	338	64	505	66	981	482	9,789	
New Jersey	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	79	
REMAINDER OF SMSA'S	56	539	144	-	30	65	-	14,536	
Baltimore	-	52	-	-	-	11	-	7,970	
Wilmington/NJ/MD	-	93	24	-	-	-	-	630	
Washington, DC (MD PT)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	929	
Washington, DC (VA PT)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	207	
Washington, DC (All)	56	394	120	-	30	54	-	4,661	
Philadelphia, PA, NJ	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	139	
Worked Elsewhere	81	91	181	78	40	199	191	16,663	
Not Reported	546	1,060	779	796	937	2,692	1,314	164,378	
TOTAL	6,941	11,065	11,869	13,061	7,398	28,901	13,480	1,948,119	

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File (STF 4).

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED:  
 UNITED STATES, MARYLAND AND BALTIMORE CITY  
 ANNUAL AVERAGE 1975 AND 1980-1984; BY MONTH, AUGUST 1983-JULY 1985  
 BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE

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		UNITED STATES	MARYLAND	BALTIMORE CITY
<u>Annual Average</u>				
1975		8.5	6.9	9.2
1980		7.1	6.5	9.2
1981		7.6	7.3	10.5
1982		9.7	8.4	11.6
1983		9.6	6.9	9.3
1984		7.5	5.4	7.6
1983	Aug.	9.2	6.5	8.6
	Sept.	8.8	5.7	8.0
	Oct.	8.4	5.7	8.0
	Nov.	8.1	5.6	7.8
	Dec.	8.0	5.6	7.6
1984	Jan.	8.8	6.5	8.6
	Feb.	8.4	6.2	8.2
	Mar.	8.1	5.8	8.0
	Apr.	7.6	5.5	7.7
	May	7.2	5.2	7.6
	June	7.4	5.4	7.6
	July	7.5	5.3	7.5
	Aug.	7.3	5.0	7.3
	Sept.	7.1	4.9	7.2
	Oct.	7.0	5.0	7.4
	Nov.	6.9	5.1	7.4
	Dec.	7.0	4.9	7.0
1985	Jan.	8.0	6.1	7.6
	Feb.	7.8	5.8	8.1
	Mar.	7.5	5.1	7.4
	Apr.	7.1	4.8	7.1
	May	7.0	4.4	6.9
	June	7.5	4.5	6.9
	July	7.4	4.4	6.8

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Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Employment and Earnings.

Maryland Department of Employment and Training, Research and Analysis Division.

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UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY RACE, SEX AND AGE  
UNITED STATES AND MARYLAND  
ANNUAL AVERAGE: 1984 AND 1983

	1984		1983	
	UNITED STATES	MARYLAND	UNITED STATES	MARYLAND
TOTAL	7.5	5.4	9.6	6.9
Men	7.4	5.2	9.9	6.8
Women	7.6	5.7	9.2	7.0
Both Sexes, 16-19 Years	18.9	14.7	22.4	18.7
WHITE	6.5	4.4	8.4	5.4
Men	6.4	3.9	8.8	5.2
Women	6.5	5.0	7.9	5.7
Both Sexes, 16-19 Years	16.0	10.6	19.3	14.5
BLACK	15.9	9.3	19.5	13.0
Men	16.4	10.9	20.3	14.5
Women	15.4	7.6	18.6	11.6
Both Sexes, 16-19 Years	42.7	NA	48.5	NA

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics,  
Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 1984 and  
1983.

WEEKLY AVERAGE OF STATE INSURED UNEMPLOYED, BY INDUSTRY ATTACHMENT AND BY SEX  
FISCAL YEARS 1985 and 1984

INDUSTRY	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	FISCAL 1985	FISCAL 1984	PERCENT CHANGE	FISCAL 1985	FISCAL 1984	PERCENT CHANGE	FISCAL 1985	FISCAL 1984	PERCENT CHANGE
Total All Industries	35,546	41,552	-14.5	21,933	26,944	-18.6	13,614	14,608	-6.8
Mining	490	394	24.4	398	371	7.3	91	23	295.7
Contract Construction	6,216	7,248	-14.2	5,781	6,959	-16.9	435	289	50.5
Total Manufacturing	8,999	10,002	-10.0	5,285	6,565	-19.5	3,714	3,437	8.1
Food and Kindred Products	1,461	1,640	-10.9	761	857	-11.2	700	783	-10.6
Textiles and Apparel	1,377	876	57.2	248	204	21.6	1,128	673	67.6
Paper and Printing & Publishing	589	519	13.5	320	281	13.9	270	238	13.4
Chemicals	296	658	-55.0	212	376	-43.6	85	282	-69.9
Primary & Fabricated Metals	1,496	1,890	-20.8	1,191	1,386	-14.1	306	504	-39.3
Electrical Equipment and Instruments	550	459	19.8	261	273	-4.4	289	187	54.5
Transportation Equipment	1,252	1,746	-28.3	1,138	1,635	-30.4	114	111	2.7
Rubber and Plastics	480	718	-33.1	199	419	-52.5	282	299	-5.7
All Other	1,498	1,496	0.1	955	1,134	-15.8	540	360	50.0
Public Utilities	1,580	1,931	-18.2	1,085	1,391	-22.0	495	540	-8.3
Wholesale and Retail Trade	6,565	8,399	-21.8	3,616	4,511	-19.8	2,948	3,888	-24.2
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	1,277	1,410	-9.4	686	746	-8.0	591	664	-11.0
Service and All Other	10,421	12,168	-14.4	5,081	6,401	-20.6	5,340	5,767	-7.4

Note: Detail may not add to the total due to rounding.  
 Source: Maryland Department of Employment and Training, Research and Analysis Division.

## DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING, SUMMARY OF STATE ACTIVITIES: FISCAL YEARS 1984 AND 1983

ACTIVITY	FISCAL YEAR 1984		FISCAL YEAR 1983		PERCENT CHANGE 1984/83
<b>Unemployment Insurance Activities,</b>					
State Unemployment Insurance Programs					
Initial Claims	283,887		393,170		-27.8
Original	188,699		232,540		-18.9
Additional	95,188		160,630		-40.7
Weeks Claimed	2,303,752		3,533,731		-34.8
Average Weekly Payments (excl. partials)	\$ 121.29		\$ 119.44		1.5
Average Duration (wks.)	15.2		17.0		-10.6
Average Duration (wks.)	117,102		159,785		-26.7
Claimants Receiving Benefits	39,679		63,675		-37.7
Claimants Exhausting Benefits					
Percent Exhausting Benefits	29.8		35.9		-17.0
<b>Financial Activities</b>					
Taxable Payrolls (1)	\$5,814,906,268		\$5,180,027,849		12.3
Employer Contributions (1)(2)	72,751,310		28,418,135		156.0
Average Experience Rate (1)(2)	3.23		1.50		115.3
State-Insured Average Weekly Wage (3)	\$ 327		\$ 311		5.1
Benefit Disbursements U.I.	\$ 213,435,357		\$ 319,151,859		-33.1
Number of U.I. Checks	1,782,887		2,712,975		-34.3
<b>Employment Service Activities</b>					
New Applications and Renewals	<u>10-1-83 to 6-30-84</u>		<u>10-1-82 to 9-30-83</u>		
Individuals Counselled	102,482		127,722		-19.8
Individuals Tested	2,969		5,781		-48.6
Individuals Enrolled in Training	6,199		7,310		-15.2
Workers Placed (nonagricultural)	2,517		1,093		-10.7
	23,365		26,150		130.3

(1) For the private sector; excludes data for all types of government.

(2) Private sector employer contributions expressed as a percentage of taxable wages.

(3) Private coverage and insured State and Local government employment are included but Federal government is not.

Source: Maryland Department of Employment and Training, Research and Analysis Division.

NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY ANNUAL AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT  
IN MARYLAND: 1984, 1979 AND 1974  
BY PLACE OF WORK

	ANNUAL AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT (1,000 JOBS)			PERCENT OF TOTAL			EMPLOYMENT PERCENT CHANGE		
	1984	1979	1974	1984	1979	1974	1984/79	1979/74	
<b>TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY JOBS</b>									
Manufacturing	218.1	246.9	254.5	12.1	14.6	17.0	-11.7	-3.0	
Durable goods	116.4	138.6	140.8	6.5	8.2	9.4	-16.0	-1.6	
Non-durable goods	101.7	108.3	113.7	5.6	6.4	7.6	-6.1	-4.8	
Non-manufacturing	1,583.6	1,444.4	1,239.1	87.9	85.4	83.0	9.6	16.6	
Mining	1.6	2.0	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	-20.0	11.1	
Contract construction	114.5	107.4	105.4	6.4	6.4	7.1	6.6	1.9	
Transportation, excluding railroad	43.2	42.1	38.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	9.6	
Railroad transportation	7.3	9.7	10.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	-24.7	-7.6	
Public utilities and communications	39.6	34.2	32.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	15.8	6.9	
Wholesale trade	99.8	86.9	72.0	5.5	5.1	4.8	14.8	20.7	
Retail trade	349.4	312.5	277.3	19.4	18.5	18.6	11.8	12.7	
Finance, insurance and real estate	103.8	89.8	80.0	5.8	5.3	5.4	15.6	12.3	
Services	440.5	341.1	272.6	24.5	20.2	18.3	29.1	25.1	
Federal government	133.0	131.6	132.7	7.4	7.8	8.9	1.1	-0.8	
State and local government	250.9	287.1	216.4	13.9	17.0	14.5	-12.6	32.7	

Note: Figures may not add to total due to rounding.

Source: Maryland Department of Employment and Training, Research and Analysis Division, Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment series.

NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY ANNUAL AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT  
 BALTIMORE METRO AREA: 1984, 1979 AND 1974  
 BY PLACE OF WORK

	ANNUAL AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT (1,000 JOBS)			PERCENT OF TOTAL 1984 1979 1974			EMPLOYMENT PERCENTAGE CHANGE 1984/79 1979/74		
	1984	1979	1974						
<b>TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY JOBS</b>									
Manufacturing	142.2	169.4	179.1	14.6	17.6	21.0	-16.1	-5.4	
Durable Goods	81.5	102.8	109.4	8.4	10.7	12.8	-20.7	-6.0	
Non-durable Goods	60.7	66.6	69.7	6.2	6.9	8.2	-8.9	-4.4	
Non-Manufacturing	834.1	794.0	675.4	85.4	82.4	79.0	5.1	17.6	
Mining	0.2	0.3	*	**	*	*	-33.3	*	
Contract Construction	52.1	53.4	50.0	5.3	5.5	5.8	-2.4	6.8	
Transportation, excluding railroad	25.4	28.6	27.5	2.6	3.0	3.2	-11.2	4.0	
Railroad Transportation	5.2	6.8	6.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	-23.5	4.6	
Public Utilities and Communications	27.6	23.4	21.7	2.8	2.4	2.5	17.9	7.8	
Wholesale Trade	58.3	55.1	49.4	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.8	11.5	
Retail Trade	174.4	165.9	142.7	17.9	17.2	16.7	5.1	16.3	
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	62.6	56.0	47.9	6.4	5.8	5.6	11.8	16.9	
Services	229.4	185.8	152.8	23.5	19.3	17.9	23.5	21.6	
Federal Government	54.0	51.9	54.5	5.5	5.4	6.4	4.1	-4.8	
State and Local Government	144.9	166.8	122.4	14.8	17.3	14.3	-13.1	36.3	

\* Included in "Services."

\*\*Less than 0.05 percent.

Note: Figures may not add to total due to rounding.

Source: Maryland Department of Employment and Training, Research and Analysis Division, Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment series.

NONAGRICULTURAL, NONMANUFACTURING WAGE AND SALARY ANNUAL AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT  
 IN MARYLAND: 1984, 1979, AND 1974  
 BY PLACE OF WORK

	ANNUAL AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT		PERCENT OF TOTAL			EMPLOYMENT	
	(1,000 JOBS)	1979	1974	1984	1979	1974	PERCENT CHANGE 1984/79
<b>TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL, NON-MANUFACTURING WAGE AND SALARY JOBS</b>							
Wholesale and Retail Trade Services	449.2	399.4	349.3	28.4	27.7	28.2	12.5
Government	440.5	341.1	272.6	27.8	23.6	22.0	29.1
Contract Construction	383.9	418.7	349.1	24.2	29.0	28.2	-8.3
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	114.5	107.4	105.4	7.2	7.4	8.5	6.6
Transportation, excluding Railroad	103.8	89.8	80.0	6.6	6.2	6.5	15.6
Public Utilities and Communications	43.2	42.1	38.4	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.6
Railroad Transportation	39.6	34.2	32.0	2.5	2.4	2.6	15.8
Mining	7.3	9.7	10.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	-24.7
	1.6	2.0	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	-20.0
							11.1

Note: Figures may not add to total due to rounding.

Source: Maryland Department of Employment and Training, Research and Analysis Division, Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment series.

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION IN MAJOR INDUSTRIAL SECTORS  
OF COVERED EMPLOYMENT, BY PLACE OF WORK: ANNUAL AVERAGE 1984  
BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION

	TOTAL COVERED EMPLOYMENT	MANUFACTURING	CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	TRANSPORTATION COMMUN., & UTIL.	WHOLESALE & RETAIL TRADE	FINANCE, INSUR., & REAL ESTATE	SERVICES AND MINING	FEDERAL GOVT.	STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT
MARYLAND	100.0	12.3	6.5	4.6	25.3	5.7	24.6	7.6	13.5
Anne Arundel	100.0	16.6	6.7	4.3	25.8	3.4	19.9	6.9	16.6
Baltimore City	100.0	12.8	3.9	7.2	22.0	9.4	26.8	3.2	14.8
Baltimore	100.0	17.6	6.5	3.5	26.2	4.6	21.7	6.6	13.4
Carroll	100.0	21.4	10.9	3.3	25.6	3.0	17.1	0.8	17.8
Harford	100.0	10.1	6.9	3.1	22.2	2.6	16.4	25.8	12.8
Howard	100.0	13.3	6.4	8.8	28.6	4.3	25.0	0.5	13.0
Charles	100.0	3.1	9.7	5.4	28.5	2.9	15.3	15.8	19.2
Frederick	100.0	15.6	11.1	3.2	28.3	3.6	17.8	5.3	15.1
Montgomery	100.0	5.1	6.9	2.0	23.7	6.6	33.6	13.8	8.3
Prince George's	100.0	5.0	8.6	3.8	30.9	4.1	21.2	9.7	16.8
Allegany	100.0	21.2	5.9	4.2	24.8	3.3	23.6	0.9	16.2
Garrett	100.0	12.3	4.1	3.5	27.6	5.0	31.0	0.7	15.8
Washington	100.0	26.4	5.8	6.7	23.4	2.8	17.4	3.2	14.2
Calvert	100.0	2.6	11.3	3.3	25.9	4.4	27.1	0.8	24.5
St. Mary's	100.0	2.3	6.6	4.0	23.6	3.0	20.8	22.0	17.6
Caroline	100.0	21.8	3.4	24.1	20.5	2.9	12.8	1.0	13.5
Cecil	100.0	22.2	6.0	5.0	22.9	2.8	16.9	10.3	13.9
Dorchester	100.0	49.2	4.3	3.8	15.4	1.6	12.2	0.5	13.1
Kent	100.0	14.9	6.9	5.4	27.5	4.2	30.4	0.7	10.0
Queen Anne's	100.0	17.2	11.9	4.2	30.7	3.4	11.9	1.0	19.7
Somerset	100.0	29.0	2.1	3.7	17.8	3.0	16.8	0.8	26.7
Talbot	100.0	23.5	6.8	3.8	28.0	3.0	27.3	0.9	6.7
Wicomico	100.0	21.0	6.1	5.9	28.5	3.7	22.3	0.7	11.9
Worcester	100.0	14.9	7.7	2.7	33.5	6.7	22.9	0.7	10.9

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

Source: Based on data obtained from the Maryland Department of Employment and Training, Research and Analysis Division, Employment and Payrolls Covered by the Unemployment Insurance Law of Maryland, Annual Average 1984.

DISTRIBUTION OF MARYLAND STATE EMPLOYEES, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION:  
 AS OF JULY 11, 1985  
 BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES*	POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES*
MARYLAND	55,830	Harford	1,478
		Howard	1,624
Allegany	1,750	Kent	343
Anne Arundel	7,058	Montgomery	1,503
Baltimore City	14,878	Prince George's	2,487
Baltimore	10,027	Queen Anne's	792
Calvert	417	St. Mary's	720
Caroline	340	Somerset	359
Carroll	2,412	Talbot	422
Cecil	617	Washington	2,538
Charles	515	Wicomico	1,579
Dorchester	786	Worcester	416
Frederick	1,100	Unknown MD County	271
Garrett	369	Out-of-State	1,029

\*Includes the entire Department of Transportation. Excludes the University of Maryland.

Source: Maryland Comptroller of the Treasury, Central Payroll Bureau, unpublished.

## FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT BY STATE\*: DECEMBER 31, 1982

STATE	FEDERAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT	PERCENTAGE CHANGE		FEDERAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT	STATE	PERCENTAGE CHANGE DEC. 31, 1980 to DEC. 31, 1982
		DEC. 31, 1980	DEC. 31, 1982			
TOTAL U.S.A.	2,733,960	-0.9	3.0	South Carolina	32,519	
California	300,785	0.9	-4.3	Louisiana	31,906	
District of Columbia	211,830#	1.1#	-5.5	Minnesota	28,671	
Texas	155,680	4.3	-6.2	Oregon	26,992	
New York	153,616	-1.7	8.4	Hawaii	26,922	
Virginia	152,737	5.6	-4.9	Wisconsin	25,883	
MARYLAND	129,107	-3.3	-8.1	New Mexico	25,371	
Pennsylvania	129,065	0.5	-15.8	Mississippi	23,760	
Illinois	100,192	-1.9	-1.6	Kansas	22,383	
Ohio	86,836	-1.8	2.6	Connecticut	20,573	
Florida	84,783	2.6	-3.8	Iowa	18,212	
Georgia	76,928	-0.1	-9.3	Arkansas	17,940	
New Jersey	71,666	2.8	4.3	New Hampshire	15,690	
Missouri	65,516	-0.8	-5.7	West Virginia	14,955	
Washington	62,666	-0.5	-2.7	Nebraska	14,937	
Alabama	59,915	-2.3	-11.1	Alaska	13,780	
Tennessee	58,221	-18.6	-8.2	Montana	11,762	
Massachusetts	55,406	-2.8	-11.1	Idaho	9,993	
Michigan	53,709	-0.7	-5.8	South Dakota	9,581	
Colorado	49,328	-2.0	-3.9	Nevada	9,149	
Oklahoma	46,495	1.7	-0.5	Rhode Island	9,025	
North Carolina	42,821	2.1	-1.3	Maine	8,896	
Indiana	39,316	-5.7	-10.7	North Dakota	7,781	
Kentucky	35,535	2.9	-3.7	Wyoming	6,550	
Utah	35,443	1.8	3.5	Delaware	4,954	
Arizona	33,783	-6.5	0.3	Vermont	4,396	

\*Reader is cautioned that all figures are by place of work and therefore include residents of different jurisdictions. This is especially true of the Washington, D.C. area.

#Includes 19,077 members and employees of Congress covered by this survey for the first time in 1982.

Source: U.S. Office of Personnel Management Office of Workforce Information, Annual Report of Employment by Geographic Area, December 31, 1982.

## ARMED SERVICE PERSONNEL IN MARYLAND AND UNITED STATES: SEPTEMBER 30, 1983

JURISDICTION	MILITARY	CIVILIAN	TOTAL MILITARY AND CIVILIAN
<b>MARYLAND</b>			
Army (1)	12,106	16,790	28,896
Navy	14,704	15,411	30,115
Air Force	8,949	3,379	12,328
<b>TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE</b>	<b>35,759</b>	<b>40,857<sup>(2)</sup></b>	<b>76,616<sup>(2)</sup></b>
<b>UNITED STATES</b>			
Army (1)	518,513	325,931	844,444
Navy	429,718	308,169	737,887
Air Force	462,089	226,630	688,719
<b>TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE</b>	<b>1,410,320</b>	<b>931,123<sup>(2)</sup></b>	<b>2,341,443<sup>(2)</sup></b>

(1) Includes Navy and Marine Corps.

(2) Includes Civilian employment in other defense activities,  
e.g., Defense Supply Agency and Office of the Secretary.

Source: Department of Defense, Washington Headquarters  
Services, Directorate for Information Operations  
and Reports, Distribution of Personnel by State and  
By Selected Locations, As of September 30, 1983.





NUMBER OF MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS IN MARYLAND, BY POLITICAL  
SUBDIVISION, 1984, 1980, 1970, 1960, 1950

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POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	1984	1980	1970	1960	1950
MARYLAND	2,384	2,296	2,641	3,217	3,088
Allegany	54	51	56	81	67
Anne Arundel	127	110	99	104	59
Baltimore City	696	744	1,100	1,513	1,738
Baltimore	304	305	224	208	130
Calvert	13	11	17	20	7
Caroline	27	23	33	49	52
Carroll	56	53	67	89	83
Cecil	36	39	52	64	57
Charles	25	18	22	30	18
Dorchester	48	55	65	82	67
Frederick	56	56	67	83	78
Garrett	18	17	23	36	33
Harford	55	46	47	71	54
Howard	80	63	29	24	18
Kent	10	13	20	26	21
Montgomery	274	220	168	131	79
Prince George's	240	201	178	145	71
Queen Anne's	23	21	21	24	9
St. Mary's	11	10	23	39	20
Somerset	27	31	41	61	50
Talbot	38	38	51	58	44
Washington	73	72	103	114	124
Wicomico	60	64	77	102	112
Worcester	32	32	38	55	70
Nondistributable	1	3	0	8	27

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Source: Maryland Department of Employment and Training,  
Employment and Payrolls Covered by the Unemployment  
Insurance Law of Maryland, first quarter issue for the  
stated years.

MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT IN MARYLAND  
BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION, BY PLACE OF WORK  
ANNUAL AVERAGES: 1984, 1979 AND 1974  
(RANKED BY NUMBER OF JOBS IN 1984)

SIC	INDUSTRY	NUMBER OF JOBS (IN THOUSANDS)			PERCENTAGE CHANGE	
		1984	1979	1974	1984/79	1979/74
All Manufacturing Total		218.1	246.9	254.5	-11.7	-3.0
Durable Goods Total		116.4	138.6	140.8	-16.0	-1.6
36 Electric & Electronic Equip.	38.5	29.4	24.5	31.0	20.0	
33 Primary Metals Industries	18.9	31.9	36.1	-40.8	-11.6	
35 Machinery, Except Electrical	18.4	21.0	16.2	-12.4	29.6	
37 Transportation Equipment	13.0	19.1	23.5	-31.9	-18.7	
34 Fabricated Metal Products	8.7	12.1	13.6	-28.1	-11.0	
32 Stone, Clay & Glass Prods.	7.1	9.9	11.5	-28.3	-13.9	
24 Lumber and Wood Products	3.6	4.6	4.4	-21.7	4.5	
25 Furniture & Fixtures	3.5	3.7	4.5	-5.4	-17.8	
38 Instruments	2.8	3.4	*	-17.6	*	
39 Misc. Manufacturing	1.9	3.5	*	-45.7	*	
Nondurable Goods Total		101.7	108.3	113.7	-6.1	-4.7
20 Food and Kindred Products	26.8	29.2	33.5	-8.2	-12.8	
27 Printing and Publishing	26.5	23.2	20.3	14.2	14.3	
23 Apparel & Other Textiles	13.5	16.2	18.5	-16.7	-12.4	
28 Chemicals & Allied Products	12.5	14.7	15.8	-15.0	-7.0	
26 Paper & Allied Products	9.8	10.0	10.4	-2.0	-3.8	
30 Rubber & Misc. Plastics	9.2	10.8	10.5	-14.8	2.9	
31 Leather and Leather Prods.	1.3	2.1	2.1	-38.1	0.0	
22 Textile Mill Products	1.2	1.1	1.4	9.1	-21.4	
29 Petroleum & Coal Products	0.9	1.0	1.2	-10.0	-16.7	

\*Separate data for "Instruments" and "Misc. Manufacturing" not available for 1974.  
The combined total was 6,500 jobs.

Source: Maryland Department of Employment and Training, Research and Analysis  
Division, Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment series.

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MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT IN THE BALTIMORE METROPOLITAN AREA (MSA)  
 BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION, BY PLACE OF WORK  
 ANNUAL AVERAGES: 1984, 1979 AND 1974  
 (RANKED BY NUMBER OF JOBS IN 1984)

SIC	INDUSTRY	NUMBER OF JOBS (IN THOUSANDS)			PERCENTAGE CHANGE	
		1984	1979	1974	1984/79	1979/74
All Manufacturing Total		142.2	169.4	179.1	-16.1	-5.4
Durable Goods Total		81.5	102.8	109.4	-20.7	-6.0
36 Electric & Electronic Equip.		26.8	21.7	17.9	23.5	21.2
33 Primary Metals Industries		17.4	30.4	34.8	-42.8	-12.6
35 Machinery, Except Electric.		11.5	12.6	13.3	-8.7	-5.3
37 Transportation Equipment		8.7	14.6	15.7	-40.4	-7.0
34 Fabricated Metal Products		5.8	8.7	10.4	-33.3	-16.3
32 Stone, Clay & Glass Prod.		5.0	6.8	7.6	-26.5	-10.5
25 Furniture and Fixtures		2.3	2.8	3.6	-17.9	-22.2
38 Instruments		1.6	0.8	*	100.0	N/A
39 Mis. Manufacturing		1.2	2.1	*	-42.9	N/A
24 Lumber and Wood Products		1.2	2.3	2.5	-47.8	-8.0
Nondurable Goods Total		60.7	66.6	69.7	-8.9	-4.4
27 Printing and Publishing		14.3	13.3	11.9	7.5	11.8
20 Food and Kindred Products		14.1	15.2	17.4	-7.2	-12.6
28 Chemicals & Allied Products		9.8	11.4	11.7	-14.0	-2.6
23 Apparel & Other Textile Prods.		8.4	10.1	11.8	-16.8	-14.4
26 Paper & Allied Products		7.3	8.0	7.7	-8.8	3.9
30 Rubber & Misc. Plastics		5.3	6.4	6.4	-17.2	0.0
Textile Mills (22)						
Petroleum & Coal (29), and Leather (31) Products		1.5	2.2	2.8	-31.8	-21.4

\*Instruments and Mis. Manufacturing combined: 3.6.

Source: Maryland Department of Employment and Training, Research and Analysis Division, Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment series.

ANNUAL AVERAGE WEEKLY AND ANNUAL AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN  
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN MARYLAND BY PLACE OF WORK: 1984 AND 1982  
(RANKED BY 1984 DOLLAR VALUE OF AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS)

SIC	INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS		AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	
		1984	1982	1984	1982
	All Manufacturing Average	\$387.45	\$344.18	\$ 9.45	\$ 8.78
	Durable Goods Average	439.92	387.65	10.40	9.74
	Non-durable Goods Average	333.43	294.91	8.42	7.66
33	Primary Metal Industries*	567.84	511.17	13.52	13.04
37	Transportation Equipment*	509.54	436.98	12.19	11.35
35	Machinery Except Electrical*	467.86	359.30	10.83	8.96
28	Chemicals and Allied Products	464.61	399.65	10.73	9.63
32	Stone, Clay and Glass Products*	410.66	364.67	9.27	8.96
34	Fabricated Metal Products*	404.27	352.10	9.41	8.63
27	Printing and Publishing	384.94	352.85	9.82	9.31
36	Electric and Electronic Equipment*	376.58	326.30	8.84	7.92
26	Paper and Allied Products	343.21	303.48	8.45	7.42
30	Rubber and Misc. Plastic Products	320.04	299.39	7.62	7.32
38	Instruments and Related Products*	316.30	282.65	8.28	7.38
20	Food and Kindred Products	311.55	277.03	7.75	7.14
39	Misc. Manufacturing Industries*	295.32	226.81	7.31	6.13
25	Furniture and Fixtures*	271.95	249.89	6.85	6.08
24	Lumber and Wood Products*	271.04	241.41	6.81	6.56
23	Apparel and Other Textile Products	215.23	192.32	6.08	5.64
31	Leather and Leather Products	183.17	176.27	5.06	4.79

\*Durable Goods Industries.

Source: Maryland Department of Employment and Training, Research and Analysis  
Division, Report on Hours and Earnings for 1984 and 1982.

MANUFACTURING PAYROLLS IN MARYLAND: 1984 AND 1982  
RANK BY DOLLAR VALUE IN 1984

SIC	INDUSTRY	1984	1982	PERCENT CHANGE 1984/82
	All Manufacturing Total	\$5,054,199,020	\$4,412,028,463	14.6
	Durable Goods Total	3,105,542,032	2,748,172,202	13.0
	Non-durable Goods Total	1,948,656,988	1,663,856,261	17.1
36	Electric and Electronic Equipment*	1,073,581,105	834,444,602	28.7
33	Primary Metals Industries*	604,368,355	689,151,694	-12.3
27	Printing and Publishing	538,605,842	420,524,047	28.1
20	Food and Kindred Products	483,541,593	409,191,760	18.2
35	Machinery, Except Electrical*	476,010,034	364,826,354	30.5
37	Transportation Equipment*	374,974,143	349,862,591	7.2
28	Chemicals and Allied Products	323,761,099	289,732,659	11.7
26	Paper and Allied Products	207,528,807	179,347,578	15.7
34	Fabricated Metal Products*	186,723,970	174,388,996	7.1
32	Stone, Clay and Glass Products*	176,762,834	158,765,253	11.3
23	Apparel and Related Products	176,442,011	160,815,896	9.7
30	Rubber and Miscellaneous			
	Plastic Products	164,985,618	155,570,164	6.1
25	Furniture and Fixtures*	59,945,278	44,520,416	34.6
24	Lumber and Wood Products*	54,283,439	38,994,159	39.2
22	Textile Mill Products	15,741,337	13,538,155	16.3
	All Other Durable Goods*	98,892,874	93,218,137	6.1
	All Other Non-durable Goods	38,050,681	35,136,002	8.3

\*Durable Goods Industries

Source: Maryland Department of Employment and Training, Research and Analysis Division,  
Employment and Payrolls Covered by the Unemployment Insurance Law of Maryland,  
Annual Average, 1984 and 1982 issues.

LABOR AND PROPRIETORS' INCOME FROM MANUFACTURING AND NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: MARYLAND  
 1984, 1979 and 1974  
 (In Millions of Dollars)

INDUSTRY SOURCE	1984	1979	1974	PERCENTAGE CHANGE:		
				AVERAGE	ANNUAL	RATE
TOTAL	40,137	26,418	17,191		8.7	9.0
Manufacturing	5,925	4,630	3,103		5.1	8.3
Nonmanufacturing	34,212	21,787	14,087		9.4	9.1
Government	9,761	6,847	4,707		7.3	7.8
Federal Civilian	4,264	2,944	2,086		7.7	7.1
Federal Military	909	486	511		13.3	-1.0
State and Local	4,589	3,418	2,111		6.1	10.1
Services	9,566	5,228	3,023		12.8	11.6
Wholesale and Retail Trade	6,986	4,525	2,990		9.1	8.6
Transportation and Public Utilities	2,680	1,789	1,096		8.4	10.3
Construction	2,644	1,838	1,358		7.5	6.2
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	2,377	1,428	822		10.7	11.7
Agricultural Services <sup>(1)</sup>						
Forestry,						
Fisheries and Other	147	91	64		10.1	7.3
Mining	51	41	27		4.5	8.7

Figures may not add to total due to rounding.

(1) Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international organizations in the United States.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Survey of Current Business, August 1985; State Personal Income: 1929-82.

LABOR AND PROPRIETORS' INCOME FROM THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY:  
 MARYLAND AND SELECTED EASTERN AND MIDWESTERN STATES  
 REGIONALLY RANKED BY RATE OF GROWTH: 1984 and 1982

REGION AND STATE	1984 (\$1,000,000)	1982 (\$1,000,000)	PERCENT CHANGE 1984/82
UNITED STATES	513,396	443,589	15.7
MIDEAST			
District of Columbia	474	399	18.8
Delaware	2,461	2,117	16.2
MARYLAND	5,925	5,120	15.7
New Jersey	20,269	17,770	14.1
New York	37,453	33,805	10.8
Pennsylvania	29,391	27,702	6.1
SOUTHEAST			
Georgia	11,482	9,163	25.3
North Carolina	16,456	13,256	24.1
Florida	11,448	9,279	23.4
Arkansas	4,232	3,448	22.7
South Carolina	7,780	6,440	20.8
Virginia	9,707	8,036	20.8
Alabama	7,707	6,408	20.3
Tennessee	10,566	8,842	19.5
Kentucky	6,548	5,521	18.6
West Virginia	2,513	2,480	1.3
MIDWEST			
Michigan	33,107	26,451	25.2
Minnesota	10,233	8,537	19.9
Indiana	17,479	14,890	17.4
Ohio	33,513	28,875	16.1
Wisconsin	13,704	11,816	16.0
Illinois	28,444	25,896	9.8

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Survey of Current Business, August 1985.

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING:  
 MARYLAND AND SELECTED OTHER AREAS: 1963-1982<sup>(1)</sup>  
 (IN THOUSANDS)

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YEAR	USA	SOUTH ATLANTIC <sup>(2)</sup>	MARYLAND	BALTIMORE MSA	WASHINGTON MSA <sup>(3)</sup>
1982	19,094.1	2,930.1	234.5	153.7	70.8
1977	19,590.1	3,063.7	243.2	165.9	60.5
1972	19,026.8	2,739.5	255.6	180.1	55.6
1967	19,322.9	2,501.5	287.6	209.7	55.5
1963	16,958.4	2,124.8	263.7	190.5	50.1

(1) Census years shown.

(2) Includes: Maryland, Delaware, West Virginia, District of Columbia, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, and Florida.

(3) The definition of this MSA was revised for 1972. Historical data prior to 1972 are based on the old definition. Data tabulated under the new 1972 definition differ by 5 percent or less from 1972 data tabulated under the old definition.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Manufactures, Geographic Area Series, issues for South Atlantic states listed; 1978 Annual Survey of Manufactures, States and SMSA's, M78(AS)-6, September, 1981.

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURING, MARYLAND AND SELECTED EASTERN AND  
MIDWESTERN STATES, REGIONALLY RANKED BY RATE OF GROWTH IN TOTAL EMPLOYEES:  
1982 AND 1977

REGION AND STATE	TOTAL EMPLOYEES		PRODUCTION WORKERS		PERCENT GROWTH
	1982 (1,000)	1977 (1,000)	1982 (1,000)	1977 (1,000)	TOTAL EMPLOYEES 1982/1977
UNITED STATES	19,094.1	19,590.1	12,400.6	13,691.0	-2.5
<u>MIDEAST</u>					
Delaware	67.9	66.5	31.7	32.3	2.1
New Jersey	754.0	778.3	440.4	489.6	-3.1
MARYLAND	234.5	243.2	145.9	162.9	-3.6
New York	1,418.8	1,509.9	836.3	958.1	-6.0
Pennsylvania	1,180.6	1,329.2	772.6	934.1	-11.2
<u>SOUTHEAST</u>					
Florida	454.4	358.0	292.2	249.6	26.9
North Carolina	799.1	765.3	605.3	611.3	4.4
Georgia	503.2	484.7	369.4	376.2	3.8
Virginia	391.1	395.2	287.4	302.0	-1.0
South Carolina	367.4	374.2	279.3	299.8	-1.8
Tennessee	461.6	489.8	337.5	375.7	-5.8
Kentucky	264.6	277.5	173.8	209.0	-11.1
West Virginia	95.8	117.0	65.2	89.2	-18.1
<u>MIDWEST</u>					
Minnesota	351.6	331.7	200.6	211.1	6.0
Wisconsin	496.8	535.0	328.7	381.0	-7.1
Illinois	1,077.4	1,286.2	669.8	857.8	-16.2
Ohio	1,108.4	1,331.2	695.8	924.4	-16.7
Indiana	585.1	705.9	406.0	521.9	-17.1
Michigan	883.9	1,115.9	563.6	789.4	-20.8

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Manufactures, Geographical Area Series, MC82-A, for each state listed.

VALUE ADDED BY PRINCIPAL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN MARYLAND: 1982 AND 1977  
 RANK BY DOLLAR VOLUME; 1982

Note: Value added by manufacture for 1982 is computed using inventory data reported at cost or market prior to any adjustments to LIFO cost. This uniform instruction is a change from prior years in which respondents were permitted to value their inventories using any generally accepted accounting method. Consequently, 1982 data for value added by manufacture are not comparable to prior year data.

SIC	INDUSTRY	1982 (\$1,000,000)	1977 (\$1,000,000)
	ALL INDUSTRIES	10,133.8	7,115.6
36	Electric and Electronic Equipment	1,929.2	953.7
20	Food and Kindred Products	1,336.6	1,024.4
28	Chemicals and Allied Products	1,125.7	673.9
33	Primary Metals	906.2	833.9
35	Machinery, except Electrical	835.4	709.7
27	Printing and Publishing	826.6	496.6
37	Transportation Equipment	650.4	582.9
34	Fabricated Metal Products	532.4	357.3
26	Paper and Allied Products	419.3	338.7
23	Apparel and Other Textile Products	371.3	267.3
30	Rubber, Misc. Plastic Products	346.7	229.8
32	Stone, Clay and Glass Products	270.5	276.3
38	Instruments and Related Products	117.3	72.8
29	Petroleum and Coal Products	103.5	39.9
25	Furniture and Fixtures	94.3	51.6
39	Miscellaneous Mfg. Products	93.8	78.4
24	Lumber and Wood Products	87.7	77.5
22	Textile Products	53.7	17.4
31	Leather and Leather Products	33.2	33.5

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Manufactures, Geographic Area Series, Maryland, MC82-A-21; 1977 Annual Survey of Manufactures, States and SMSA's, AS-6.

VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE, AGGREGATE AND PER PRODUCTION WORKER,  
 MARYLAND AND SELECTED EASTERN AND MIDWESTERN STATES:  
 1982 AND 1977  
 REGIONALLY RANKED BY VALUE ADDED PER PRODUCTION WORKER IN 1982

NOTE: Value added by manufacture for 1982 is computed using inventory data reported at cost or market prior to any adjustment to LIFO cost. This uniform instruction is a change from prior years in which respondents were permitted to value their inventories using any generally accepted accounting method. Consequently, 1982 data for value added by manufacture are not comparable to prior year data.

REGION AND STATE	VALUE ADDED (\$1,000,000)		VALUE ADDED PER PRODUCTION WORKER (\$1,000) 1982
	1982	1977	
UNITED STATES	824,117.7	585,165.6	66.5
<u>MIDEAST</u>			
Delaware	2,466.7	1,595.7	77.8
New York	62,889.4	44,289.8	75.2
New Jersey	31,654.8	22,852.8	71.9
MARYLAND	10,133.8	7,115.6	69.5
Pennsylvania	44,829.1	36,016.9	58.0
<u>SOUTHEAST</u>			
Kentucky	11,819.7	9,545.7	68.0
West Virginia	4,049.2	3,880.2	62.1
Florida	18,111.8	9,255.1	62.0
Virginia	17,255.6	10,882.0	60.0
Tennessee	17,841.6	12,663.4	52.9
Georgia	19,212.2	12,548.8	52.0
North Carolina	28,510.2	18,230.6	47.1
South Carolina	12,216.9	8,186.1	43.7
<u>MIDWEST</u>			
Minnesota	15,366.9	9,605.2	76.6
Ohio	49,776.4	43,054.7	71.5
Illinois	47,688.0	40,279.1	71.2
Michigan	39,118.1	37,566.0	69.4
Wisconsin	22,553.2	16,606.0	68.6
Indiana	25,747.0	22,717.6	63.4

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
1982 Census of Manufactures, Geographic Areas Series,  
 MC82-A, for each state listed.

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ESTIMATED TRAVEL EXPENDITURES AND TRAVEL  
GENERATED EMPLOYMENT IN MARYLAND, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1983  
RANKED BY EXPENDITURE LEVELS

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	TOTAL TRAVEL EXPENDITURES (\$1,000)	TRAVEL GENERATED PAYROLL (\$1,000)	TRAVEL GENERATED EMPLOYMENT (JOBS)	TRAVEL GENERATED EMPLOYMENT <sup>(1)</sup> (PERCENT)
MARYLAND	3,362,149	815,421	75,313	100.00
Baltimore City	834,081	223,655	16,342	21.70
Anne Arundel	637,922	160,689	11,473	15.23
Worcester	450,197	96,509	12,349	16.40
Prince George's	275,363	62,695	6,434	8.54
Baltimore	273,715	60,780	7,433	9.87
Montgomery	257,512	62,355	6,536	8.68
Washington	224,342	57,489	3,853	5.12
Howard	77,460	17,599	2,196	2.92
Frederick	56,576	12,505	1,558	2.07
Harford	45,330	9,783	1,224	1.63
Wicomico	40,046	8,690	1,087	1.44
Garrett	38,191	8,011	1,101	1.34
Cecil	32,832	9,534	865	1.15
Charles	24,980	5,300	659	0.88
Talbot	24,810	5,422	676	0.90
Allegany	19,127	4,084	503	0.67
Saint Mary's	14,137	2,914	326	0.43
Kent	9,033	1,878	228	0.30
Carroll	6,914	1,840	148	0.20
Queen Anne's	6,590	1,279	152	0.20
Calvert	5,313	971	100	0.13
Dorchester	4,214	809	89	0.12
Somerset	2,489	495	60	0.08
Caroline	975	135	12	0.02

(1) Details do not add to total due to rounding.

Source: "The Economic Impact of Travel on Maryland Counties," a study prepared for the Maryland Department of Economic and Community Development, Office of Tourist Development, by the U.S. Travel Data Center, August 1984.

## TRADE ACTIVITY IN MARYLAND, ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: 1982

TYPE OF ACTIVITY	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS	SALES OR RECEIPTS	APPROXIMATE PERCENT CHANGE 1982/1977	
			SALES OR RECEIPTS	ANNUAL PAYROLL
Retail Trade	22,049 <sup>(1)</sup>	20,657,416	47	39
Building Materials, Hardware, Garden Supply & Mobile Home Dealers <sup>(2)</sup>	880	776,659	49	42
General Merchandise Group Stores	492	2,451,514	29	20
Food Stores	2,970	4,623,691	46	47
Automotive Dealers	1,305	3,742,940	33	26
Gasoline Service Stations	1,877	1,999,672	68	22
Apparel & Accessory Stores	2,381	1,114,519	58	45
Furniture, Home Furnishings & Equipment Stores	1,569	929,028	52	39
Eating and Drinking Places	5,181	1,916,832	56	55
Drug & Proprietary Stores	759	736,951	43	28
Miscellaneous Stores <sup>(3)</sup>	4,231	1,952,493	66	56
Nonstore Retailers <sup>(4)</sup>	404	413,117	68	59
Wholesale Trade	5,507	25,807,341	53	65
Durable Goods	3,671	14,446,677	45	67
Motor Vehicles and Automotive Parts and Supplies	581	3,928,501	17	38
Furniture & Home Furnishings	208	521,526	46	53
Lumber and Other Construction Materials	297	912,394	23	26
Sporting, Recreational, Photographic and Hobby Goods, Toys and Supplies	113	284,939	142	124
Metals and Minerals except Petroleum	103	1,243,222	65	111
Electrical Goods	524	2,474,230	78	88
Hardware and Plumbing and Heating Equipment and Supplies	322	781,709	58	52
Machinery, Equipment and Supplies	1,297	3,809,219	57	81
Miscellaneous Durable <sup>(5)</sup>	226	409,937	59	64
Nondurable Goods	1,836	11,360,664	63	60
Paper and Paper Products	223	878,265	50	97
Drugs, Drug Proprietaries and Druggists' Sundries	49	389,583	76	27
Apparel, Piece Goods and Notions	101	317,443	14	88
Groceries & Related Products	546	4,051,807	78	72
Farm-Product Raw Materials	72	568,726	26	14
Chemicals & Allied Products	101	361,773	45	94
Petroleum & Petroleum Products	146	2,967,306	88	38
Beer, Wine and Distilled Alcoholic Beverages	93	826,127	63	69
Miscellaneous Nondurable <sup>(6)</sup>	505	999,634	25	20
Service Industries	22,628	8,583,343	(D)	(D)
Hotels, Motels, Trailering Parks and Camps	439	361,942	76	62
Personal Services	2,989	446,918	50	44
Business Services	4,255	3,107,154	168	126
Automotive Repair, Services & Garages	1,798	537,681	67	61
Miscellaneous Repair Services	964	280,851	57	52
Motion Pictures	214	101,831	35	39
Other Amusement & Recreation Services	882	322,507	61	61
Health Services, except Hospitals	6,813	1,681,466	86	102
Legal Services	1,964	481,480	78	119
Architectural, Engineering & Land Surveying Services	840	897,779	146	149
Selected Educational Services	136	66,313	(D)	(D)
Accounting, Auditing, and Bookkeeping	860	223,052	102	113
Social and Other Services	474	74,369	103	95

(Continued on following page)

TRADE ACTIVITY IN MARYLAND, ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: 1982  
(FOOTNOTES AND SOURCE NOTE)

- (1) Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. Data for 1977 adjusted for comparable treatment of leased departments between 1977 and 1982.
- (2) Department stores data includes sales from catalog order desks.
- (3) Includes liquor; antique and second hand; sporting goods and bicycle; jewelry; fuel and ice; florists; cigar and other retail stores not elsewhere classified.
- (4) Includes mail order houses; automotive merchandising machine operators; and direct selling establishments excluding nonemployer direct sellers.
- (5) Includes scrap and waste materials; jewelry, watches, diamonds and other stones, durable goods n.e.c.
- (6) Includes farm supplies, tobacco and tobacco products; paints, varnishes; other nondurable goods n.e.c.
- (D) Data withheld--disclosure problem. Some service industries covered in the 1977 Census were not covered for 1982 (hospitals; elementary and secondary schools; colleges; labor unions; and political organizations). When the adjustment was made to make the 1977 data comparable with the 1982 coverage, it was necessary to carry out a major suppression of data. The percent change in total receipts from 1977 to 1982 falls in the range of 105-110 percent.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
1982 Census of Retail Trade, Geographic Area Series, RC82-A-21,  
Maryland;  
1982 Census of Wholesale Trade, Geographic Area Series, WC82-A-21,  
Maryland;  
1982 Census of Service Industries, Geographic Area Series,  
SC82-A-21, Maryland.

**RETAIL TRADE ACTIVITY IN MARYLAND: NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, SALES, AND ANNUAL PAYROLL CHANGE:  
1982 AND 1977**

ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (1)				ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL (1)			
1982 (NUMBER)	1977 (NUMBER)	SALES		1982 (NUMBER)	1977 (NUMBER)	SALES	
		1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)			1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)
Retail Trade	30,761	28,587	20,982,781	14,332,341	22,049	20,657,416	14,066,084
Building Materials, Hardware Garden Supply & Mobile Home Dealers	*	1,129	*	531,492	880	776,659	520,053
General Merchandise Group	*	648	*	1,907,692	492	2,451,514	1,901,643
Stores(2)	*	4,066	*	3,232,092	2,970	4,623,691	3,163,172
Food Stores	*	1,856	*	2,830,003	1,305	3,742,940	2,805,638
Automotive Dealers	*	2,465	*	1,209,780	1,877	1,999,672	1,189,557
Gasoline Service Stations	*	2,284	*	714,519	2,381	1,114,519	707,140
Apparel & Accessory Stores	*	2,098	*	629,697	1,569	929,028	610,043
Furniture, Home Furnishings & Equipment Stores	*	5,757	*	1,259,288	5,181	1,916,832	1,232,190
Eating and Drinking Places	*	776	*	516,876	759	736,951	515,320
Drug & Proprietary Stores	*	6,863	*	1,249,438	4,231	1,952,493	1,175,446
Miscellaneous Stores(3)	*	645	*	251,464	404	413,117	245,882
Nonstore Retailers(4)							

\*Available only for total retail trade. Data for most establishments without payroll were obtained from the Internal Revenue Service. These data could not be published by kind-of-business as planned because many businesses were miscoded into miscellaneous categories.

(1) Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. Data for 1977 adjusted for comparable treatment of leased departments between 1977 and 1982 (at the State and United States levels).

(2) Department stores data includes sales from catalog order desks.

(3) Includes liquor; antique and second hand; sporting goods and bicycle; jewelry; fuel and ice; florists; cigar and other retail stores not elsewhere classified.

(4) Includes mail order houses; automatic merchandising machine operators; and direct selling establishments excluding nonemployer direct sellers.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Retail Trade, Geographic Area Series, RC82-A-21, Maryland.

WHOLESALE TRADE ACTIVITY IN MARYLAND: NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, SALES, AND ANNUAL PAYROLL CHANGE:  
1982 AND 1977

TYPE OF ACTIVITY	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS		TOTAL SALES		ANNUAL PAYROLL	
	1982	1977	(\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	PERCENT CHANGE 1982/77	PERCENT CHANGE 1982/77
Wholesale Trade	5,507	5,019	25,807,341	16,900,800	52.7	64.6
Durable Goods	3,671	3,245	14,446,677	9,947,032	45.2	67.2
Motor Vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	581	560	3,928,501	3,358,397	17.0	38.3
Furniture & home furnishings	208	187	521,526	356,416	46.3	52.7
Lumber and Other construction materials	297	273	912,394	741,529	23.0	26.4
Sporting, recreational, photographic and hobby goods, toys and supplies	113	86	284,939	117,639	142.2	124.2
Metals and Minerals except petroleum	103	98	1,243,222	754,550	64.8	110.9
Electrical goods	524	462	2,474,230	1,393,672	77.5	87.5
Hardware and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	322	306	781,709	494,041	58.2	51.8
Machinery, equipment and supplies	1,297	1,085	3,809,219	2,422,766	57.2	81.0
Miscellaneous durable (1)	226	188	490,937	308,022	59.4	63.6
Nondurable Goods	1,836	1,774	11,360,664	6,953,768	63.4	59.8
Paper and paper products	223	185	878,265	585,146	50.1	97.2
Drugs, drug proprietaries and druggists' sundries	49	46	389,583	221,663	75.8	26.9
Apparel, piece goods and notions	101	93	317,443	279,328	13.6	88.1
Groceries & related products	546	550	4,051,807	2,280,435	77.7	71.9
Farm-product raw materials	72	78	568,726	450,716	26.2	13.6
Chemicals & allied products	101	88	361,773	250,261	44.6	93.7
Petroleum & petroleum products	146	171	2,967,306	1,580,511	87.7	37.6
beer, wine and distilled alcoholic beverages	93	93	826,127	507,448	62.8	68.7
Miscellaneous nondurable (2)	505	470	999,634	798,260	25.2	20.1

(1) Includes scrap and waste materials; jewelry, watches, diamonds and other stones, durable goods n.e.e.

(2) Includes farm supplies, tobacco and tobacco products; paints, varnishes; other nondurable goods n.e.c.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Wholesale Trade, Geographic Area Series, Maryland, WC82-A-21.

SERVICE INDUSTRIES IN MARYLAND: ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL,  
 NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, TOTAL RECEIPTS, AND ANNUAL PAYROLL CHANGE:  
 STATISTICS FOR FIRMS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX: 1982 AND 1977

NOTE: Comparability of the 1982 and 1977 Census of Service Industries: In 1977 and prior censuses the "All Establishments" data was based on the combined data of non-employer firms plus establishments of employer firms. For 1982 the combined data are not available due to a miscoding of the non-employer businesses.

TYPE OF ACTIVITY	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL		TOTAL RECEIPTS		ANNUAL PAYROLL PERCENT CHANGE 1982/1977	
	1982	1977	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	PERCENT CHANGE 1982/1977	(D)
TOTAL	22,628	Not comparable.	8,583,343	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hotels, Motels, Trailering		Data for certain categories shown for 1982 not available for 1977.				
Parks & Camps	4,39	361,942	205,597	76.0	62.2	
Personal Services	2,989	446,918	298,962	49.5	44.0	
Business Services	4,255	3,107,154	1,161,377	167.5	125.8	
Automotive Repair, Services & Garages	1,798	537,681	322,870	66.5	61.3	
Miscellaneous Repair Services	964	280,851	179,328	56.6	51.5	
Motion Pictures	214	101,831	75,590	34.7	39.4	
Other Amusement & Recreation Services	882	322,507	199,996	61.3	60.5	
Health Services, except Hospitals	6,813	1,681,466	905,431	85.7	101.5	
Legal Services	1,964	481,480	270,190	78.2	119.4	
Architectural, Engineering & Land Surveying Services	840	897,779	364,970	146.0	148.7	
Selected Educational Services	136	66,313	(D)	(D)	(D)	
Accounting, Auditing, and Bookkeeping	860	223,052	110,551	101.8	112.8	
Social and Other Services	474	74,369	36,205	105.4	94.5	

(D) Data withheld--disclosure problem. Some service industries covered in the 1977 Census were not covered for 1982 (hospitals; elementary and secondary schools; colleges; labor unions; and political organizations). When the adjustment was made to make the 1977 data comparable with the 1982 coverage, it was necessary to carry out a major suppression of data. The percent change in total receipts from 1977 to 1982 falls in the range of 105-110 percent.

## MARYLAND RETAIL TRADE, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1982

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS <sup>(1)(2)</sup>		ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL <sup>(1)</sup>			PAID EMPLOYEES <sup>(3)</sup>
	NUMBER	SALES (\$1,000)	NUMBER	SALES (\$1,000)	PAYROLL ENTIRE YEAR (\$1,000)	
MARYLAND	30,761	20,982,781	22,049	20,657,416	2,501,126	284,555
Allegany	762	373,640	552	363,553	42,526	5,408
Anne Arundel	2,618	1,880,118	1,884	1,858,040	214,896	25,029
Baltimore City	5,340	2,644,296	3,926	2,572,814	357,241	42,472
Baltimore	4,980	3,897,717	3,800	3,855,763	459,285	55,074
Calvert	223	88,174	139	85,847	9,568	1,191
Caroline	194	53,994	119	50,471	5,637	736
Carroll	758	380,448	448	368,977	39,268	4,755
Cecil	455	252,751	297	246,058	22,740	2,852
Charles	375	247,806	273	244,478	27,066	2,794
Dorchester	299	137,110	182	131,893	12,222	1,362
Frederick	948	550,978	658	541,017	62,054	7,646
Garrett	229	105,084	137	99,707	10,570	1,101
Harford	910	591,155	640	580,175	65,592	7,918
Howard	835	521,773	554	514,065	61,967	7,408
Kent	206	70,121	140	67,031	7,825	1,030
Montgomery	4,209	3,711,219	2,911	3,675,954	464,341	46,440
Prince George's	4,051	3,743,799	3,018	3,711,053	440,377	48,411
Queen Anne's	197	80,211	123	76,081	9,280	1,154
St. Mary's	420	182,388	274	176,538	21,182	2,567
Somerset	169	42,338	92	38,576	3,531	475
Talbot	402	176,037	263	170,699	21,825	2,560
Washington	937	567,974	672	557,521	62,013	7,098
Wicomico	601	416,229	430	409,253	45,637	5,435
Worcester	643	267,421	517	261,852	34,483	3,639

(1) Data for the number of establishments includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. The 1982 data by subdivision is not comparable with the 1977 data shown in another table because of a change in the concept of leased departments.

(2) Excludes nonemployer direct sellers.

(3) For week including March 12.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Retail Trade, Geographic Area Series, RC82-A-21, Maryland.

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (1)			ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL		
	NUMBER	SALES (\$1,000)	NUMBER	SALES (\$1,000)	PAYOUT (\$1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES (2)
MARYLAND	28,587 (3)	14,332,341 (3)	21,290 (3)	14,066,084 (3)	1,795,029 (3)	261,952
Allegany	728	275,550	520	265,877	32,116	4,849
Anne Arundel	2,217	1,215,748	1,669	1,197,855	151,048	22,297
Baltimore City	5,595	2,088,617	4,212	2,030,106	294,893	43,692
Baltimore	4,598	2,653,492	3,565	2,616,035	325,919	49,194
Calvert	187	58,766	138	56,954	6,377	916
Caroline	225	57,630	137	53,833	5,197	761
Carroll	702	238,562	449	229,177	25,900	3,927
Cecil	437	177,635	323	172,741	16,491	2,742
Charles	442	193,593	310	188,323	21,841	3,098
Dorchester	310	86,758	203	82,483	9,931	1,520
Frederick	766	351,702	583	344,412	41,044	6,437
Garrett	216	75,223	145	71,848	7,924	1,118
Harford	844	369,155	614	359,614	42,981	6,627
Howard	588	294,725	433	298,880	37,389	5,648
Kent	209	54,756	139	51,592	6,412	1,154
Montgomery	3,476	2,406,665	2,597	2,381,841	317,106	42,442
Prince George's	3,459	2,570,081	2,812	2,547,601	317,852	44,445
Queen Anne's	191	50,902	110	47,136	5,639	884
St. Mary's	408	122,880	287	118,256	14,076	2,235
Somerset	180	32,150	101	27,654	2,643	489
Talbot	366	122,583	265	118,277	15,057	2,173
Washington	938	421,922	712	412,986	47,636	7,228
Wicomico	646	288,435	473	218,802	36,455	5,279
Worcester	616	169,578	493	164,568	21,414	2,797

(1) Excludes nonemployer direct sales.

(2) For week including March 12.

(3) Data at the State level for 1977 has been adjusted to allow for comparability with the 1982 data. For the 1982 report there has been a change in the concept of leased departments--each leased department has been treated as a separate establishment and classified according to that kind of business it conducted. In 1977 and prior Census, data for leased departments were consolidated with the data for stores in which they were located. THE DATA SHOWN BY SUBDIVISION HAVE NOT BEEN ADJUSTED AND ARE NOT COMPARABLE WITH THE 1982 DATA.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Retail Trade, Geographic Area Series, RC82-A-21, Maryland; 1977 Census of Retail Trade, RC77-A-21, Maryland.

## MARYLAND WHOLESALE TRADE, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1982

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS	SALES (\$1,000)	ANNUAL PAYROLL (\$1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES <sup>(1)</sup>
MARYLAND	5,507	25,807,341	1,485,495	77,113
Allegany	100	210,854	13,776	930
Anne Arundel	407	2,112,466	100,180	5,218
Baltimore City	1,089	7,225,796	349,024	18,449
Baltimore	909	4,026,715	257,793	12,273
Calvert	17	(D)	(D)	(D)
Caroline	29	84,654	3,550	251
Carroll	120	240,408	18,194	1,207
Cecil	47	82,005	5,231	380
Charles	54	156,468	10,112	749
Dorchester	40	64,163	4,215	351
Frederick	116	328,675	24,339	1,494
Garrett	31	51,447	3,080	274
Harford	105	198,412	10,038	709
Howard	340	2,509,224	121,263	5,930
Kent	28	67,364	2,404	209
Montgomery	832	3,628,442	216,542	9,391
Prince George's	691	3,328,807	241,099	12,486
Queen Anne's	42	124,495	6,130	538
St. Mary's	39	78,881	6,702	459
Somerset	26	(D)	(D)	(D)
Talbot	67	166,184	9,105	639
Washington	174	437,785	37,157	2,290
Wicomico	147	519,218	33,856	2,045
Worcester	57	103,233	5,338	400

(1) For week including March 12.

(D) Data withheld--disclosure problem.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Wholesale Trade, Geographic Area Series, Maryland, WC82-A-21.

## NO. 107

## MARYLAND WHOLESALE TRADE, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1977

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS	SALES (\$1,000)	ANNUAL PAYROLL (\$1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES <sup>(1)</sup>
MARYLAND	5,019	\$16,900,800	\$902,244	67,121
Allegany	99	143,390	8,559	799
Anne Arundel	263	1,091,594	48,696	3,498
Baltimore City	1,162	4,910,046	253,126	18,966
Baltimore	802	2,691,597	149,919	10,403
Calvert	12	12,246	968	101
Caroline	28	59,632	2,718	270
Carroll	102	146,250	9,561	901
Cecil	39	33,299	3,135	316
Charles	54	116,906	7,914	666
Dorchester	43	34,755	2,730	311
Frederick	116	196,033	14,667	1,337
Garrett	37	44,372	2,670	304
Harford	91	142,806	8,786	808
Howard	235	1,464,847	55,244	3,890
Kent	27	41,081	2,015	237
Montgomery	694	2,130,519	127,105	8,139
Prince George's	649	2,757,141	140,122	10,373
Queen Anne's	37	57,019	3,044	376
St. Mary's	34	61,522	4,176	385
Somerset	32	21,271	1,730	273
Talbot	67	105,007	6,759	634
Washington	180	243,634	23,044	2,025
Wicomico	154	329,222	20,637	1,689
Worcester	62	66,611	4,919	420

(1) For week including March 12.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Wholesale Trade, Geographic Area Series, Maryland, WC77-A-21.

SERVICES INDUSTRIES<sup>(1)</sup> IN MARYLAND BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1982

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	NUMBER	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL <sup>(2)</sup>		
		RECEIPTS (\$1,000)	PAYROLL ENTIRE YEAR (\$1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES <sup>(3)</sup>
MARYLAND	22,628	8,583,343	3,404,469	228,096
Allegany	366	60,033	21,872	1,816
Anne Arundel	1,745	490,110	179,650	14,266
Baltimore City	3,954	1,453,229	586,664	41,566
Baltimore	3,766	1,152,937	481,549	36,197
Calvert	120	23,259	7,921	848
Caroline	77	10,288	2,977	371
Carroll	391	63,286	21,410	2,084
Cecil	185	35,525	13,016	1,255
Charles	224	32,453	11,628	1,037
Dorchester	132	24,560	7,404	628
Frederick	489	113,251	48,020	3,555
Garrett	92	21,340	7,714	819
Harford	597	108,079	47,299	3,416
Howard	722	298,177	116,972	7,463
Kent	90	10,390	3,223	320
Montgomery	5,066	3,033,917	1,213,986	66,872
Prince George's	2,908	1,278,589	493,078	34,426
Queen Anne's	69	8,365	2,849	318
St. Mary's	198	48,434	22,966	1,498
Somerset	40	4,217	1,050	131
Talbot	196	37,866	14,557	1,127
Washington	485	99,838	38,674	3,195
Wicomico	397	94,686	38,357	2,789
Worcester	319	80,514	21,633	2,099

(1) Includes Hotels, Motels, and Other Lodging Places; Personal Services; Business Services; Auto Repair, Auto Services, Garages; Miscellaneous Repair Shops; Amusement and Recreation Services, including Motion Pictures; Health Services except Hospitals; Legal Services, Architectural, Engineering and Land-Surveying Services; Selected Educational Services; Accounting, Auditing and Bookkeeping Services; Social and Other Services.

(2) Data for "All Establishments"--combined data of non-employer firms plus establishments of employer firms--is not available in the 1982 Census due to a miscoding of non-employer businesses.

(3) For week including March 12.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Service Industries, Geographic Area Series, Maryland, SC82-A-21.

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL, BY SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS,  
MARYLAND SERVICE INDUSTRIES BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1982

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS				
	HOTELS, MOTELS, AND OTHER LODGING PLACES	AUTO REPAIR, AUTO SERVICES, GARAGES	AMUSEMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURE	HEALTH SERVICES EXCEPT HOSPITALS	LEGAL SERVICES
MARYLAND	439	1,798	1,096	6,813	1,964
Allegany	12	34	22	146	21
Anne Arundel	25	167	96	473	132
Baltimore City	35	347	110	1,231	536
Baltimore	48	272	216	1,242	238
Calvert	2	7	8	38	13
Caroline	2	12	1	12	9
Carroll	3	45	20	115	27
Cecil	10	21	14	45	27
Charles	13	23	10	56	20
Dorchester	2	16	6	45	14
Frederick	13	54	30	141	42
Garrett	9	5	12	29	6
Harford	10	63	27	200	38
Howard	23	54	38	189	42
Kent	5	6	3	24	11
Montgomery	32	262	207	1,533	446
Prince George's	38	272	142	861	203
Queen Anne's	2	5	9	12	10
St. Mary's	3	17	11	47	18
Somerset	4	3	2	10	6
Talbot	8	21	11	64	17
Washington	17	50	29	143	36
Wicomico	13	32	17	126	32
Worcester	110	10	55	31	20

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Service Industries, Geographic Area Series, SC82-A-21, Maryland.

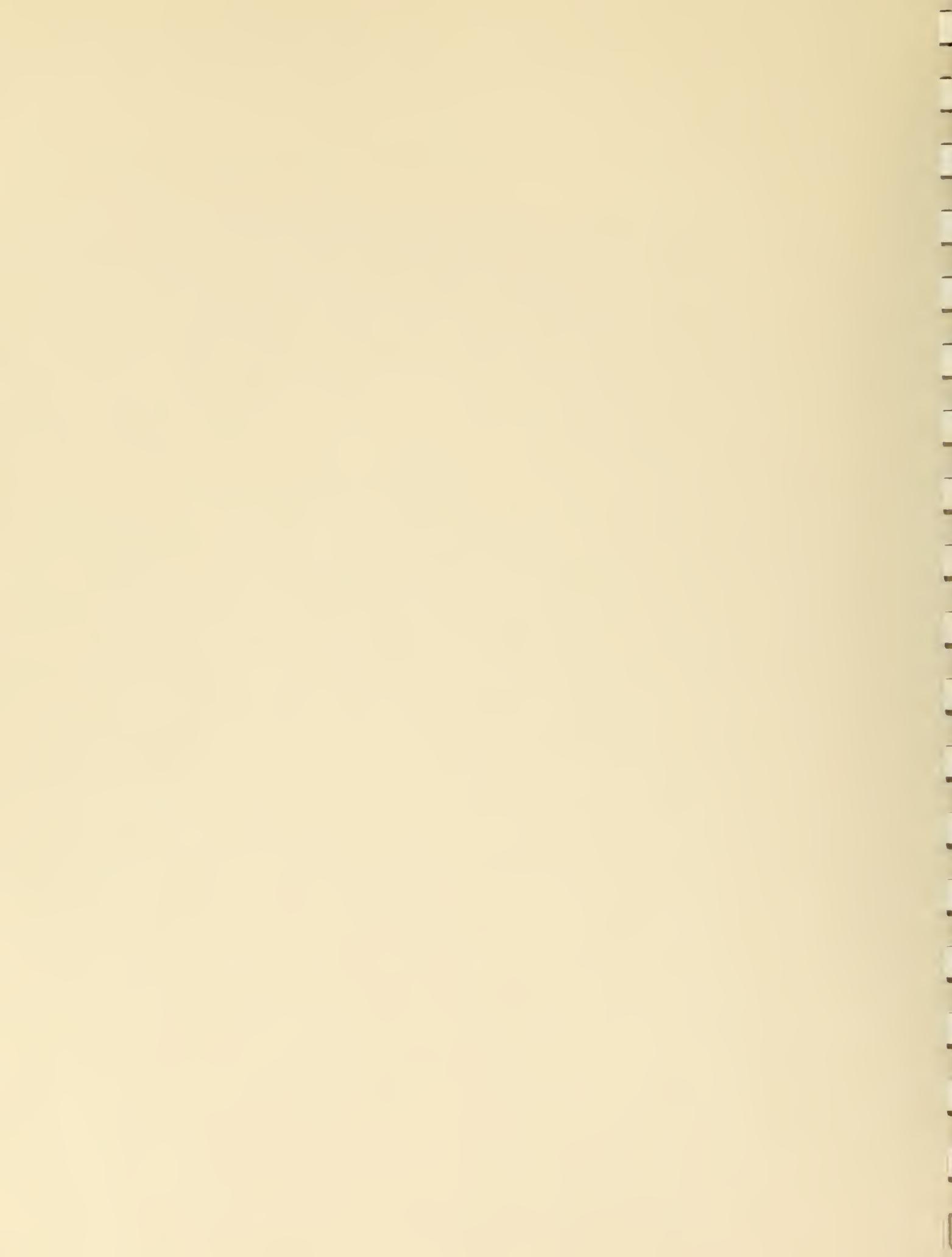
NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL, BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS  
GROUP, MARYLAND SELECTED SERVICES BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION  
WITH 300 OR MORE ESTABLISHMENTS: 1982

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	HOTELS, MOTELS, OTHER LODGING PLACES	BUSINESS SERVICES	AUTO REPAIR, AUTO SERVICES, GARAGES	MISC. REPAIR SERVICES	OTHER AMUSEMENT/ RECREATION SERVICES	HEALTH SERVICES EXCEPT HOSPITALS	LEGAL SERVICES	SELECTED EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL & SURVEYING SERVICES	ACCOUNTING, AUDITING, AND BOOKKEEPING SERVICES	SOCIAL AND OTHER SERVICES	SUBDIVISION TOTAL
Allegany	12	71	24	34	12	6	16	146	21	0	6	136
Anne Arundel	25	228	348	167	86	11	85	473	132	11	78	57
Baltimore City	35	563	670	347	160	32	78	1,231	536	26	113	102
Baltimore	48	547	679	272	164	39	177	1,242	238	20	120	172
Carroll	3	71	50	45	18	3	17	115	27	1	13	14
Frederick	13	83	70	54	23	6	24	141	42	1	14	12
Harford	10	101	77	63	28	5	22	200	38	3	20	19
Howard	23	60	195	54	20	2	36	189	42	8	36	31
Montgomery	32	446	1,295	262	168	56	151	1,533	446	35	278	254
Prince George's	38	392	563	272	167	31	111	861	203	23	74	87
Washington	17	98	48	50	20	5	24	143	36	3	16	20
Wicomico	13	53	59	32	24	2	15	126	32	2	13	17
Worcester	110	30	30	10	11	2	53	31	20	0	7	9
Selected Subdivision	379	2,743	4,108	1,662	901	200	809	6,431	1,813	133	788	807
TOTAL												431
												21,205

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Services Industries, Geographic Area Series, Maryland, SC82-A-21.

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## NO. 111

GROSS STATE PRODUCT, MARYLAND, CURRENT AND CONSTANT DOLLARS: 1960-1984

YEAR	GSP	GSP
	CURRENT DOLLARS (\$1,000,000,000)	CONSTANT DOLLARS 1972 = 100 (\$1,000,000,000)
1984	62.0	28.5
1983	56.9	27.2
1982	52.8	26.3
1981	50.9	26.9
1980	46.3	26.8
1979	42.4	27.0
1978	38.4	26.3
1977	34.8	25.2
1976	32.0	24.5
1975	29.3	23.7
1974	27.2	24.0
1973	25.2	24.1
1972	22.7	22.7
1971	20.5	21.1
1970	18.9	20.4
1969	17.6	20.3
1968	16.1	19.4
1967	14.7	18.3
1966	13.6	17.8
1965	12.2	16.5
1964	11.0	15.3
1963	10.0	14.1
1962	9.3	13.3
1961	8.6	12.3
1960	8.1	11.9

Source: Maryland Department of Economic and  
Community Development.

## NO. 112

PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE, MARYLAND: 1984 AND 1982  
(IN MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

LINE	ITEM	1984	AS PERCENT OF PERSONAL INCOME	1982	AS PERCENT OF PERSONAL INCOME	PERCENT CHANGE 1984/82
<b>INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE</b>						
1.	Total personal income (linea 6-11)	62,906	100.0	52,521	100.0	19.8
2.	Nonfarm personal income	62,532	99.4	52,237	99.5	19.7
3.	Farm income (line 17)	374	0.6	283	0.5	32.2
4.	Population (thousands) (a)	4,349		4,270		1.9
5.	Per capita personal income (dollars)	14,464		12,299		17.6
<b>DERIVATION OF TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME</b>						
6.	Earnings by place of work (linea 12-16 or 17-32) (b)	40,511	64.4	33,259	63.3	21.8
7.	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	2,488	4.0	2,023	3.9	23.0
8.	Plus: Residence adjustment	6,584	10.5	5,576	10.6	18.1
9.	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	44,607	70.9	36,811	70.0	21.2
10.	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent (c)	10,287	16.4	8,583	16.3	19.9
11.	Plus: Transfer payments	8,012	12.7	7,127	13.6	12.4
<b>EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK</b>						
Components of earnings:						
12.	Wages and salaries	34,841	55.4	29,025	55.3	20.0
13.	Other labor income (d)	3,353	5.3	2,614	5.0	28.3
14.	Proprietors' income (d)	2,317	3.7	1,620	3.1	43.0
15.	Farm (d)	265	0.4	177	0.3	49.7
16.	Nonfarm	2,053	3.3	1,443	2.7	42.3
<b>EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY</b>						
17.	Farm	374	0.6	283	0.5	32.2
18.	Nonfarm	40,137	63.8	32,976	62.8	21.7
19.	Agricultural Serv., forestry, fisheries, other (e)	147	0.2	109	0.2	34.9
20.	Mining	51	0.1	52	0.1	-1.9
21.	Construction	2,644	4.2	1,912	3.6	38.3
22.	Manufacturing	5,925	9.4	5,120	9.7	15.7
23.	Nondurable goods	2,287	3.6	1,917	3.6	19.3
24.	Durable goods	3,638	5.8	3,203	6.1	13.3
25.	Transportation and public utilities	2,680	4.3	2,350	4.5	14.0
26.	Wholesale trade	2,505	4.1	2,089	4.0	22.8
27.	Retail trade	4,421	7.0	3,577	6.8	23.6
28.	Finance, insurance and real estate	2,377	3.8	1,752	3.3	35.7
29.	Services	9,566	15.2	7,428	14.1	28.8
30.	Federal government, civilian	4,264	6.8	3,627	6.9	17.6
31.	Federal government, military	909	1.4	778	1.5	16.8
32.	State and local government	4,589	7.3	4,182	8.0	9.7

(a) Midyear population estimates of the Bureau of the Census (excluding U.S. Government employees stationed outside the U.S.).

(b) Personal contributions for social insurance are included in the estimates of earnings by type and industry. However, they are not included in personal income and therefore are subtracted from earnings in the computation of personal income.

(c) Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

(d) Includes the capital consumption adjustments and inventory valuation.

(e) Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international organizations.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Survey of Current Business, August 1985.

## TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME AND PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1983 AND 1978

	TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)		PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)		PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)		RANK IN STATE
	1983	1978	PERCENT CHANGE	1983	1978	PERCENT CHANGE	
MARYLAND	56,159	35,367	58.8	13,047	8,397	55.4	-
Allegany	711	496	43.3	9,102	6,141	48.2	21
Anne Arundel	4,862	2,977	63.3	12,696	8,142	55.9	6
Baltimore City	7,806	5,388	44.9	10,057	6,605	52.3	16
Baltimore	9,319	6,085	53.1	14,099	9,348	50.8	3
Calvert	449	240	87.1	11,813	7,573	56.0	9
Caroline	210	144	45.8	8,932	6,263	42.6	22
Carroll	1,231	707	74.1	11,832	7,744	52.8	8
Cecil	641	391	63.9	10,027	6,770	48.1	17
Charles	896	496	80.6	11,318	7,254	56.0	11
Dorchester	283	199	42.2	9,433	6,354	48.5	20
Frederick	1,391	824	68.8	11,563	7,646	51.2	10
Garrett	196	130	50.8	7,287	5,037	44.7	24
Harford	1,812	1,153	57.2	12,029	8,035	49.7	7
Howard	2,037	1,134	79.6	15,622	10,039	55.6	2
Kent	168	110	52.7	10,120	6,604	53.2	14
Montgomery	11,921	7,125	67.3	19,738	12,193	61.9	1
Prince George's	8,725	5,495	58.8	12,939	8,187	58.0	5
Queen Anne's	286	172	66.3	10,585	7,065	49.8	13
St. Mary's	622	352	76.7	10,120	6,199	63.3	15
Somerset	151	103	46.6	7,957	5,329	49.3	23
Talbot	362	224	61.6	13,780	8,763	57.3	4
Washington	1,106	780	41.8	9,832	6,918	42.1	18
Wicomico	631	426	48.1	9,571	6,703	42.8	19
Worcester	343	215	59.5	10,619	7,046	50.7	12

Note: County personal income data may not add to State total due to rounding

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Economics Information System, issued April 1985.

TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME, MARYLAND, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA AND SELECTED  
EASTERN STATES: 1984 and 1982

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STATE	TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME		PERCENT CHANGE	
	(\$1,000,000) 1984	(\$1,000,000) 1982	1984/82	1982/80
UNITED STATES	3,020,259	2,575,759	17.3	19.4
<b>MIDEAST</b>				
MARYLAND	62,906	52,521	19.8	19.9
New Jersey	116,029	97,093	19.5	21.7
Delaware	8,383	7,094	18.2	19.6
New York	253,934	214,974	18.1	19.4
District of Columbia	10,658	9,114	16.9	17.3
Pennsylvania	146,545	129,772	12.9	16.8
<b>SOUTHEAST</b>				
Georgia	67,416	54,363	24.0	23.3
Florida	140,082	114,734	22.1	25.7
North Carolina	66,891	55,005	21.6	20.2
South Carolina	33,385	27,787	20.1	20.3
Virginia	74,694	62,375	19.7	23.2
Arkansas	23,033	19,383	18.8	18.8
Tennessee	49,142	41,929	17.2	18.7
Alabama	39,869	34,191	16.6	17.8
Kentucky	38,347	33,515	14.4	19.7
Louisiana	48,233	43,910	9.8	23.8
WEst Virginia	18,991	17,535	8.3	16.0
MARYLAND as Percent of U.S.	2.1	2.0		

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Note: State Personal Income is income received by State residents from all sources during any calendar year. Excludes wages and salaries received by federal military and civilian employees temporarily stationed abroad.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Survey of Current Business, August, 1985.

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PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, MARYLAND, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA AND  
SELECTED EASTERN STATES: 1984 and 1982

STATE	PER CAPITA INCOME		PERCENT CHANGE		RANK IN NATION BASED ON 1984 INCOME
	1984 (\$)	1982 (\$)	1984/82	1982/80	
UNITED STATES	12,789	11,113	15.1	17.1	--
<b>MIDEAST</b>					
MARYLAND	14,464	12,299	17.6	18.7	7
New Jersey	15,440	13,073	18.1	20.9	4
District of Columbia	17,113	14,562	17.5	19.3	2
New York	14,318	12,237	17.0	19.5	8
Delaware	13,685	11,824	15.7	18.8	11
Pennsylvania	12,314	10,925	12.7	16.8	27
<b>SOUTHEAST</b>					
Georgia	11,551	9,626	20.0	19.7	35
North Carolina	10,850	9,138	18.7	17.5	37
South Carolina	10,116	8,612	17.5	16.6	45
Arkansas	9,805	8,402	16.7	18.4	48
Virginia	13,254	11,371	16.6	20.4	13
Florida	12,763	10,962	16.4	18.6	20
Tennessee	10,419	9,006	15.7	17.1	42
Alabama	9,992	8,675	15.2	16.4	47
Kentucky	10,300	9,077	13.5	18.7	43
Mississippi	8,777	7,762	13.1	17.4	51
West Virginia	9,728	8,943	8.8	15.4	50
Louisiana	10,808	10,019	7.9	19.2	39
MARYLAND as Percent of U.S.	113.1	110.7			

Note: State Personal Income is income received by State residents from all sources during any calendar year. Excludes wages and salaries received by federal military and civilian employees temporarily stationed abroad.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Survey of Current Business, August, 1985.

## TRANSFER PAYMENTS\*, BY STATE FOR 1984 AND 1982

TRANSFER PAYMENTS (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)					
	1984	1982		1984	1982
UNITED STATES	416,725	376,052	SOUTHEAST	93,511	83,896
			Alabama	6,743	6,064
NEW ENGLAND	23,505	21,154	Arkansas	4,026	3,675
Connecticut	5,535	4,939	Florida	23,110	20,264
Maine	2,147	1,919	Georgia	8,346	7,478
Massachusetts	11,482	10,306	Kentucky	6,088	5,603
New Hampshire	1,495	1,343	Louisiana	6,562	5,777
Rhode Island	1,997	1,817	Mississippi	4,075	3,687
Vermont	849	829	North Carolina	8,836	8,005
			South Carolina	4,769	4,328
MIDEAST	87,343	78,671	Tennessee	7,304	6,700
Delaware	1,007	888	Virginia	9,632	8,667
District of Columbia	2,076	1,981	West Virginia	4,021	3,650
MARYLAND	8,012	7,127			
New Jersey	13,881	12,526	SOUTHWEST	33,719	29,818
New York	37,229	32,752	Arizona	5,220	4,565
Pennsylvania	25,139	23,398	New Mexico	2,165	1,947
			Oklahoma	5,324	4,752
GREAT LAKES	74,156	68,611	Texas	21,010	18,554
Illinois	20,378	18,911			
Indiana	8,461	7,682	ROCKY MOUNTAIN	10,348	9,248
Michigan	17,025	15,978	Colorado	4,773	4,231
Ohio	20,045	18,466	Idaho	1,479	1,345
Wisconsin	8,247	7,574	Montana	1,408	1,244
			Utah	2,001	1,821
PLAINS	28,709	26,110	Wyoming	688	605
Iowa	4,819	4,450			
Kansas	4,037	3,696	FAR WEST**	62,854	56,174
Minnesota	6,609	5,978	California	48,059	42,840
Missouri	8,606	7,839	Nevada	1,606	1,359
Nebraska	2,478	2,223	Oregon	5,060	4,564
North Dakota	1,067	939	Washington	8,129	7,412
South Dakota	1,094	986	Alaska	799	847
			Hawaii	1,782	1,523

\*Personal income includes transfers - payments to persons for which they do not render current services. This component includes payments by government and business to individuals and nonprofit institutions. Transfer payments consist of:

- (1) income maintenance: Federal and State and Local direct welfare (including supplemental security income payments), food stamp payments, and payments made through several other relief programs.
- (2) unemployment compensation: payments to unemployed workers through State, Federal and railroad unemployment insurance programs.
- (3) retirement and other: retirement and disability payments made through the social security programs and through railroad, military, and Federal civilian retirement programs; Medicare; educational assistance to veterans and others; and miscellaneous transfers, such as business payments.

\*\*Far West Region totals do not include Alaska and Hawaii

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Survey of Current Business, August 1985.

FAMILY INCOME DISTRIBUTION: 1979  
UNITED STATES, MARYLAND AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS

SUBDIVISION	MEDIAN INCOME	NUMBER OF FAMILIES	TOTAL PERCENT	PERCENT OF FAMILIES BY INCOME GROUPS					\$25,000- \$35,000- 49,999	\$50,000- or more		
				\$5,000- \$5,000	\$7,500- 7,499	\$10,000- 9,999	\$15,000- 14,999	\$20,000- 19,999				
United States	\$19,917	59,190,133	100.0	7.3	6.2	6.9	14.7	15.1	14.3	19.1	10.7	5.6
Maryland	23,112	1,094,386	100.0	5.8	4.4	5.2	12.1	13.5	13.8	21.5	15.3	8.4
Allegany	16,927	22,080	100.0	6.9	7.7	9.9	17.9	18.9	14.9	15.6	6.1	2.0
Anne Arundel	24,771	97,311	100.0	3.8	3.1	4.1	10.8	13.3	15.5	24.9	17.1	7.3
Baltimore City	15,721	188,943	100.0	14.8	8.4	8.6	16.0	14.5	12.4	14.8	7.4	3.2
Baltimore	24,413	180,679	100.0	3.4	3.3	4.4	10.8	14.0	15.8	24.6	15.7	8.0
Calvert	23,831	8,867	100.0	5.2	4.8	4.7	11.1	11.8	16.2	22.8	17.8	5.6
Caroline	17,105	6,334	100.0	8.1	8.9	8.3	16.7	18.4	14.9	16.1	6.0	2.7
Carroll	23,340	25,662	100.0	3.3	3.9	4.8	11.7	15.5	16.0	27.1	12.8	4.9
Cecil	20,144	15,802	100.0	5.2	5.6	7.2	14.0	17.5	16.7	20.7	9.7	3.4
Charles	25,747	18,318	100.0	4.3	3.5	4.1	9.8	11.6	14.6	27.6	18.9	5.7
Dorchester	16,699	8,275	100.0	8.3	8.8	8.1	18.9	17.0	14.7	14.4	6.7	3.2
Frederick	22,639	30,251	100.0	3.9	3.5	5.0	13.2	14.9	16.1	24.2	13.9	5.3
Garrett	14,959	7,095	100.0	9.4	9.4	9.7	21.7	18.5	13.9	11.7	3.5	2.2
Harford	23,565	38,595	100.0	4.8	4.0	4.1	12.5	13.7	14.9	25.9	14.5	5.6
Howard	30,328	31,535	100.0	2.3	2.0	3.0	7.9	9.1	11.3	26.8	25.2	12.4
Kent	16,347	4,495	100.0	8.8	7.2	9.8	18.8	16.5	11.5	15.3	7.8	4.3
Montgomery	33,702	152,891	100.0	2.4	1.7	2.2	6.7	8.8	9.8	20.6	24.4	23.3
Prince George's	25,525	166,923	100.0	3.7	2.8	4.1	11.1	13.0	13.9	24.1	19.3	8.0
Queen Anne's	19,514	7,055	100.0	5.5	6.8	8.0	15.4	15.5	16.4	17.8	9.1	5.6
St. Mary's	20,573	14,826	100.0	5.8	4.7	7.7	14.7	15.3	14.8	21.7	11.3	4.0
Somerset	14,602	5,174	100.0	8.4	10.8	10.1	22.1	17.6	12.2	11.5	5.5	1.8
Talbot	19,733	7,248	100.0	5.5	6.0	7.0	15.0	17.4	12.4	18.4	10.7	7.6
Washington	19,333	30,404	100.0	6.2	6.0	6.7	16.2	17.1	15.4	20.0	9.0	3.4
Wicomico	18,446	17,248	100.0	6.8	6.6	7.3	17.0	17.9	14.1	18.8	7.9	3.6
Worcester	16,620	8,375	100.0	7.1	7.9	8.8	20.3	17.3	14.1	13.9	6.3	4.3

Note: Percents may not total to 100.0 due to rounding.

Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Final Report PC 80-1-C22, Maryland General Social and Economic Characteristics; Census of Population and Housing, 1980, United States, Summary Tape File 3C.

FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LINE IN MARYLAND  
BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1979

SUBDIVISION	ALL INCOME LEVELS: 1979	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: 1979	
	FAMILIES	NUMBER	PERCENT
UNITED STATES	59,190,133	5,670,215	9.6
MARYLAND	1,094,386	82,012	7.5
Allegany	22,080	1,994	9.0
Anne Arundel	97,311	4,862	5.0
Baltimore City	188,943	35,751	18.9
Baltimore	180,679	7,337	4.1
Calvert	8,867	680	7.7
Caroline	6,334	638	10.1
Carroll	25,662	1,017	4.0
Cecil	15,802	1,083	6.9
Charles	18,318	1,135	6.2
Dorchester	8,275	884	10.7
Frederick	30,251	1,496	4.9
Garrett	7,095	902	12.7
Harford	38,595	2,403	6.2
Howard	31,535	919	2.9
Kent	4,495	460	10.2
Montgomery	152,891	4,661	3.0
Prince George's	166,923	8,138	4.9
Queen Anne's	7,055	530	7.4
St. Mary's	14,826	1,229	8.3
Somerset	5,174	568	11.0
Talbot	7,248	514	7.1
Washington	30,404	2,440	8.0
Wicomico	17,248	1,555	9.0
Worcester	8,375	816	9.7

Note on the Poverty Level:

The poverty level is a designation used by the federal government as one means of identifying areas and persons with income levels so low that some economic hardship is likely to be present. Various levels have been determined depending on family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from 7 or more persons to 9 or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was \$7,412 in 1979.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Final Report PC80-1-C22 Maryland, General Social and Economic Characteristics, Census of Population and Housing 1980, United States, Summary Tape File 3C.

## GROSS HOUSEHOLD INCOME\* BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1984

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	AVERAGE PER HOUSEHOLD	GROSS HOUSEHOLD INCOME			
		PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME GROUP			
		\$0,000- 34,999	\$15,000- 34,999	\$35,000- 49,999	\$50,000 AND OVER
MARYLAND	\$34,396	39.9	36.4	13.7	10.0
<b>BALTIMORE MSA:</b>					
Anne Arundel	36,924	25.8	38.8	17.1	18.4
Baltimore City <sup>(1)</sup>	23,402				
Baltimore <sup>(1)</sup>	35,186	41.9	36.6	13.2	8.4
Carroll	33,079	19.3	40.1	25.7	14.9
Harford	34,423	19.3	37.4	24.7	18.6
Howard	43,125	11.8	29.6	25.9	32.7
Queen Anne's	28,802	29.0	42.0	17.1	12.0
<b>WASHINGTON, D.C.MSA:</b>					
<b>MARYLAND PORTION</b>					
Calvert	34,275	21.0	35.9	22.2	20.9
Charles	36,426	17.0	33.4	27.1	22.6
Frederick	32,738	21.3	39.4	22.5	16.8
Montgomery	50,348	12.0	28.1	20.2	39.7
Prince George's	35,702	17.7	38.4	22.0	21.9
<b>WESTERN MARYLAND</b>					
Allegany	22,996	38.5	42.0	13.5	6.0
Garrett	21,980	40.3	44.3	11.0	4.4
Washington	26,025	31.7	42.7	16.9	8.7
<b>SOUTHERN MARYLAND</b>					
St. Mary's	31,488	23.3	38.4	22.3	16.0
<b>EASTERN SHORE</b>					
Caroline	23,978	36.4	41.7	15.4	6.5
Cecil	29,157	25.3	43.3	19.9	11.5
Dorchester	23,397	39.1	41.7	11.9	7.4
Kent	25,098	36.5	40.7	13.6	9.2
Somerset	20,000	46.0	39.6	9.2	5.2
Talbot	31,730	29.1	38.1	17.0	15.7
Wicomico	26,301	32.7	41.5	16.9	9.0
Worcester	25,568	35.9	41.4	13.6	9.2

\*Income attributed to persons before deduction of personal tax and non-tax payments to the federal and state governments.

(1) Baltimore City percentage income distribution is included in Baltimore County data.

Source: Standard Rate and Data Service, Inc. Spot Television Rates and Data, Volume 67, September 15, 1985, 4-1-85 Consumer Market Data Summary. Data supplied by National Decision Systems, Box 9007, Encinitas, CA 92024-9007 (619-942-7000).

## GROSS HOUSEHOLD INCOME\*, MARYLAND, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA AND SELECTED EASTERN STATES: 1984

STATE	AVERAGE PER HOUSEHOLD	GROSS HOUSEHOLD INCOME			
		PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME GROUP		\$35,000- 49,999	\$50,000 and over
		\$0,000- 14,999	\$15,000- 34,999		
United States	\$28,808	34.4	37.8	15.3	12.5
Mideast					
MARYLAND	34,396	39.9	36.4	13.7	10.0
New York	30,038	39.6	35.1	13.5	11.8
New Jersey	33,993	43.7	37.2	12.1	7.0
Pennsylvania	27,725	41.9	37.6	13.0	7.5
Delaware	30,021	43.8	35.5	12.6	8.2
District of Columbia	31,271	33.4	36.2	14.0	16.3
Southeast					
Virginia	30,759	29.9	39.7	16.7	13.6
West Virginia	21,633	41.2	37.6	12.3	8.9
North Carolina	24,656	35.7	39.9	13.8	10.6
South Carolina	25,238	41.9	37.9	11.5	8.7
Georgia	26,872	44.2	35.6	11.5	8.7
Florida	28,603	36.7	37.6	13.7	12.0
Kentucky	23,524	40.1	38.0	13.2	8.6
Tennessee	23,920	39.5	39.2	12.8	8.5

\* Income attributed to persons before deduction of personal tax and non-tax payments to the federal and state governments.

Source: Standard Rate and Data Service, Inc., Spot Television Rates and Data, Volume 67. September 15, 1985, 4-1-85 Consumer Market Data Summary. Data supplied by National Decision Systems, Box 9007, Encinitas, CA 92024-9007 (619-942-7000).

## HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURES\* IN MARYLAND, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1984

SUBDIVISION	TOTAL HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURES		BY SELECTED STORE TYPES						
	(\$1,000)	PER HOUSEHOLD (\$1,000)	FOOD (\$1,000)	DRUG (\$1,000)	GEN'L MDSE. (\$1,000)	APPAREL (\$1,000)	HOME FURN. (\$1,000)	AUTOMOTIVE (\$1,000)	SERVICE STATION (\$1,000)
MARYLAND	24,496,826	\$15,917	5,233,217	801,573	3,453,193	1,185,418	1,311,804	4,171,385	2,154,965
BALTIMORE MSA									
Anne Arundel	2,201,850	16,683	464,573	69,861	302,915	107,917	121,826	375,985	192,785
Baltimore City	3,857,560	13,804	855,798	138,173	584,587	179,195	185,174	651,155	344,320
Baltimore	4,002,170	16,274	850,198	129,156	558,017	194,794	217,540	682,362	351,318
Carroll	575,196	16,327	122,123	18,537	80,111	28,012	31,311	98,082	50,481
Harford	826,077	16,430	175,118	26,520	114,703	40,294	45,151	140,911	72,457
Howard	834,746	17,674	173,910	25,651	111,988	41,435	47,680	142,939	72,739
Queen Anne's	148,372	15,033	32,163	5,031	21,516	7,070	7,630	25,181	13,125
WASHINGTON, D.C. MSA:									
MARYLAND PORTION									
Calvert	206,562	16,355	43,837	6,650	28,745	10,064	11,257	35,226	18,126
Charles	423,466	16,986	89,052	13,324	57,876	20,825	23,630	72,364	37,030
Frederick	664,996	16,059	141,764	21,647	93,358	32,250	35,812	113,291	58,452
Montgomery	3,995,220	17,669	832,398	122,782	536,044	198,303	228,176	684,121	348,147
Prince George's	3,843,390	16,473	814,225	123,187	532,992	187,594	210,423	655,695	337,028
WESTERN MARYLAND									
Allegany	403,623	13,894	89,378	14,395	60,953	18,788	19,487	68,161	36,001
Garrett	124,714	13,483	27,848	4,535	19,132	5,751	5,865	21,019	11,160
Washington	595,344	14,682	129,872	20,494	87,383	28,175	30,066	100,892	52,794
SOUTHERN MARYLAND									
St. Mary's	317,418	15,831	67,909	10,424	44,872	15,337	16,931	54,033	27,939
EASTERN SHORE									
Caroline	122,475	14,192	26,965	4,309	18,295	5,738	6,018	20,711	10,900
Cecil	332,276	15,426	71,560	11,090	47,581	15,943	17,405	56,477	29,320
Dorchester	155,349	13,772	34,488	5,573	23,572	7,211	7,441	26,219	13,870
Kent	87,045	13,994	19,237	3,090	13,096	4,061	4,228	14,706	7,758
Somerset	84,298	13,029	19,010	3,136	13,172	3,843	3,839	14,174	7,573
Talbot	160,926	15,125	34,635	5,406	23,136	7,638	8,266	27,169	14,148
Wicomico	353,833	14,597	77,313	12,228	52,097	16,716	17,784	59,940	31,397
Worcester	180,820	14,149	39,843	6,374	27,052	8,464	8,864	30,572	16,097

\*The figures are estimates of what the population in a particular area spent in retail goods, regardless of where the dollars were actually spent.

Source: Standard Rate and Data Service, Inc., Spot Television Rates and Data, Volume 67, September 15, 1985, 4-1-85 Consumer Market Data Summary. Data supplied by National Decision Systems, Box 9007, Encinitas, CA 92049-9007 (619-942-7000).

## HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURES\* PER HOUSEHOLD, RANK ORDER FOR STATES: 1984

STATES	IN DOLLARS PER HOUSEHOLD	STATES	IN DOLLARS PER HOUSEHOLD
United States	14,859	Ohio	14,829
Alaska	16,685	Arizona	14,746
Connecticut	16,025	Kansas	14,713
MARYLAND	15,917	District of Columbia	14,704
New Jersey	15,812	Oklahoma	14,695
Wyoming	15,690	Rhode Island	14,639
Hawaii	15,559	Florida	14,545
Illinois	15,508	Vermont	14,492
Colorado	15,387	Georgia	14,463
Massachusetts	15,350	North Dakota	14,420
Virginia	15,210	Missouri	14,308
Delaware	15,185	South Carolina	14,242
California	15,121	Oregon	14,150
Texas	15,100	North Carolina	14,085
New Hampshire	15,083	New Mexico	14,080
Washington	15,056	Nebraska	14,057
Indiana	15,015	Idaho	14,030
New York	14,988	Kentucky	13,890
Nevada	14,962	Alabama	13,881
Minnesota	14,959	Tennessee	13,880
Louisiana	14,950	Maine	13,817
Michigan	14,927	South Dakota	13,646
Utah	14,864	Montana	13,565
Wisconsin	14,861	Mississippi	13,496
Iowa	14,859	West Virginia	13,488
Pennsylvania	14,836	Arkansas	13,393

\*The figures are estimates of what the population in a particular area spent in retail goods, regardless of where the dollars were actually spent.

Source: Standard Rate and Data Service, Inc., Spot Television Rates and Data, Volume 67, September 15, 1985, 4-1-85 Consumer Market Data Summary. Data supplied by National Decision Systems, Box 9007, Encinitas, CA 92024-9007 (619-942-7000).

NO. 123

SELECTED INCOME MAINTENANCE ADMINISTRATION EXPENDITURES: MARYLAND  
NET EXPENDITURES FOR SELECTED PROGRAMS AND  
PERCENT AND SOURCE OF FUNDS  
FISCAL YEARS 1985 AND 1984

	NET EXPENDITURES			PERCENT AND SOURCE OF FUNDS		
	FY 1985	FY 1984	FEDERAL	FY 1985	FY 1984	LOCAL
SELECTED PROGRAMS		STATE	LOCAL	FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL
Aid to Families with Dependent Children	\$216,205,263	\$200,092,152	50.6	48.4	1.0	50.8
General Public Assistance	31,650,798	30,513,723	2.4	95.4	2.1	2.4
Public Assistance to Adults	4,095,006	2,437,918	--	95.5	4.5	--
TOTAL, ALL PROGRAMS*	285,236,519 <sup>#</sup>	267,663,925	41.7	56.5	1.5	41.8

\*Does not include Food Stamp program.

<sup>#</sup> Includes 0.3% Source of Funds: "Special."

Source: Maryland Department of Human Resources, Office of Program Planning and Evaluation.

**SELECTED INCOME MAINTENANCE CASELOADS FOR MARYLAND AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS  
AVERAGE FOR FISCAL YEARS 1984 AND 1983**

LOCAL DEPARTMENT	AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN				GENERAL PUBLIC ASSISTANCE				EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS			
	FY 1984		FY 1983		FY 1984		FY 1983		FY 1984		FY 1983	
	CASES UNDER CARE	PAID CASES	CASES UNDER CARE	PAID CASES	CASES UNDER CARE	PAID CASES	CASES UNDER CARE	PAID CASES	PAID CASES EAFC*	EAFC EA	PAID CASES EA	EA
TOTAL STATE	74,628	70,911	77,675	70,249	20,353	20,302	23,968	20,792	1,898	1,288	1,628	1,174
BALTIMORE CITY	41,711	41,484	43,702	41,210	14,435	15,648	17,330	15,767	1,184	989	997	896
TOTAL COUNTIES	32,917	29,427	33,973	29,039	5,918	4,654	6,638	5,025	714	299	631	278
ALLEGANY	1,369	1,286	1,191	1,122	162	138	167	141	30	2	25	2
ANNE ARUNDEL	3,494	3,020	3,639	3,169	759	542	769	625	98	55	87	40
BALTIMORE	4,970	4,276	4,763	4,131	910	742	970	731	127	65	105	53
CALVERT	514	477	533	489	93	83	97	85	7	1	6	2
CAROLINE	356	341	403	381	42	36	67	58	6	1	7	1
CARROLL	436	468	456	449	93	88	108	100	4	1	4	1
CECIL	854	830	812	789	105	97	106	99	30	4	19	4
CHARLES	1,057	1,010	1,032	975	168	152	169	147	12	2	14	5
DORCHESTER	630	576	617	572	111	90	124	98	10	5	7	4
FREDERICK	677	710	764	676	149	136	132	107	18	4	19	4
GARRET	343	337	289	287	43	43	39	39	7	2	3	1
HARFORD	1,404	1,359	1,470	1,419	275	220	245	194	38	19	35	21
HOWARD	346	315	337	317	79	46	56	55	23	8	14	7
KENT	188	183	199	198	25	25	26	27	3	**	4	1
MONTGOMERY	3,019	2,732	3,013	2,685	917	800	1,091	944	39	14	33	12
PRINCE GEORGE'S	8,678	7,477	10,141	7,430	1,335	914	1,854	1,034	175	69	170	71
QUEEN ANNE'S	344	323	336	324	54	50	53	49	2	1	4	**
ST. MARY'S	677	666	697	685	101	93	92	87	9	5	11	5
SOMERSET	380	350	363	337	40	35	35	29	3	1	2	**
TALBOT	254	233	253	238	36	29	40	33	4	2	3	1
WASHINGTON	1,124	1,090	968	939	82	87	105	107	24	10	13	7
WICOMICO	1,406	1,017	1,325	1,068	300	180	247	191	44	27	47	36
WORCESTER	398	352	370	358	41	32	46	43	1	1	1	1

\*Emergency Assistance for Families with Children. \*\*Less than one.

Source: Maryland Department of Human Resources, Income Maintenance Administration.

FOOD STAMP DISTRIBUTION:  
FISCAL YEARS 1984 AND 1983

LOCAL DEPARTMENT	TOTAL VALUE OF FOOD COUPONS SOLD FY 1984	TOTAL VALUE OF FOOD COUPONS SOLD FY 1983	HOUSEHOLDS PARTICIPATING JUNE 1984		
			TOTAL	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	NON-PUBLIC ASSISTANCE
Total State	\$168,597,363	\$175,461,720	117,484	59,858	57,626
Baltimore City	98,172,320	97,845,697	68,213	39,842	28,371
Total Counties	70,425,043	77,616,023	49,271	20,016	29,255
Allegany	4,790,013	4,617,135	3,305	1,071	2,234
Anne Arundel	6,909,305	7,977,545	4,423	2,101	2,322
Baltimore	9,755,040	10,583,556	6,762	3,256	3,506
Calvert	1,151,668	1,327,849	725	229	496
Caroline	867,930	1,027,741	756	147	609
Carroll	1,005,826	1,219,332	749	230	519
Cecil	2,506,277	2,559,961	1,545	540	1,005
Charles	2,640,668	2,761,754	1,694	566	1,128
Dorchester	1,246,267	1,381,556	1,067	343	724
Frederick	2,040,042	2,229,480	1,414	460	954
Garrett	1,466,112	1,307,505	1,003	249	754
Harford	3,831,890	4,022,615	2,450	951	1,499
Howard	1,020,138	1,192,756	785	191	594
Kent	511,961	626,468	469	92	377
Montgomery	5,725,509	7,565,535	5,174	2,436	2,738
Prince George's	13,694,474	15,119,858	8,613	4,714	3,899
Queen Anne's	700,545	746,771	507	163	344
St. Mary's	1,478,817	1,657,083	964	319	645
Somerset	1,108,950	1,240,617	842	164	678
Talbot	564,541	607,215	518	89	429
Washington	3,626,538	3,454,855	2,671	837	1,834
Wicomico	3,001,367	3,481,487	2,273	680	1,593
Worcester	781,165	907,349	562	188	374

Source: Maryland Department of Human Resources, Income Maintenance Administration.

## NO. 126

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX:★ UNITED STATES, BALTIMORE, MARYLAND AND WASHINGTON, D.C., METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS  
 ALL ITEMS, FOOD, HOUSING, AND MEDICAL CARE COMPONENTS  
 ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-84 AND MAY 1984 AND MAY 1985  
 1967 = 100

AREA	ALL ITEMS		FOOD COMPONENT		HOUSING COMPONENT		MEDICAL CARE COMPONENT								
	CPI	PERCENT CHANGE OVER PRECEDING PERIOD	CPI	PERCENT CHANGE OVER PRECEDING PERIOD	CPI	PERCENT CHANGE OVER PRECEDING PERIOD	CPI	PERCENT CHANGE OVER PRECEDING PERIOD							
								CPI PERCENT CHANGE OVER PRECEDING PERIOD							
<b>BALTIMORE MSA</b>															
<u>ANNUAL AVERAGE</u>															
1981	273.6	9.3	272.4	6.9	302.2	10.3	285.0	7.3							
1982	285.8	4.5	279.0	2.4	316.3	4.7	315.3	10.6							
1983	298.8	4.5	287.4	3.0	329.9	4.3	337.6	7.1							
1984	312.6	4.6	300.7	4.6	347.2	5.2	353.4	4.7							
May '84	311.3		301.5		344.7		349.4								
May '85	323.1	3.8	308.8	2.4	357.6	3.7	370.8	6.1							
<b>WASHINGTON, D.C.-MD-VA MSA</b>															
<u>ANNUAL AVERAGE</u>															
1981	267.3	9.2	277.7	5.1	277.3	11.2	296.6	7.9							
1982	281.9	5.5	291.4	4.9	293.5	5.8	335.4	13.1							
1983	294.7	4.5	299.0	2.6	306.9	4.6	375.8	12.0							
1984	308.9	4.8	308.7	3.2	322.7	5.1	399.3	6.3							
May '84	305.7		306.9		317.5		396.3								
May '85	319.8	4.6	317.3	3.4	335.3	5.6	419.8	5.9							
<b>UNITED STATES CITY AVERAGE</b>															
<u>ANNUAL AVERAGE</u>															
1981	272.4	10.4	274.6	10.1	293.5	11.5	294.5	10.4							
1982	289.1	6.1	285.7	4.0	314.7	7.2	328.7	11.6							
1983	298.4	3.2	291.7	2.1	323.1	2.7	357.3	8.7							
1984	311.1	4.3	302.9	3.9	336.5	4.1	379.5	5.2							
May '84	309.7		301.4		334.6		376.8								
May '85	321.3	3.7	308.9	2.5	348.5	4.2	399.5	6.0							

\* The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change in prices over time in a fixed market basket of goods and services. The index measures price changes from a designated reference date - 1967 - which equals 100.0. The change in the index can also be expressed in dollars as follows: for the Baltimore MSA, the price of a base "market basket" of goods and services in the CPI for "All Items" has risen from \$1 in 1967 to \$3.23 in May 1985.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers, (CPI-U Series).

INDICES OF AVERAGE EARNINGS OF WORKERS IN SELECTED  
OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS, ALL INDUSTRIES, IN SELECTED  
METROPOLITAN AREAS: JANUARY-DECEMBER 1984  
(ALL METROPOLITAN AREAS = 100\*)

AREA	OFFICE CLERICAL	ELECTRONIC		SKILLED MAINTENANCE	UNSKILLED PLANT
		DATA PROCESSING			
<b>Anaheim-Santa Ana-</b>					
Garden Grove, Cal.	105	102		96	96
Atlanta, Ga.	102	103		95	80
BALTIMORE, MD.	98	95		100	82
Boston, Mass.	96	96		94	97
Buffalo, N.Y.	89	89		102	102
Chicago, Ill.	104	100		109	122
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky. Ind.	100	98		96	100
Cleveland, Ohio	99	93		102	115
Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.	100	101		98	86
Dayton, Ohio	96	92		104	112
Denver-Boulder, Colo.	101	100		99	91
Detroit, Mich.	117	111		111	133
Green Bay, Wis.	92	85		97	97
Houston, Tex.	109	110		104	72
Indianapolis, Ind.	96	92		106	103
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	97	95		100	104
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Cal.	112	103		106	107
Milwaukee, Wis.	99	97		105	98
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	97	95		105	110
New York, N.Y.-N.J.	102	103		99	128
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	96	95		96	111
Pittsburgh, Pa.	102	97		98	104
Portland, Me.	85	88		-	95
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	98	96		103	100
San Diego, Cal.	97	100		105	89
San Francisco-Oakland, Cal.	114	114		117	143
Seattle-Everett, Wash.	110	97		-	125
Washington, D.C.-MD.-Va.	101	99		-	77
Wichita, Kans.	107	100		98	91

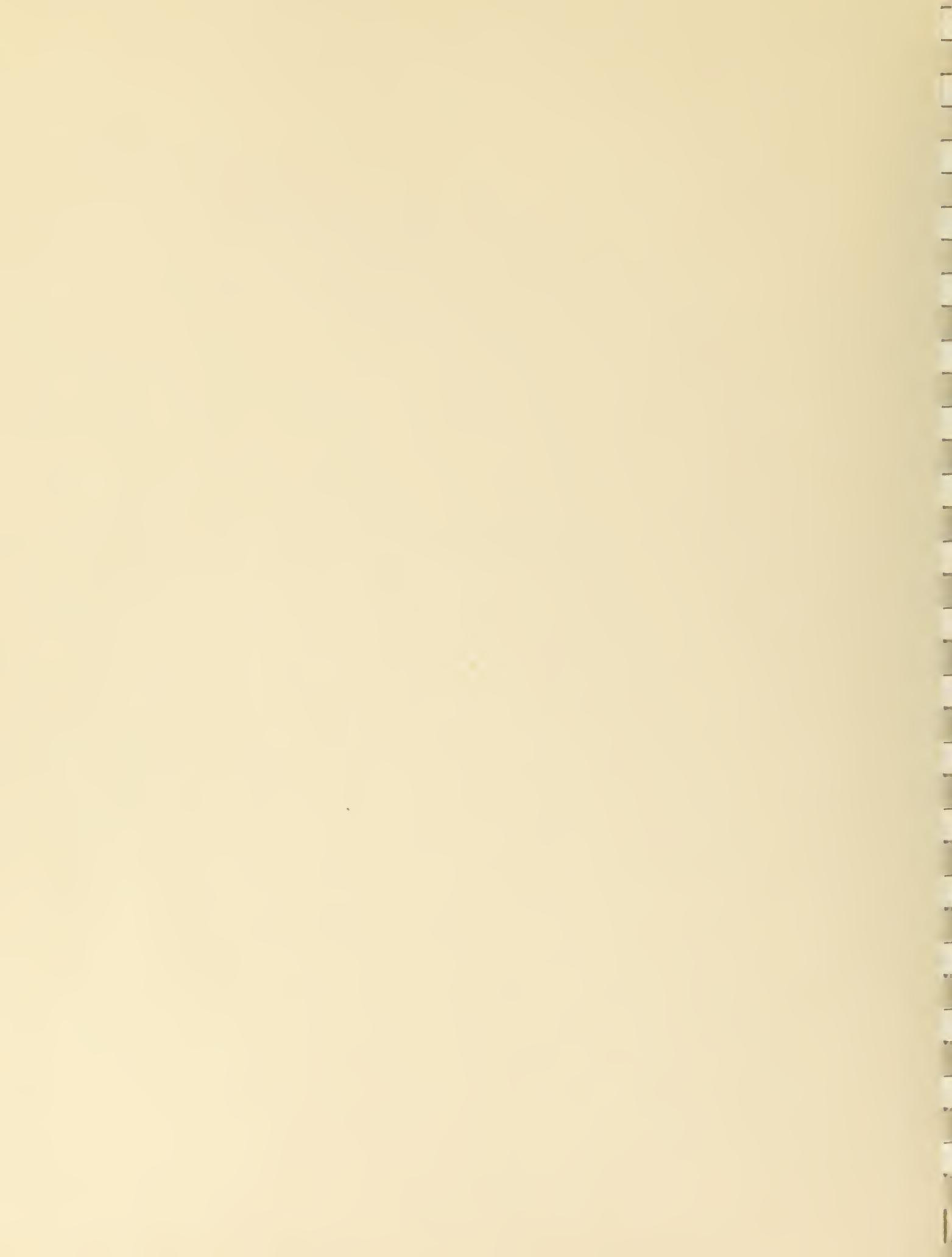
\*Average pay levels for each industry and occupational groups in 262 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) in the United States (excluding Alaska and Hawaii) as established by the Office of Management and Budget through February, 1974.

Note: Dashes indicate data that do not meet publication criteria.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Wage Differences Among Metropolitan Areas, 1984, issued June 1985.

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SCHEDULE OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUES BY SOURCE, EXPENDITURES BY FUNCTION AND OTHER  
 SOURCES (USES) OF FINANCIAL RESOURCES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES  
 GENERAL, SPECIAL REVENUE, DEBT SERVICE AND CAPITAL PROJECTS FUNDS  
 FISCAL YEARS 1984, 1981 AND 1978  
 (EXPRESSED IN THOUSANDS)

	YEAR ENDED JUNE 30					
	1984		1981		1978	
		PERCENT OF TOTAL		PERCENT OF TOTAL		PERCENT OF TOTAL
<b>REVENUES:</b>						
Income taxes	\$1,803,939	31.9	\$1,363,909	30.4	\$ 996,920	28.2
Retail Sales and use taxes	988,284	17.5	753,674	16.8	628,059	17.8
Motor vehicle taxes and fees	635,602	11.3	417,302	9.3	415,057	11.8
Other taxes	574,353	10.2	478,221	10.7	354,245	10.0
Other licenses and fees	70,387	1.2	38,463	0.9	36,404	1.0
Charges for services	229,160	4.1	174,986	3.9	190,156	5.4
Interest and other investment income	84,421	1.5	115,358	2.6	34,807	1.0
Other	111,128	2.0	107,517	2.4	41,028	1.2
Federal revenue	1,146,614	20.3	1,029,790	23.0	834,945	23.6
<b>TOTAL REVENUE</b>	<b>5,643,888</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,479,220</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,531,621</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>EXPENDITURES:</b>						
Current:						
General government	199,323	3.6	197,909	4.2	202,922	5.7
Education	983,603	17.6	891,961	19.0	693,981	19.6
Human Resources	543,078	9.7	510,244	10.9	350,067	9.9
Health and mental hygiene	1,131,159	20.2	860,286	18.4	590,447	16.6
Transportation	380,167	6.8	655,324	14.0	614,773	17.3
Public safety and judicial	317,823	5.7	270,379	5.8	207,704	5.9
Economic and community development	24,088	0.4	18,464	0.4	9,457	0.3
Natural resources and recreation	59,259	1.1	56,238	1.2	43,577	1.2
Agriculture	20,650	0.4	13,232	0.3	8,280	0.2
Personnel and retirement	505,587	9.0	333,892	7.1	260,790	7.4
Intergovernmental	513,755	9.2	466,260	9.9	(1)	0.0
Debt service	425,977	7.6	315,868	6.7	283,321	8.0
Capital outlays	485,615	8.7	96,787	2.1	282,384	7.9
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURES</b>	<b>5,590,084</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,686,844</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,547,703</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	53,804		(207,624)		(16,082)	
<b>OTHER SOURCES (USES) OF FINANCIAL RESOURCES:</b>						
Proceeds from bond issues	146,470		444,335		218,145	
Operating transfers in	714,606		171,422		112,947	
Operating transfers out	(865,980)		(308,330)		(170,662)	
Net other sources (uses) of financial resources	(4,904)		307,427		160,430	
Excess (deficiency of revenues over expenditures) and net other sources (uses) of financial resources	48,900		99,803		144,348	
Fund balance, July 1	713,563		693,781		370,018	
Adjustments	0		0		0	
Fund balance, July 1, as restated	713,563		693,781		370,018	
Equity transfers	0		10,000		0	
Fund balance, June 30	\$ 762,463		\$ 803,584		\$ 514,366	

(1) Intergovernmental expenditures for the years 1975 through 1978 are included in current and capital outlay expenditures.

Source: Comptroller of the Treasury, Comprehensive Annual Financial Report for the year ended June 30, 1984.

Individual Income Taxes	Corporate Income Tax	Retail Sales and Use Tax	Motor Vehicle Fuel Tax (Per Gal)	Alcoholic Beverages Taxes			Cigarette Taxes (Per Pack)	Transfer Tax	State Property Tax (Cents per \$100 of assessed value)
				Distilled Spirits	Beer	Wine			
1950	Aa of 1950, tax was 2% on ordinary income and 5% on investment income. Tax was 2% on ordinary income, 2% on first \$500 of investment income, 5% on balance. Tax was 3% on ordinary income, 3% on first \$500 of investment income, 5% on balance.	From 1943 to 1954, tax was 4% 1955 - 4½%	1947 - 2% 1959 - 3% 1956 - 5% 1955 - 4½%	1947 - 5¢ 1953 - 6¢ 1956 - 7% 1955 - 4½%	1939 - \$1.25 1955 - \$1.50	1998 - 3¢ 1972 - 9¢	1925 - 20¢	1958 - 3¢	1950-12 39/100
1951									1951-1953 - 6 1954-5 67/100
1958									1955 - 11 1956-10 90/100
1960									1957-1958-14 25/100
1961									1959-13 42/100
1962									1960-13 75/100
1963									1961-1964 - 15
1964									1965 - 18
1965									1966-1967 - 15
- 1966									1967-1968 - 17
- 1967	New rate structure adopted 2% on first \$1,000 of taxable income. 3% on second \$1,000 of taxable income. 4% on third \$1,000 of taxable income. 5% on all taxable income in excess of \$3,000.		1967 - 5½%						1968-1969 - 17 1968-1970 - 20
1968									1970-1971 - 18 1971-1972 - 18
1969									1968-1969 - 17
1970									
1971									
1972									
1973									
1974									
1975									
1976									
1977									
1978									
1979									
1980									
1981									
1982									
1983									
1984									
									1987 - 11¢ 1987-81 - 1 ½¢

Continued on following page.

TAX ON GROSS RECEIPTS OF PUBLIC SERVICE CORPORATIONS		FRANCHISE TAXES ON BANKS AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS	SAVINGS BANKS AND BUILDING, SAVINGS & LOAN ASSOCIATIONS
Since 1950: 2% applies to telephone, oil pipeline, electric light, power or gas companies.  2½% applies to telegraph, cable, express, transportation (excluding railroad), parlor car, or sleeping car companies.	As of 1950: Was based on deposits.	As of 1950, the tax on Savings Banks was based on deposits. Building, Savings & Loan Assoc. paid a regulatory charge of \$1.75 per \$10,000 of value.	A separate tax levied on the Free Share Accounts.
(Collected by the MD Dept. of Assessments and Taxation)			
Since 1950: 2% applies to telephone, oil pipeline, electric light, power or gas companies.  2½% applies to telegraph, cable, express, transportation (excluding railroad), parlor car, or sleeping car companies.	As of 1950: Was based on deposits.	1963 - .01% on the withdrawl value each Dec. 31st.	1963 - .01% on the withdrawl value each Dec. 31st.
		1965 - .0175%.	1965 - .0175%.
		1966 - .0150%.	1966 - .0150%.
		1967 - .0130%.	1967 - .0130%.
	Since 1968: 7% of net earnings.	As of July 1, 1983: 3/8% for taxable years ending on or after Jan. 1, 1984.	As of July 1, 1983: 3/8% for taxable years ending on or after Jan. 1, 1984.
		3/16% for taxable years ending on or after Jan. 1, 1985.	3/16% for taxable years ending on or after Jan. 1, 1985.
		Savings banks must pay, in addition to above:	Savings banks must pay, in addition to above:
		3½% in 1984 5½% in 1985 7% in 1986	3½% in 1984 5½% in 1985 7% in 1986 of net earnings taxable under Article 81, Sec. 128A.

**Source:** State of Maryland, Comptroller of the Treasury, Office of the Comptroller.

## NO. 130

RETAIL SALES TAX RECEIPTS, (1) MARYLAND,  
BY MAJOR CLASS OF BUSINESS: FISCAL YEARS 1984 AND 1981

CLASS OF BUSINESS	PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION 1984	PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION 1981
General Merchandise	20.53	21.21
Food and Beverage	21.05	21.51
Building and Contractors	14.45	13.48
Miscellaneous	10.93	11.69
Utilities and Transportation	6.74	6.55
Furniture, Fixtures, and Appliances	10.66	9.08
Automotive	6.47	6.50
Apparel	5.52	5.88
Hardware, Machinery, and Equipment	3.65	4.10
TOTAL	100.00	100.00

(1) Does not include Assessment Collections.

Source: Comptroller of the Treasury, 37th and 34th Annual Statistical Report of the Retail Sales Tax Division for Fiscal Year 1984 and Fiscal Year 1981.

## RETAIL SALES TAX RECEIPTS BY MAJOR CATEGORIES, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: FISCAL YEAR 1984

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	FOOD & BEVERAGE	APPAREL	GENERAL MDSE.	AUTO- MOTIVE	FURNITURE FIXTURES & APPLIANCES	BUILDING & CONTRACTING	PERCENT OF TOTAL		UTILITIES & TRANS- PORTATION	HARDWARE, MACHINERY & EQUIP.	MISC. GROUP	TOTAL PER- CENT
Allegany	24.83	8.28	27.77	7.35	5.65	11.46	4.53	1.78	8.36	100		
Anne Arundel	26.88	4.65	22.06	9.17	7.27	14.39	4.53	3.24	7.81	100		
Baltimore	21.28	7.03	24.40	5.46	10.41	12.61	5.48	2.67	10.66	100		
Calvert	39.00	1.55	8.53	10.42	6.13	16.15	5.48	5.17	7.57	100		
Caroline	27.50	1.73	11.15	12.16	4.53	6.57	19.29	4.09	12.98	100		
Carroll	23.25	2.94	16.55	9.36	7.12	19.81	5.20	7.87	7.89	100		
Cecil	45.41	2.16	12.82	10.67	2.07	8.18	4.65	6.53	7.50	100		
Charles	28.01	2.01	17.23	8.05	6.49	21.61	3.62	4.67	8.31	100		
Dorchester	28.43	4.19	19.02	9.05	5.18	13.00	5.57	6.59	8.98	100		
Frederick	21.50	3.55	23.78	5.45	5.98	24.92	2.69	4.20	7.92	100		
Garrett	25.87	3.94	13.70	9.54	3.75	17.73	3.14	4.96	17.35	100		
Hanford	25.85	2.83	27.61	7.91	5.60	12.42	5.42	4.51	7.85	100		
Howard	20.15	5.64	19.24	7.16	13.35	17.02	3.86	3.29	10.29	100		
Kent	27.56	3.51	18.42	8.84	3.33	18.31	6.12	5.87	8.05	100		
Montgomery	20.51	7.75	26.04	5.53	13.48	9.01	6.21	2.47	8.99	100		
Prince George's	22.93	6.25	26.35	7.85	8.50	12.68	5.20	2.41	7.83	100		
Queen Anne's	35.99	.84	5.92	13.27	9.64	14.02	5.11	4.92	10.29	100		
St. Mary's	33.46	3.07	20.28	10.54	8.01	11.44	3.81	2.42	6.98	100		
Somerset	44.28	.75	9.70	9.02	5.30	5.04	6.71	6.60	12.60	100		
Talbot	32.97	6.12	12.58	9.42	7.62	14.27	3.04	4.74	9.24	100		
Washington	22.64	5.52	23.73	7.73	7.94	16.41	5.18	2.78	8.06	100		
Wicomico	17.69	7.49	23.96	6.83	5.46	20.64	4.30	4.73	8.90	100		
Worcester	38.15	5.32	10.65	3.41	4.95	4.91	3.88	2.28	26.45	100		
Baltimore City	22.23	5.38	12.35	5.80	10.41	14.39	13.48	4.99	10.98	100		
Dist. of Columbia	1.71	.26	6.07	2.72	21.93	29.99	17.23	3.29	16.80	100		

Source: Comptroller of the Treasury, 37th Annual Statistical Report of the Retail Sales Tax Division for Fiscal Year 1984, Table XI.

## RETAIL SALES AND USE TAX RECEIPTS,\* BY SUBDIVISION: FISCAL YEARS 1984 AND 1983\*\*

SUBDIVISION	RETAIL SALES AND USE TAX RECEIPTS FISCAL 1984	RETAIL SALES AND USE TAX RECEIPTS FISCAL 1983	PERCENTAGE CHANGE 1984/1983
TOTAL COLLECTIONS	993,575,504	873,098,713	13.8
Allegany	13,097,816	12,129,260	8.0
Anne Arundel	74,447,981	63,363,975	17.5
Baltimore City	144,282,661	136,555,888	5.7
Baltimore	168,934,369	151,615,720	11.4
Calvert	3,129,005	2,506,531	24.8
Caroline	1,870,810	1,714,581	9.1
Carroll	12,325,463	10,458,093	17.9
Cecil	7,416,308	9,896,501	-25.1
Charles	12,629,913	10,458,692	20.8
Dorchester	3,342,625	2,908,407	14.9
Frederick	25,964,518	21,689,995	19.7
Garrett	3,758,530	3,959,265	-5.1
Harford	20,788,980	17,828,678	16.6
Howard	28,628,253	22,549,071	27.0
Kent	2,804,892	2,663,391	5.3
Montgomery	151,034,421	130,253,869	16.0
Prince George's	150,586,568	133,303,028	13.0
Queen Anne's	2,400,592	1,987,330	20.8
St. Mary's	7,038,650	5,922,446	18.8
Somerset	986,212	900,868	9.5
Talbot	6,576,704	5,765,344	14.1
Washington	20,424,995	18,913,494	8.0
Wicomico	18,239,938	15,996,883	14.0
Worcester	16,200,040	13,719,679	18.1
TOTAL OF SUBDIVISIONS AND BALTIMORE CITY	896,910,244	797,060,989	12.5
District of Columbia	11,103,173	11,095,896	0.1
Other Out-of-State	76,490,620	56,214,812	36.1
Misc. Use Tax	9,071,467	8,727,016	3.9

\* This table is designed for use in the area of public finance, and not as an indicator of retail sales activity. The rate for 1984 and 1983 is 5 percent.

\*\*Ended July 31st.

Source: Comptroller of the Treasury, 37th Annual Statistical Report of the Retail Sales Tax Division for Fiscal Year 1984, Table XII.

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND CURRENT EXPENSES:  
FISCAL YEAR 1984, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION

REVENUES

SUBDIVISION	TOTAL IN DOLLARS PER CAPITA	PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION(1)						
		LOCAL TAXES	OTHER LOCAL REVENUES	FEDERAL REVENUE SHARING	FEDERAL GRANTS	STATE GRANTS	STATE SHARED TAXES	OTHER SOURCES OF REVENUE
MARYLAND	1430	41.88	16.82	1.43	9.42	21.98	3.67	4.80
Allegany	1191	31.78	23.11	1.87	12.95	25.21	3.79	1.28
Anne Arundel	1223	45.97	17.66	1.53	5.97	22.01	2.51	4.35
Baltimore City*	2033	26.45	15.42	1.53	19.19	27.16	6.67	3.56
Baltimore*	1181	50.26	13.84	1.53	5.49	17.92	2.60	8.36
Calvert	1181	56.15	9.87	2.36	6.23	21.65	3.33	0.40
Caroline	1010	29.02	9.42	2.08	13.64	35.96	7.59	2.29
Carroll	949	43.44	11.65	2.25	5.85	31.57	4.51	0.73
Cecil	1017	36.87	8.16	1.42	7.91	36.87	4.51	4.25
Charles	1164	39.85	15.38	1.45	7.43	31.66	3.08	1.14
Dorchester	1176	32.43	12.26	2.45	9.75	35.21	6.04	1.87
Frederick	1149	41.31	16.97	1.57	6.41	28.36	3.96	1.42
Garrett	1159	33.11	7.56	2.50	10.80	36.55	7.43	2.05
Harford	1046	43.02	14.19	1.48	8.16	29.28	3.36	0.50
Howard*	1603	47.74	14.91	0.89	2.70	14.66	2.01	17.08
Kent	1037	39.40	10.66	2.31	11.94	29.70	5.91	0.08
Montgomery	1709	58.17	19.76	0.90	5.05	10.17	1.66	4.29
Prince George's	1326	43.19	18.98	1.45	6.23	23.12	2.15	4.87
Queen Anne's	1127	35.90	13.88	1.20	7.61	32.99	5.59	2.82
St. Mary's	898	35.39	12.60	1.93	7.20	35.96	4.67	2.24
Somerset	1003	26.35	8.45	2.26	18.49	37.90	6.47	0.09
Talbot	1434	28.65	45.59	1.03	5.28	15.05	4.20	0.20
Washington	1070	33.57	23.06	1.89	9.21	28.38	3.84	0.06
Wicomico	1221	32.26	12.50	2.05	8.36	24.89	3.99	15.95
Worcester	1929	43.85	25.58	1.01	5.02	15.31	3.48	5.74

(Continued on following page)

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND CURRENT EXPENSES:  
FISCAL YEAR 1984, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION

SUBDIVISION	TOTAL IN DOLLARS PER CAPITA	EXPENDITURES				
		EDUCATION	PUBLIC WELFARE AND HEALTH	HIGHWAYS	PUBLIC SAFETY	OTHER
MARYLAND	1379	38.76	11.19	6.34	10.57	33.14
Allegany	1124	44.06	14.42	6.78	5.87	28.87
Anne Arundel	1112	45.51	6.90	3.95	12.10	31.55
Baltimore City*	2022	22.30	22.62	10.04	14.22	30.81
Baltimore*	1147	44.37	6.49	5.76	10.19	33.20
Calvert	1180	55.57	10.06	4.43	7.74	22.20
Caroline	1008	49.18	12.28	7.70	5.84	25.00
Carroll	932	52.85	8.00	8.64	6.91	23.61
Cecil	979	59.71	9.34	7.07	7.30	16.59
Charles	1148	58.65	9.36	3.50	8.05	20.44
Dorchester	1186	48.87	12.34	10.59	5.42	22.78
Frederick	1139	48.97	8.91	8.80	5.07	28.26
Garrett	1152	50.59	11.09	21.98	2.85	13.48
Harford	1042	53.24	11.46	6.14	7.15	22.02
Howard*	1460	44.37	3.54	5.56	9.33	37.20
Kent	994	46.05	14.72	6.93	5.42	26.88
Montgomery	1652	40.52	5.33	4.86	10.48	38.81
Prince George's	1232	41.48	6.88	2.18	9.49	39.98
Queen Anne's	1046	51.08	11.89	8.54	4.38	24.11
St. Mary's	916	57.43	11.63	5.36	3.99	21.59
Somerset	996	49.18	16.55	8.71	4.81	20.75
Talbot	1348	34.13	7.27	4.37	5.54	48.70
Washington	1068	46.62	8.16	5.69	6.25	33.27
Wicomico	1051	45.82	14.79	6.49	7.96	24.94
Worcester	1926	30.03	5.48	7.02	11.12	46.35

(1) The total of the percentages for each subdivision equals 100.00.

\* County only.

Source: Maryland Department of Fiscal Services, Division of Fiscal Research, based on data obtained from Local Government Finances in Maryland for the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 1984, Table III.

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, July 1, 1984 population estimate.

NO. 134

PER CAPITA GENERAL REVENUE FOR STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS  
 UNITED STATES, MARYLAND AND SELECTED EASTERN STATES:  
 SELECTED FINANCIAL ITEMS: 1982-83

ITEMS	US	MD	PA	DEL	VA	W.VA	N.C.	S.C.	GA	FL
GENERAL REVENUE										
Total	2080.31	2266.89	1923.55	2433.34	1790.31	1744.78	1595.93	1607.72	1933.22	1675.11
From Federal Government	384.67	414.45	397.54	444.83	301.68	379.76	334.59	320.90	424.32	260.44
All Gen. Rev. from own sources	1695.64	1852.44	1526.01	1988.51	1488.63	1365.02	1261.34	1286.81	1508.90	1414.67
Taxes										
Total	1215.64	1349.85	1169.16	1272.81	1094.43	971.66	911.29	878.41	973.14	967.64
Property	380.82	353.73	314.44	186.67	323.88	180.42	213.10	215.49	266.28	331.80
Other	834.81	996.12	854.72	1086.14	770.55	791.24	698.19	662.92	706.86	635.84
Charges and miscellaneous general revenue	480.00	502.59	356.85	715.71	394.20	393.36	350.05	408.41	535.76	447.03

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Governmental Finances in 1982-83, issued October, 1984.

PER CAPITA GENERAL EXPENDITURE FOR STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS  
UNITED STATES, MARYLAND, AND SELECTED EASTERN STATES  
SELECTED FINANCIAL ITEMS 1982-1983

ITEMS	US	MD	PA	DEL	VA	W.VA	N.C.	S.C.	GA	FL
<b>GENERAL EXPENDITURE</b>										
Total	1985.87	2214.70	1761.17	2180.63	1709.93	1725.13	1496.98	1447.89	1786.25	1644.65
Capital Outlay	235.49	300.06	184.43	325.49	202.30	250.11	138.32	142.26	253.59	259.71
Other than Capital Outlay	1750.39	1914.64	1576.74	1855.14	1507.63	1475.02	1358.66	1305.63	1532.65	1384.95
<i>Education:</i>										
Total	700.38	765.71	591.72	857.78	675.04	651.08	622.32	605.13	579.67	564.86
Local Schools	482.71	504.32	447.24	476.34	464.18	471.14	394.62	398.53	409.73	421.12
Institutions of Higher Ed.	187.28	211.65	96.51	330.41	181.36	149.65	204.61	173.71	147.94	127.52
Other Education	30.39	49.73	47.97	51.03	29.50	30.29	23.09	32.89	22.00	16.22
Libraries	9.46	14.29	5.00	6.60	9.99	6.89	6.03	5.39	3.77	9.78
<i>Social Services:</i>										
Public Welfare	251.02	234.10	293.02	105.45	168.69	152.63	149.59	139.14	178.47	116.52
Health and Hospitals	188.56	187.32	127.46	111.16	156.24	154.94	167.94	208.60	344.74	207.48
Veteran's Service	0.32	1.95	0.07	--	0.27	0.57	0.31	0.12	0.57	0.10
<i>Transportation:</i>										
Highways	156.66	198.28	143.91	216.74	159.10	201.96	114.01	79.35	161.97	128.91
Air Transportation	12.88	8.00	6.91	7.66	4.14	3.48	4.76	2.29	12.15	23.99
<i>Public Safety:</i>										
Police Protection	76.65	83.28	62.45	81.03	61.53	37.61	55.72	47.41	58.90	91.63
Fire Protection	32.40	36.49	17.53	15.81	31.44	15.85	19.31	13.69	24.40	32.42
Corrections	41.81	61.28	33.19	53.58	52.75	12.92	37.20	29.56	44.72	38.17
<i>Environment and Housing:</i>										
Severage	48.03	59.17	40.17	69.94	42.82	45.26	16.27	38.86	32.43	31.60
Housing and Urban Renewal	36.35	40.52	45.73	62.03	18.25	31.69	37.90	16.05	48.13	23.33
Natural Resources, Parks	64.67	72.74	34.82	79.00	37.01	59.37	46.90	42.18	53.17	82.89
<i>Governmental Administration:</i>										
Financial Administration	37.56	38.17	31.43	60.65	37.53	31.92	21.35	25.21	27.24	34.42
General Control	51.69	47.66	46.84	61.63	47.85	40.44	36.00	30.76	42.98	49.41
Public Buildings	15.49	19.74	11.33	24.93	25.40	14.08	11.85	8.89	11.10	5.93
Interest on Debt	103.15	128.17	109.31	232.93	75.74	117.42	56.94	53.96	57.27	64.12
Other General Expenditure	158.78	217.84	160.30	133.71	106.13	147.03	92.59	101.31	104.59	139.10

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Government Finances in 1982-83*, issued October 1984.





## NO. 136

ALL ACTIVE BANKS<sup>(1)</sup> IN MARYLAND  
 SUMMARY OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES: 1984, 1983 AND 1982  
 (AS OF DECEMBER 31st)

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ITEM	1984 (\$1,000,000)	1983 (\$1,000,000)	1982 (\$1,000,000)	PERCENT CHANGE 1984/1982
Number of Banks	91	93	94	-3.2
Total Assets	28,846	24,848	22,347	29.1
Selected Assets:				
Total Loans, Including Mortgages and Judgements	16,617	13,155	12,041	38.0
U.S. Government and Other Securities	6,089	5,682	4,766	27.8
Cash and Balances with Other Banks	2,800	2,485	2,084	34.4
Total Liabilities	27,108	23,182	20,810	30.3
Total Deposits	22,325	19,907	17,616	26.7

(1) National (domestic offices), State, Trust and Mutual Banks.

Sources: Maryland State Bank Commissioner, Seventy-Fifth Annual Report, 1985,  
Seventy-Fourth Annual Report, 1984, Seventy-Third Annual Report, 1983.  
 FDIC, Unifrom Bank Performance Report, 1984, 1983 and 1982 data.

ALL ACTIVE NATIONAL BANKS<sup>(1)</sup> IN MARYLAND  
 SUMMARY OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES: 1984, 1983, AND 1982  
 (AS OF DECEMBER 31st)

ITEM	1984 (\$1,000,000)	1983 (\$1,000,000)	1982 (\$1,000,000)	PERCENT CHANGE 1984/1982
Number of Banks	25	25	26	-3.8
Total Assets	\$15,465	\$12,881	\$11,671	32.5
Selected Assets:				
Total Loans, Including Mortgages & Judgements	8,847	6,403	5,665	56.2
U.S. Government & Other Securities	2,581	2,535	2,218	16.4
Cash & Balances with Other Banks	1,351	1,068	978	38.1
Total Liabilities	14,783	12,135	10,974	34.7
Selected Liabilities:				
Total Deposits	11,469	9,818	8,723	31.5
Demand	3,505	2,947	2,526	38.8
Time & Savings	7,974	6,870	5,534	44.1
Total Equity Capital	858	710	657	30.6

(1) Domestic Offices.

Sources: FDIC, Uniform Bank Performance Report, 1984 data.

**ALL ACTIVE STATE BANKS AND TRUST COMPANIES IN MARYLAND  
SUMMARY OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES: AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1984, 1983, and 1982**

ITEM	1984 (\$1,000,000)	1983 (\$1,000,000)	1982 (\$1,000,000)	PERCENT CHANGE 1984/1982
Number of Banks	64	65	65	-1.5
Total Assets	\$12,289	\$ 9,619	\$ 8,507	44.5
Selected Assets:				
Total Loans, Including Mortgages & Judgements	6,890	5,250	4,818	43.0
U.S. Government and Other Securities	3,378	2,587	2,223	52.0
Cash and Balances with Other Banks	1,408	1,298	988	42.5
Total Liabilities	11,325	8,885	7,840	44.5
Capital Accounts:				
Capital Stock, Surplus, Undivided Profits & Reserves	965	728	660	46.2
Total Deposits	9,866	7,979	6,945	42.1

Sources: Maryland State Bank Commissioner, Seventy-Fifth Annual Report, 1985  
 Maryland State Bank Commissioner, Seventy-Fourth Annual Report, 1984  
 Maryland State Bank Commissioner, Seventy-Third Annual Report, 1983

**ALL ACTIVE MUTUAL SAVINGS BANKS IN MARYLAND  
SUMMARY OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES: AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1984, 1983 and 1982**

ITEM	1984 \$1,000,000)	1983 \$1,000,000)	1982 (\$1,000,000)	PERCENT CHANGE 1984/1982
Number of Banks	2	3	3	-33.3
Total Assets	\$1,093	\$2,348	\$2,169	-49.6
Selected Assets:				
Total Loans, Including Mortgages & Judgements	880	1,502	1,558	-43.5
U.S. Government and Other Securities	131	560	325	-59.7
Cash and Balances with Other Banks	41	119	118	-65.3
Total Liabilities	1,001	2,162	1,996	-49.8
Selected Liabilities:				
Surplus, Undivided Profits and Reserves	92	185	174	-47.1
Total Deposits	990	2,110	1,948	-49.2

Sources: Maryland State Bank Commissioner, Seventy-Fifth Annual Report, 1985  
 Maryland State Bank Commissioner, Seventy-Fourth Annual Report, 1984  
 Maryland State Bank Commissioner, Seventy-Third Annual Report, 1983

## NO. 140

STATE-CHARTERED CREDIT UNIONS  
IN MARYLAND: AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1984, 1983 and 1982

ITEM	1984 (\$1,000,000)	1983 (\$1,000,000)	1982 (\$1,000,000)	PERCENT CHANGE 1984/82
Number of Credit Unions	27	27	28	-3.6
Total Assets	\$592.0	\$538.2	\$427.1	38.6
Selected Assets:				
Loan to Members	447.1	383.7	307.0	45.6
Cash (on hand and in banks)	5.7	4.7	3.0	90.0
Investments (securities)	121.4	114.9	104.3	16.4
Total Liabilities	557.1	508.8	401.8	38.7
Selected Liabilities:				
Members Shares & Deposits	539.4	502.0	391.7	37.7
Reserve Funds & Surplus	34.9	29.4	25.3	37.9

Source: Maryland State Bank Commissioner, Seventy-third Annual Report, 1983.  
 Maryland State Bank Commissioner, Seventy-fourth Annual Report, 1984.  
 Maryland State Bank Commissioner, Seventy-fifth Annual Report, 1985.

## NO. 141

CONSUMER LOAN AND SMALL LOAN LICENSEES  
IN MARYLAND: 1984 and 1983

ITEM	1984	1983	PERCENT CHANGE 1984/1983
Number of Consumer Loan Licensees	268	220	21.8
Total Assets	\$670,600,007	\$648,003,089	3.5
Selected Assets:			
Consumer Loans	223,306,313	228,199,904	-2.1
Net Total Receivables	659,251,597	638,658,464	3.2
Net Total Property	2,174,802	1,456,598	49.3
Total Liabilities	636,909,495	622,478,472	2.3
Selected Liabilities			
Total Accruals	7,397,544	2,357,259	213.8
Total Deferred Income	64,754,225	93,072,180	-30.4
Total Capital	33,690,512	25,524,617	32.0

Source: Department of Licensing & Regulation, Office of Commissioner of Consumer Credit, The Composite Condition of Consumer Loan Licensees, Jan. 1, 1983-Dec. 31, 1983 and Jan. 1, 1984-Dec. 31, 1984.

COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENT OF ALL SAVINGS AND  
LOAN ASSOCIATIONS IN MARYLAND AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1984

Number of Associations	TOTAL			STATE CHARTERED		
	FEDERAL		* INSURED FSLIC	STATE		CHARTERED
	FEDERAL AND STATE CHARTERED	INSURED		FSLIC	* INSURED	
158	44		114	-	13	101
<b>ASSETS:</b>						
TOTAL ASSETS	20,074,553,121	9,479,755,984	10,594,797,137	1,680,109,479		8,914,687,658
Mortgage Loans	13,870,362,000	6,838,031,605	7,032,330,395	1,233,757,846	5,798,572,549	
Unsecured Loans	110,343,469	89,858,015	20,485,454	20,485,454	--	
Savings Account Loans	44,795,949	37,199,879	7,596,070	7,596,070	--	
Stock in FHLB*	70,027,920	59,735,800	10,292,120	10,292,120	--	
MSSIC Deposit	123,673,001	--	123,673,001	--	123,673,001	
Central Reserve Notes	78,520,081	--	78,520,081	--	78,520,081	
U.S. Government Obligations	475,679,911	418,755,231	56,924,680	56,924,680	NA	
Ground Rents Owned	24,985,008	17,150,780	7,834,228	7,834,228	NA	
Other Investments	2,351,694,034	618,788,912	1,732,905,122	1,732,905,122	1,600,105,455 (1)	
Real Estate Owned & Sold	57,890,463	34,853,741	23,036,722	23,036,722	21,712,759	
Cash on Hand & in Banks	683,787,463	158,549,349	525,238,114	525,238,114	422,121,370	
Office Building/Furniture & Fixtures (less depreciation)	172,409,405	88,813,994	83,595,411	10,693,519	72,901,892	
Other Assets	2,010,384,417	1,118,018,678	892,365,739	95,285,188	197,080,551	

(continued on following page)

(1) For MSSIC insured associations, this figure represents "securities owned".

COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENT OF ALL SAVINGS AND  
LOAN ASSOCIATIONS IN MARYLAND AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1984 (CONT'D.)

	TOTAL		FEDERAL		STATE		CHARTERED	
	FEDERAL AND	STATE CHARTERED	INSURED	FSLIC*	TOTAL	INSURED	FSLIC	MSSIC*
	LIABILITIES							
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	\$20,074,553,121		9,479,755,984		10,270,040,650		1,680,109,479	
Savings Capital	16,077,591,721		7,485,788,000		8,591,803,721		1,379,356,393	
FHLB* Advances	681,304,500		603,469,500		77,835,000		77,835,000	
Other Borrowed Money	998,622,958		543,228,224		455,394,734		51,157,633	
Accounts Held for Trustees	957,089,572		240,887,178		716,202,394		59,446,210	
Advance Payments by Borrowers	143,598,768		87,695,409		55,903,359		17,555,212	
Other Liabilities	486,754,064		170,827,690		315,926,374		37,783,963	
Capital Stock & Paid in capital	61,901,541		--		--		--	
Specific Reserves	19,613,179		19,394,862		218,317		218,317	
General Reserves - Losses	181,977,621		153,829,489		28,148,132		28,148,132	
Contingencies	10,344,435		10,120,962		223,473		223,473	
Other	9,983,785		7,422,520		2,561,265		2,561,265	
<b>Surplus/Undivided Profits</b>	<b>445,770,977</b>		<b>157,092,150</b>		<b>25,823,881</b>		<b>25,823,881</b>	

(2) This figure represents, "repurchase agreements and borrowed money".

(3) This figure represents, "loans in process".

(4) Includes deferred fees and income.

\*FSLIC: Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation.

MSSIC: Maryland Savings-Share Insurance Corporation.

FHLB: Federal Home Loan Bank

Source: Unpublished data provided by the Maryland Savings and Loan League.

NO. 143

LARGEST ACTIVE BANKS<sup>(1)</sup> IN MARYLAND,  
RANKED BY ASSETS AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1984

	NUMBER OF BRANCHES	ASSETS (\$1,000)	LIABILITIES (\$1,000)	TOTAL DEPOSITS (\$1,000)
<b>NATIONAL</b>				
Maryland National Bank	208	6,296,791	5,983,325	4,173,159
First National Bank of Maryland	151	3,735,140	3,549,431	2,863,960
Equitable Bank	132	2,828,796	2,878,224	2,321,597
Citibank	2	347,261	306,933	128,024
<b>STATE</b>				
Suburban Bank	82	2,814,436	2,633,123	2,109,866
Union Trust Company of Maryland	91	1,977,710	1,869,219	1,406,865
The Bank of Baltimore	26	1,654,783	1,483,757	1,304,086
Citizens Bank and Trust Company of Maryland	94	1,083,046	986,391	925,833

(1) National, State, Trust, and Mutual Banks.

Source: Maryland State Bank Commissioner, Seventy-fifth Annual Report, 1985.  
FDIC, Uniform Bank Performance Reports, 1984 data.

AMOUNT OF DEPOSITS BY SIZE OF ACCOUNT IN ALL  
COMMERCIAL BANKS IN MARYLAND BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: FISCAL 1984

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	NUMBER OF BANKING OFFICES	TOTAL DEPOSITS	IPC (1) TRANSACTION ACCOUNTS	IPC (1) DEMAND DEPOSITS	IPC (1) NONTRANSACTION ACCOUNTS	PUBLIC FUNDS
MARYLAND	1,163	17,657,381	5,744,157	4,569,050	11,018,208	382,257
Allegany	28	356,074	75,572	49,449	271,719	5,722
Anne Arundel	97	1,022,193	352,685	277,831	645,659	19,107
Baltimore City	127	4,071,179	1,659,135	1,481,096	1,838,971	180,961
Baltimore	162	2,214,860	646,193	473,154	1,559,961	7,593
Calvert	9	125,531	30,114	23,587	94,148	978
Caroline	9	134,992	30,713	20,629	99,690	4,128
Carroll	36	500,165	89,531	61,380	393,253	14,370
Cecil	18	213,920	58,470	40,291	149,801	4,061
Charles	19	242,801	76,421	64,087	161,762	3,611
Dorchester	12	163,446	28,965	22,570	130,795	3,429
Frederick	43	660,576	146,031	104,510	492,925	17,715
Garrett	15	181,454	33,596	21,527	138,809	7,879
Harford	46	484,365	129,761	92,712	348,553	4,622
Howard	32	372,210	154,801	108,086	207,752	8,834
Kent	12	156,906	28,277	17,511	123,941	3,369
Montgomery	194	2,943,252	1,058,704	818,938	1,839,210	33,110
Prince George's	152	2,050,549	684,409	565,444	1,261,999	27,103
Queen Anne's	11	138,271	33,722	19,242	93,590	10,591
St. Mary's	12	192,331	51,740	36,816	137,533	2,086
Somerset	8	73,410	15,656	10,615	53,567	3,483
Talbot	15	200,860	47,207	31,030	145,747	7,574
Washington	45	566,487	127,462	88,606	430,056	5,693
Wicomico	35	352,442	96,229	79,745	252,903	2,860
Worcester	26	239,107	88,763	60,194	145,864	3,378

(1) IPC--Individuals, partnerships, and corporations.

Source: Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Data Book, Volume 5, Operating Banks and Branches, June 30, 1984

NO. 145

LIFE INSURANCE IN FORCE IN MARYLAND: 1983

TYPE	NUMBER OF POLICIES (1,000)	AMOUNT (\$1,000,000)
Total	7,731	\$97,976
Ordinary	3,008	49,601
Group	2,261	44,608
Industrial	1,435	858
Credit	1,027	2,909

Note: "Credit" is limited to life insurance on loans of ten years' or less duration. "Ordinary" and "Group" include credit life insurance on loans of more than ten years' duration.

\*Includes group credit certificates.

Source: Institute of Life Insurance, Life Insurance Fact Book, 1984.

NO. 146

PURCHASES OF ORDINARY LIFE INSURANCE, MARYLAND: 1977-1983

	AMOUNT PURCHASED (\$1,000,000)	PERCENT CHANGE YEAR TO YEAR	PERCENT CHANGE YEAR TO 1977
1983	\$13,958	35.3	192.4
1982	10,320	15.5	116.2
1981	8,936	26.4	87.2
1980	7,068	18.1	48.1
1979	5,984	13.0	25.4
1978	5,295	10.9	10.9
1977	4,773	--	--

Note: The series includes mass-marketed ordinary insurance. Data include long-term individual credit insurance.

Source: Institute of Life Insurance, Life Insurance Fact Book, 1984.

NO. 147

TELEVISION STATIONS LOCATED IN MARYLAND: 1984

CITY	CALL LETTERS	CHANNEL	YEAR ESTABLISHED	(U) UHF OR	(V) VHF
Annapolis	WMPT <sup>(1)</sup>	22	1975	U	
Baltimore	WBAL	11	1948	V	
	WBFF	45	1971	U	
	WJZ	13	1948	V	
	WMAR <sup>(1)</sup>	2	1947	V	
	WMPB <sup>(1)</sup>	67	1969	U	
	WNUV	54	1982	U	
Frederick	W62AY <sup>(1)</sup>	62	1981	U	
Hagerstown	WHAG	25	1970	U	
	WWPB	31	1974	U	
Oakland	W36AB	36	1980	U	
Salisbury	WBOC	16	1954	U	
	WCPB <sup>(1)</sup>	28	1971	U	
	WMDT <sup>(1)</sup>	47	1980	U	

(1) Noncommercial.

Source: Maryland State Archives, Hall of Records Commission,  
Maryland Manual 1985-1986.

CABLE TV SUBSCRIBERS IN MARYLAND AS OF APRIL 1, 1985  
 BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION

SUBDIVISION	NUMBER OF SUBSCRIBERS
MARYLAND	382,250
Allegany	23,766
Anne Arundel	26,271
Baltimore City	*
Baltimore	114,637
Calvert	*
Caroline	6,195
Carroll	1,500
Cecil	3,700
Charles	7,938
Dorchester	4,590
Frederick	14,000
Garrett	4,280
Harford	17,756
Howard	16,000
Kent	*
Montgomery	5,408
Prince George's	61,957
Queen Anne's	*
St. Mary's	3,715
Somerset	1,955
Talbot	*
Washington	30,946
Wicomico	15,692
Worcester	21,944

\*Indicates Cable TV not yet available.

Source: Maryland-Delaware Cable TV Association, Inc.

AVERAGE DAILY CIRCULATION OF  
DAILY NEWSPAPERS OF GENERAL CIRCULATION IN MARYLAND: 1984

PLACE OF PUBLICATION	NAME OF PAPER	DAILY NEWSPAPERS		AVERAGE DAILY CIRCULATION <sup>(1)</sup>
		ESTABLISHED	TIME OF ISSUE	
Annapolis	The Capital	1884	Evening exc. Sunday	36,637
Baltimore	The News American	1773	Morning exc. Sunday	107,903
Baltimore	The Sunday News American	1773	Sunday	144,578
Baltimore	The Sun	1837	Evening exc. Sunday	192,067
Baltimore	The Morning Sun	1910	Morning exc. Sunday	155,607
Baltimore	The Sunday Sun	1837	Sunday	402,593
Baltimore	The Daily Record	1888	Morning exc. Sunday	4,365
Cambridge	The Banner	1897	Morning exc. Sat. & Sun.	7,566
Cumberland	The Cumberland Daily News	1870	Morning exc. Sunday	14,566
Cumberland	Cumberland Evening Times	1869	Evening exc. Sunday	17,629
Cumberland	Cumberland Sunday Times	1869	Sunday	36,364
Easton	The Easton Star Democrat	1799	Morning exc. Sat. & Sun.	12,403
Frederick	The News	1883	Evening exc. Sunday	14,626
Frederick	The Frederick Post	1910	Morning exc. Sunday	21,926
Hagerstown	The Herald-Mail	1873	Morning exc. Sunday	18,892
Hagerstown	The Mail	1828	Evening exc. Sat. & Sun.	23,228
Lanham	The Prince George's Journal	1975	Morning exc. Sat. & Sun.	40,350
Rockville	The Montgomery Journal	1973	Morning exc. Sunday	38,402
Salisbury	The Salisbury Daily Times	1923	Evening exc. Sat. & Sun.	26,070
Salisbury	The Salisbury Sunday Times	1923	Sunday	29,056
Washington D.C.	The Washington Post	1877	Morning exc. Sunday Sunday	728,857 1,033,207
Washington D.C.	The Washington Times	1982	Morning exc. Sat. & Sun.	72,941
Westminster	Carroll County Times	1911	Morning exc. Sat. & Sun.	17,926

(1) As of September 30, 1984.

Source: All except circulation information, Maryland State Archives, Hall of Records Commission, Maryland Manual 1985-1986; circulation information, Standard Rate and Data Service, Inc., Newspaper Rates and Data, Vol. 67, No. 5, May 12, 1985.

## WEEKLY NEWSPAPERS OF GENERAL CIRCULATION IN MARYLAND: 1984

PLACE OF PUBLICATION	COUNTY	WEEKLY NEWSPAPERS		
		NAME OF PAPER	ESTABLISHED	DAY OF ISSUE
Aberdeen	Harford	Harford Democrat-Aberdeen Enterprise	1856	Wednesday
Annapolis	Anne Arundel	Anne Arundel Times/Severna Park Village Voice	1948	Thursday
Arbutus	Baltimore	Arbutus Times	1961	Wednesday
Baltimore		Baltimore Afro-American	1892	Tues. & Saturday
Baltimore		East Baltimore Guide	1927	Thursday
Baltimore		Enterprise	1934	Thursday
Baltimore		Labor Herald	1936	Friday
Bel Air	Harford	Aegis	1856	Thursday
Bowie	Prince George's	Bowie-Blade News	1967	Thursday
Brunswick	Frederick	Brunswick Citizen	1974	Thursday
Cambridge	Dorchester	Dorchester News	1967	Wednesday
Catonsville	Baltimore	Catonsville Times	1880	Wednesday
Centreville	Queen Anne's	Queen Anne's Record- Observer	1824	Wednesday
Chestertown	Kent	Kent County News	1793	Wednesday
Columbia	Howard	Columbia Flier	1969	Thursday
Columbia	Howard	Howard County Times	1840	Wednesday

(Continued on following page)

## WEEKLY NEWSPAPERS OF GENERAL CIRCULATION IN MARYLAND: 1984 (CONT'D.)

PLACE OF PUBLICATION	COUNTY	WEEKLY NEWSPAPERS		
		NAME OF PAPER	ESTABLISHED	DAY OF ISSUE
Crisfield	Somerset	Crisfield Times	1887	Wednesday
Damascus	Montgomery	Damascus Courier - Gazette	1964	Wednesday
Denton	Caroline	County Record	1952	Wednesday
Dundalk	Baltimore	Dundalk Eagle	1969	Wednesday
Elkton	Cecil	Cecil Whig	1841	Wednesday
Essex	Baltimore	Essex Times	1964	Wednesday
Frostburg	Allegany	Citizen	1948	Thursday
Gaithersburg	Montgomery	Gaithersburg Gazette	1953	Thursday
Glen Burnie	Anne Arundel	Maryland Gazette	1727	Wed. & Saturday
Greenbelt	Prince George's	Greenbelt News-Review	1937	Thursday
Hancock	Washington	Hancock News	1914	Wednesday
Havre de Grace	Harford	Record	1868	Wednesday
Hyattsville	Prince George's	New Prince George's Post	1932	Thursday
Hyattsville	Prince George's	Prince George's Sentinel	1967	Thursday
La Plata	Charles	Times-Crescent	1844	Wednesday
Laurel	Prince George's	Laurel Leader	1897	Thursday
Laurel	Prince George's	Lauel Sentinel	1967	Wednesday
Leonardtown	St. Mary's	St. Mary's Beacon	1839	Wednesday

(Continued on following page)

## WEEKLY NEWSPAPERS OF GENERAL CIRCULATION IN MARYLAND: 1984 (CONT'D.)

PLACE OF PUBLICATION	COUNTY	WEEKLY NEWSPAPERS		
		NAME OF PAPER	ESTABLISHED	DAY OF ISSUE
Lexington Park	St. Mary's	Enterprise	1883	Wednesday & Friday
Middletown	Frederick	Valley Register	1844	Friday
Mount Airy	Carroll	Community Reporter	1929	Friday
Mount Airy	Carroll	Mount Airy Courier-Gazette	1972	Wednesday
Oakland	Garrett	Republican	1877	Wednesday
Olney	Montgomery	Olney Courier-Gazette	1982	Wednesday
Ocean City	Worcester	Eastern Shore Times	1923	Wednesday
Pocomoke City	Worcester	Worcester County Messenger	1869	Thursday
Preston	Caroline	News and Farmer	1866	Thursday
Prince Frederick	Calvert	Calvert County Recorder	1971	Wednesday & Friday
Prince Frederick	Calvert	Calvert Independent	1940	Wednesday
Princess Anne	Somerset	Marylander & Herald	1826	Thursday
Randallstown	Baltimore	Randallstown News	1984	Wednesday
Reisterstown	Baltimore	Community Times	1937	Thursday
Rockville	Montgomery	Montgomery County Sentinel	1855	Friday
Rockville	Montgomery	Observer Sentinel	1977	Wednesday
Salisbury	Wicomico	Salisbury News and Advertiser	1867	Wednesday

(Continued on following page)

## WEEKLY NEWSPAPERS OF GENERAL CIRCULATION IN MARYLAND: 1984 (CONT'D.)

PLACE OF PUBLICATION	COUNTY	WEEKLY NEWSPAPERS		
		NAME OF PAPER	ESTABLISHED	DAY OF ISSUE
Sykesville	Carroll	South Carroll Herald	1913	Wednesday
Stevensville	Queen Anne's	Bay Times	1963	Wednesday
Thurmont	Frederick	Catoctin Enterprise	1940	Friday
Towson	Baltimore	Jeffersonian	1910	Thursday
Towson	Baltimore	Messenger	1976	Tuesday
Towson	Baltimore	Towson Times	1968	Wednesday
Upper Marlboro	Prince George's	Enquirer-Gazette	1851	Thursday
Waldorf	Charles	Maryland Independent	1872	Wednesday & Friday
Washington D.C.		Afro-American	1933	Tuesday & Saturday
Washington D.C.		County News	1971	Monday
Washington D.C.		New Observer	1960	Wednesday
Washington D.C.		New Republic	1914	Saturday

Source: Maryland State Archives, Hall of Records Commission, Maryland Manual  
1985-1986.





NUMBER OF JUDGES, POPULATION AND CASE LOAD PER JUDGE, MARYLAND  
CIRCUIT COURTS, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: FISCAL YEAR 1984

JURISDICTION	NUMBER OF JUDGES (1)	POPULATION PER JUDGE (2)	CASES FILED PER JUDGE		CASES TERMINATED PER JUDGE	
			CIVIL	CRIMINAL	CIVIL	CRIMINAL
MARYLAND	104	41,837	1,205	353	1,092	331
Allegany	2	39,600	662	110	527	89
Anne Arundel	9	44,800	1,556	277	1,482	214
Baltimore City	23	32,113	1,269	475	918	487
Baltimore	12	55,866	1,095	434	1,060	400
Calvert	1	41,100	1,111	206	941	193
Caroline	1	24,600	564	123	559	124
Carroll	2	54,300	1,119	598	1,055	490
Cecil	2	31,650	945	232	858	208
Charles	2	42,200	1,219	286	1,125	259
Dorchester	1	31,100	1,090	215	1,014	190
Frederick	2	64,150	1,108	179	1,027	159
Garrett	1	28,700	615	86	652	109
Harford	4	39,700	853	292	683	211
Howard	4	36,025	617	330	598	303
Kent	1	16,900	340	24	309	28
Montgomery	12	50,366	976 <sup>(3)</sup>	348	899 <sup>(3)</sup>	286
Prince George's	14	47,535	1,714	403	1,794	401
Queen Anne's	1	28,800	826	165	776	161
St. Mary's	1	65,400	1,256	325	1,178	292
Somerset	1	19,400	692	108	677	122
Talbot	1	26,400	833	114	812	151
Washington	3	39,033	903	141	848	143
Wicomico	2	34,500	957	334	944	342
Worcester	2	16,900	606	249	564	248

(1) Number of Judges as of June 30, 1984.

(2) Population estimate for July 1, 1984 issued by the Maryland Center for Health Statistics.

(3) Juvenile causes not included since they are heard at the District Court level.  
Juvenile causes in all other counties are included in the civil category.

Source: Administrative Office of the Courts of Maryland, Statistical Abstract--  
Annual Report of the Maryland Judiciary 1983-1984.

## NO. 152

## CASES FILED IN CIRCUIT COURTS, MARYLAND: FISCAL YEARS 1984 AND 1983

TYPE OF CASE	1984		1983		PERCENT CHANGE 1984/1983	
	FILED	TERMINATED	FILED	TERMINATED	F	T
Total Civil Cases	94,586	86,370	87,918	71,439	7.6	20.9
Law	25,138	21,142	22,915	19,409	9.7	8.9
Equity	69,448	65,228	65,003	52,030	6.8	25.4
Criminal	36,738	34,458	33,862	28,729	8.5	19.9
Total All Types	131,324	120,828	121,780	100,168	7.8	20.6

Source: Administrative Office of the Courts of Maryland, Statistical Abstract--Annual Report of the Maryland Judiciary 1983-1984.

AVERAGE TIME INTERVALS, DISPOSITIONS OF APPEALS, MARYLAND COURT OF  
APPEALS, IN MONTHS: 1970-1984

COURT TERM	TOTAL INTERVAL	DOCKETING TO ARGUMENT	ARGUMENT TO DECISION
1984	9.4	3.2	6.2
1983	7.2	4.1	3.1
1982 <sup>(1)</sup>	7.2	4.1	3.1
1981	6.5	3.4	3.1
1980	7.5	3.8	3.7
1979	6.5	3.7	2.8
1978	6.3	3.5	2.8
1977	4.4	2.7	1.7
1976	4.2	2.6	1.6
1975	3.3	2.2	1.1
1974	7.0	5.3	1.7
1973	6.0	4.8	1.2
1972	6.0	5.0	1.0
1971	5.4	4.4	1.0
1970	5.5	4.6	0.9

(1) After 1982, docket year no longer in use; 1983 and 1984 are on a fiscal year basis.

Source: Administrative Office of the Courts of Maryland  
Statistical Abstract--Annual Report of the  
Maryland Judiciary 1983-84, 1982-83, 1981-82.

## NO. 154

AVERAGE DAYS FROM FILING TO DISPOSITION,\* MARYLAND CIRCUIT  
COURT, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1983-1984

	LAW	EQUITY	CRIMINAL	JUVENILE
Allegany	541	192	154	30
Anne Arundel	461	336	159	107
Baltimore	455	254	130	81
Calvert	280	199	112	107
Caroline	394	180	135	117
Carroll	324	242	224	78
Cecil	357	149	168	43
Charles	321	183	194	67
Dorchester	738	298	147	72
Frederick	260	203	131	81
Garrett	361	212	158	56
Harford	355	236	197	62
Howard	554	318	150	145
Kent	333	138	161	29
Montgomery	702	548	173	125
Prince George's	491	461	142	61
Queen Anne's	263	154	186	37
St. Mary's	269	159	105	65
Somerset	359	233	97	12
Talbot	312	116	131	106
Washington	375	199	183	45
Wicomico	401	133	120	33
Worcester	429	220	146	71
Baltimore City	393	175	148	78
STATE	470	320	150	81

\*Does not include reopened cases or cases with incomplete filing or termination dates.

Source: Administrative Office of the Courts of Maryland,  
Statistical Abstract--Annual Report of the  
Maryland Judiciary 1983-1984.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR MARYLAND, CIVIL AND CRIMINAL CASES  
AND BANKRUPTCY, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND CITIZEN MATTERS:  
FISCAL YEARS 1984 AND 1983

	1984	1983
<b>TOTAL CIVIL CASES (U.S. AND PRIVATE)</b>		
Pending as of June 30 of previous year	3,989	3,466
Commenced	4,868	4,309
Terminated	4,436	3,786
Pending as of June 30 of stated year	4,421	3,989
<b>CRIMINAL CASES</b>		
Pending as of June 30 of previous year	350	347
Commenced	858	1,115
Terminated	864	1,114
Pending as of June 30 of stated year	346	350
<b>BANKRUPTCY CODE PETITIONS</b>		
Pending as of June 30 of previous year	7,009	7,144
Commenced	3,589	4,556
Terminated	3,586	4,691
Pending as of June 30 of stated year	7,012	7,009
<b>PETITIONS FOR NATURALIZATION</b>	4,288	3,525
<b>ALIENS NATURALIZED</b>	4,343	3,074

Source: Annual Report of the Director of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts, Fiscal Years 1984, 1983 and 1982.

CRIME RATES IN MARYLAND PER 10,000 INHABITANTS: 1984  
BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	CRIME RATE PER 10,000 INHABITANTS						
	MURDER	RAPE*	ROBBERY	AGGRA- VATED ASSAULT	BREAKING OR ENTERING	LARCENY THEFT	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT
<b>BALTIMORE MSA</b>							
Anne Arundel	0.4	5.1	10.7	27.9	109.8	260.5	24.2
Baltimore City	2.8	13.9	105.0	89.4	184.2	416.0	71.0
Baltimore	0.4	5.0	16.1	72.8	129.7	310.3	41.2
Carroll	0.0	5.1	1.4	19.3	49.9	135.1	13.2
Harford	0.1	2.9	5.1	20.7	76.5	172.6	15.6
Howard	0.5	4.4	7.8	17.4	106.7	320.2	32.2
<b>WASHINGTON, D.C.</b>							
<b>SUBURBS</b>							
Charles	0.1	4.9	5.5	28.1	82.0	224.4	19.7
Montgomery	0.2	4.5	10.2	13.5	81.9	254.8	25.7
Prince George's	0.6	11.4	35.5	38.1	144.8	291.7	67.7
<b>WESTERN MARYLAND</b>							
Allegany	0.3	3.7	0.8	8.7	46.9	174.0	8.8
Garrett	0.0	2.2	0.7	18.2	71.4	129.4	8.9
Washington	0.4	2.1	5.7	17.4	59.5	155.2	10.6
Frederick	0.5	3.2	6.1	35.7	72.4	189.0	14.0
<b>SOUTHERN MARYLAND</b>							
Calvert	0.5	3.5	1.5	43.8	62.8	127.2	7.6
St. Mary's	0.8	4.8	1.6	33.1	59.4	173.9	6.1
<b>EASTERN SHORE</b>							
Cecil	0.3	5.5	2.0	40.0	73.9	173.3	23.5
Kent	0.0	2.3	2.4	23.4	65.3	224.6	10.2
Queen Anne's	0.0	2.1	4.7	31.8	74.0	150.5	11.6
Caroline	0.4	5.8	4.2	25.4	61.4	110.2	9.3
Talbot	0.0	6.4	3.7	22.8	70.5	227.2	12.7
Dorchester	0.0	1.9	6.0	32.4	71.9	237.8	12.7
Wicomico	0.6	4.6	6.7	28.3	121.2	247.6	16.7
Worcester	0.6	12.1	5.7	42.2	193.1	520.1	32.9
Somerset	0.0	7.2	1.6	30.5	102.1	113.4	11.2
<b>MARYLAND</b>							
1975:	591.0						
1980:	662.8						
1981:	656.3						
1982:	601.2						
1983:	536.2						
1984:	521.7						

\*Rate per 10,000 females.

Source: Based on data obtained from the Maryland State Police, Criminal Records Central Repository, 1984 uniform Crime Reports.

## MAJOR OFFENSES OF PERSONS COMMITTED TO STATE INSTITUTIONS: FISCAL YEAR 1984

OFFENSES	MALES PROCESSED AT RDCC <sup>(1)</sup>	FEMALES PROCESSED AT RDCC <sup>(1)</sup>	TOTAL	PERCENT (2) OF TOTAL
TOTAL	4,714	362	5,076	100.00
Arson	21	3	24	0.5
Assault	638	28	666	13.1
Auto Theft	30	2	32	.6
Bribery	10	1	11	.2
Burglary	647	14	661	13.0
Court Violation	753	89	842	16.6
Disorderly Conduct	20	2	22	0.4
Domestic Relations	17	1	18	0.4
Drug Abuse	349	36	385	7.5
Escape	20	0	20	0.4
Forgery	29	3	32	0.6
Fraud	60	20	80	1.6
Kidnapping	27	0	27	0.5
Larceny	602	114	716	14.1
Manslaughter	50	5	55	1.1
Murder	175	12	187	3.7
Prostitution	5	2	7	0.1
Rape	141	1	142	2.8
Robbery	826	21	847	16.7
Sexual Offenses	71	1	72	1.4
Stolen Property	3	0	3	0.1
Traffic Violation	79	2	81	1.6
Vandalism	26	0	26	0.5
Weapons	93	3	96	1.9
Other	22	2	24	0.5

(1) Reception Diagnostic Classification Center.

(2) Percentages may not add to total due to rounding.

Source: Maryland Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services, Division of Correction, unpublished data.

JURISDICTIONS FROM WHICH COMMITTED PERSONS WERE RECEIVED:  
FISCAL YEAR 1984

JURISDICTION	MALES PROCESSED AT RDCC <sup>(1)</sup>	FEMALES PROCESSED AT RDCC <sup>(1)</sup>	JURISDICTION TOTAL
Allegany	49	1	50
Anne Arundel	192	9	201
Baltimore City	2,439	151	2,590
Baltimore	467	73	540
Calvert	35	5	40
Caroline	23	8	31
Carroll	37	4	41
Cecil	51	6	57
Charles	103	8	111
Dorchester	22	2	24
Frederick	24	0	24
Garrett	39	1	40
Harford	48	3	51
Howard	52	7	59
Kent	21	3	24
Montgomery	152	13	165
Prince George's	578	40	618
Queen Anne's	27	2	29
Somerset	40	3	43
St. Mary's	51	1	52
Talbot	28	2	30
Washington	83	6	89
Wicomico	90	11	101
Worcester	62	3	65
Other	1	0	1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,714</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>5,076</b>

(1) Reception Diagnostic Classification Center.

Source: Maryland Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services, Division of Correction, Unpublished data.

AGE GROUPS OF COMMITTED PERSONS, ALL ADULT INSTITUTIONS:  
FISCAL YEAR 1984

AGE	MALES PROCESSED AT RDCC(1)	FEMALES PROCESSED AT RDCC(1)	TOTAL	PERCENT OF TOTAL
Total	4,714	362	5,076	100.0
16 years and younger	47	2	49	1.0
17 years	111	1	112	2.2
18 years	211	5	216	4.3
19 years	293	16	309	6.1
20 years	304	14	318	6.3
21 years	310	15	325	6.4
22-25 years	1,123	89	1,212	23.9
26-30 years	1,006	93	1,099	21.7
31-35 years	641	65	706	13.9
36-40 years	318	30	348	6.9
41-50 years	245	24	269	5.3
51-60 years	91	6	97	1.9
61 years and older	14	2	16	0.3

Note: Percentages may not add to total due to rounding.

(1) Reception Diagnostic Classification Center.

LENGTHS OF SENTENCES OF COMMITTED PERSONS, ALL ADULT INSTITUTIONS:  
FISCAL YEAR 1984

SENTENCE LENGTHS	MALES PROCESSED AT RDCC	FEMALES PROCESSED AT RDCC	TOTAL	PERCENT OF TOTAL
Total Sentences	4,714	362	5,076	100.0
3 months	30	10	40	0.8
4 - 6 months	485	56	541	10.7
7 months - 1 year	792	94	886	17.5
13 - 18 months	497	63	560	11.0
19 months - 2 years	429	40	469	9.2
25 months - 3 years	535	35	570	11.2
37 months - 5 years	707	32	739	14.6
61 months - 8 years	358	11	369	7.3
97 months - 10 years	286	10	296	5.8
121 months - 15 years	214	6	220	4.3
More than 15 years	296	3	299	5.9
Life	85	2	87	1.7
Indefinite	0	0	0	0.0

Source: Maryland Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services,  
Division of Correction, unpublished data.

DISPOSITION OF ALL JUVENILE COURT CASES,\* BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION  
FISCAL YEARS 1983, 1982, AND 1981

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POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	1983	1982	1981
MARYLAND	37,527	37,795	44,620
Allegany	440	391	281
Anne Arundel	2,906	3,246	3,508
Baltimore City	12,262	11,812	16,156
Baltimore	4,798	5,666	5,788
Calvert	523	556	561
Caroline	201	258	164
Carroll	719	749	753
Cecil	568	627	574
Charles	817	1,038	979
Dorchester	292	204	240
Frederick	816	875	830
Garrett	144	130	127
Harford	1,210	1,320	1,221
Howard	619	586	646
Kent	106	113	113
Montgomery	2,261	1,914	2,624
Prince George's	6,343	5,869	7,227
Queen Anne's	135	188	127
St. Mary's	389	416	545
Somerset	99	77	78
Talbot	176	181	229
Washington	731	739	699
Wicomico	462	423	405
Worcester	510	417	745

\*Includes Formal, Informal and Disapproved/  
Closed at Intake cases.

Source: Maryland Department of Health and  
Mental Hygiene, Juvenile Services  
Administration, Annual Report, Fiscal  
years 1983, 1982 and 1981.

NO. 162

AVERAGE DAILY TOTAL POPULATION AND RATED CAPACITY OF JUVENILE INSTITUTIONS,  
BY INSTITUTION: FISCAL YEARS 1985 AND 1983

INSTITUTION	AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION		PERCENT CHANGE 1985/83	RATED 1985 CAPACITY
	FY 1985	FY 1983		
Boys Village of Maryland	58	48	20.8	56
Charles H. Hickey	502	481	4.4	335
Montrrose School	311	305	2.0	255
Youth Center	159	151	5.3	176
T.J.S. Waxter Center	38	43	-11.6	40
Noyes Center	38	41	-7.3	30
J. DeWeese Carter Youth Facility	13	11	18.2	15
TOTAL	1,119	1,080	3.6	907

Source: Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Juvenile Services Administration, Office of Research and Analysis, unpublished data.

CAPACITY, AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION AND ANNUAL PER CAPITA COSTS OF  
ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS, BY INSTITUTION:  
FISCAL YEAR 1984

INSTITUTION	DESIGN CAPACITY <sup>(1)</sup>	PRESENT UTILIZATION <sup>(1)</sup>	AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION	ANNUAL PER CAPITA COSTS <sup>(2)</sup>
Brockbridge	512	570	(3)	(3)
Roxbury	650	1,130	243	\$12,665
Reception Diagnostic Classification Center for Males (RDCC)	400	774	786	\$12,274
Maryland Penitentiary (MPEN)	1,053	1,316	1,681	9,106
Maryland House of Correction (MHC)	1,406	1,522	1,624	9,371
Maryland Correctional Institution Jessup (MCIJ)	512	996	1,000	8,456
Maryland Correctional Training Center (MCTC)	1,702	2,451	2,509	5,745
Maryland Correctional Institution Hagerstown (MCIH)	748	1,825	1,754	7,744
Maryland Correctional Pre-Release System--Males (MCPRS)	1,309	1,384	1,638	9,343 <sup>(4)</sup>
MCPRS (Contractual)	123	124	123	13,043
MCPRS (Females)	32	24	30	12,346
Maryland Correctional Institution for Women (MCIW/RDCC)	258	398	390	9,649
Contractual Local Jails	26	26		
Patuxent Annex	--	--	165	(5)
Local Jail Backup	--	--	105	9,819
TOTAL DIVISION	8,731 <sup>(6)</sup>	12,540 <sup>(6)</sup>	12,048	8,962 <sup>(7)</sup>

(1) As of December 31, 1984.

(2) Excludes State Use and Welfare Funds and are based on average daily residential population.

(3) Brockbridge did not have any residents in FY 84, but there were preparatory costs, which are included in Division of Correction (DOC) total per capita costs.

(4) Includes Central Laundry Pre-Release Unit (CLPRU).

(5) Costs absorbed by Patuxent Institution.

(6) Does not include capacities of Patuxent Annex and Local Jail Backup.

(7) Division-wide costs excluding Patuxent Annex expenditures. Includes all Headquarters costs.

Source: Maryland Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services, unpublished data.





NO. 164

FUELS COMPONENT OF THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX,  
BALTIMORE MSA\* AND THE UNITED STATES AVERAGE  
ANNUAL AVERAGE 1984, 1983 AND 1982 AND MAY 1985 AND 1984  
1967 = 100

COMPONENT AREA	MAY 1985	MAY 1984	PERCENTAGE CHANGE May '85/May '84	ANNUAL AVERAGE		
				1984	1983	1982
<b>FUELS</b>						
Baltimore MSA	438.9	436.8	0.5	448.1	429.6	427.1
U.S. Average	490.0	483.5	1.3	485.5	469.2	446.2
<b>FUEL OIL, COAL AND BOTTLED GAS</b>						
Baltimore MSA	631.4	662.5	-4.7	655.9	637.7	677.5
U.S. Average	620.8	649.2	-4.4	641.8	628.0	667.9
<b>GAS (PIPED) AND ELECTRICITY</b>						
Baltimore MSA	365.8	351.3	4.1	369.2	350.7	332.3
U.S. Average	454.7	441.4	3.0	445.2	428.7	393.8

\*Baltimore Metropolitan Statistical Area (Anne Arundel, Baltimore City, Baltimore County, Carroll, Harford and Howard Counties).

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, All Urban Consumer Series (CPI-U).

GAS UTILITY INDUSTRY, CUSTOMERS AND REVENUES, MARYLAND:  
1974-1982

YEAR & PERCENT CHANGE	CUSTOMERS (1,000) <sup>(1)</sup>			REVENUES (\$1,000,000) <sup>(2)</sup>				
	TOTAL <sup>(3)</sup>	RESI- DENTIAL	COMMER- CIAL	INDUS- TRIAL	TOTAL <sup>(3)</sup>	RESI- DENTIAL	COMMER- CIAL	INDUS- TRIAL
1982	788	732	51	5	865	418	174	272
1981	783	728	50	5	752	359	143	250
1980	774	720	49	5	598	306	114	178
1979	768	714	48	5	486	263	76	144
1978	768	714	48	5	446	258	70	118
1977	771	717	49	5	382	224	61	94
1976	773	719	48	5	326	190	57	73
1975	775	720	49	5	273	162	46	60
1974	770	715	49	5	231	133	38	56
Percent Change								
1982/1981	0.6	0.6	2.0	0.0	15.0	16.4	21.7	8.8
1982/1974	2.3	2.4	4.1	0.0	274.5	214.3	357.9	385.7

(1) Annual Averages.

(2) Excludes sales for resale.

(3) Includes "Other" service, not shown separately.

Source: All figures released by the American Gas Association. Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1985 edition; Gas Facts, annuals; Historical Statistics of the Gas Utility Industry 1966-1975.

NATURAL GAS CONSUMPTION IN THE UNITED STATES AND SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES  
1983, 1981, AND 1979

	CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL GAS						PERCENTAGE CHANGE 1981/79	
	1983		1981		1979			
	QUANTITY (MILLION CU. FT.)	VALUE (\$1,000)	QUANTITY (MILLION CU. FT.)	VALUE (\$1,000)	QUANTITY (MILLION CU. FT.)	VALUE (\$1,000)		
UNITED STATES	16,834,914	78,174,845	19,403,858	65,783,713	20,240,761	44,783,693	-13.2	
SOUTHERN ATLANTIC STATES	1,308,658	6,687,266	1,483,809	5,625,882	1,415,870	3,577,720	-11.8	
Maryland	145,628	980,019	175,289	779,834	201,584 (a)	619,526 (a)	-16.9	
Delaware	34,884	169,690	30,643	134,555	24,981	73,759	13.8	
Florida	306,307	1,036,395	337,557	900,715	344,177	642,186	-9.3	
Georgia	295,531	1,522,751	316,613	1,236,256	312,299	773,110	-6.7	
District of Columbia	29,340	225,848	29,023	153,117	(b)	(b)	1.1	
North Carolina	136,579	762,168	152,496	696,996	130,884	381,491	-10.4	
South Carolina	101,632	528,861	141,924	562,125	119,319	314,622	-28.4	
Virginia	142,944	847,583	151,737	611,966	134,088	408,431	-5.8	
West Virginia	115,813	613,951	148,527	550,318	148,538	364,595	-22.0	
							11.6	

\*Less than 0.05 percent.

(a) Includes District of Columbia.

(b) Included in Maryland figures.

Source: U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration, Office of Oil and Gas, Natural Gas Annual, for years shown.

## NO. 167

INSTALLED NAMEPLATE CAPACITY AND PRODUCTION OF ELECTRIC UTILITIES  
BY TYPE OF PRIME MOVER AND CLASS OF OWNERSHIP AND  
PRODUCTION OF ELECTRIC UTILITIES BY SOURCE, MARYLAND: 1984 AND 1983

ITEM	TYPE OF PRIME MOVER					CLASS OF OWNERSHIP OF ELECTRIC UTILITIES		
	ELECTRIC UTILITIES					TOTAL	PRIVATELY OWNED	PUBLICLY OWNED
	TOTAL	HYDRO	STEAM	NUCLEAR	COMBUST./INTERNAL TURBINE/COMBUST <sup>(3)</sup>			
<b>Installed Capacity (MW)</b>								
1984	10,396	494	6,875 <sup>(1)</sup>	1,829	1,199	20,716	20,640	76
1983	9,776	494	6,255 <sup>(1)</sup>	1,828	1,199	9,776	9,700	76
<b>Percent Change 1984/1983</b>								
	6.3	0.0	9.9	0.1	0.0	111.9	112.8	0.0
<b>Production (000MWH)</b>								
1984	35,683	2,022	21,662 <sup>(2)</sup>	11,651	307	35,683	35,611	72
1983	32,646	1,765	18,900 <sup>(2)</sup>	11,676	305	32,646	32,567	79
<b>Percent Change 1984/1983</b>								
	9.3	14.6	14.6	-0.2	0.7	9.3	9.3	-8.9

## PRODUCTION OF ELECTRIC UTILITIES BY SOURCE

	TOTAL	HYDRO	COAL	OIL	GAS	OTHER <sup>(4)</sup>	COMBUST./INTERNAL TURBINE/COMBUST <sup>(3)</sup>	
			FIREDF STEAM	FIREDF STEAM <sup>(1)</sup>	FIREDF STEAM		NUCLEAR	TURBINE/COMBUST <sup>(3)</sup>
<b>Production (000MWH)</b>								
1984	35,683	2,022	18,775	2,874	13	11,651	41	307
1983	32,646	1,765	15,518	3,381	-	11,676	-	305
<b>Percent Change 1984/1983</b>								
	9.3	14.6	21.0	-15.0	-	-0.2	-	0.7

(1) Includes petroleum coke.

(2) Sum of coal, oil and gas-fired steam units.

(3) Sum of oil and gas combustion turbine/internal combustion units.

(4) Includes geothermal, wood and waste; for 1983 also includes wind and for 1984 also includes wind and solar.

Source: U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration, Electric Power Annual, 1984 Preliminary Report.

NO. 168

COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL ELECTRIC SALES IN MARYLAND  
AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA\*  
1979-1984

YEAR	TOTAL COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL SALES (MILLION KWHR)	COMMERCIAL SALES (MILLION KWHR)	INDUSTRIAL SALES (MILLION KWHR)
1984	30,671	12,820	17,851
1983	28,736	12,122	16,614
1982	27,735	11,581	16,154
1981	29,350	12,284	17,066
1980	27,557	11,144	16,413
1979	27,251	10,952	16,299
Percent Change			
1984/1983	6.7	5.8	7.4
1984/1979	12.5	17.1	9.5

\*EIA releases combined Maryland and District of Columbia figures.

Source: U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration,  
Electric Power Annual, 1984 Preliminary Report.

RESIDENTIAL STATISTICS OF PRIVATELY OWNED ELECTRIC UTILITY  
COMPANIES OPERATING IN MARYLAND: 1984

COMPANY	KILOWATT HOURS SOLD	NUMBER OF ELECTRIC RESIDENTIAL CUSTOMERS	ELECTRIC OPERATING REVENUES (\$)	RESIDENTIAL RATE c/KWH	KWH PER CUSTOMER	AVERAGE ELECTRIC RESIDENTIAL BILL (\$)
Baltimore Gas & Elec. Co.	6,897,025,000	803,306	491,068,763	7.12	8,586	611
Conowingo Power Co.	244,387,622	24,986	22,618,887	9.26	9,781	905
Delmarva Power & Light Co. (1)	781,834,617	86,446	66,830,145	8.55	9,044	773
Potomac Edison Co. (1)	1,494,679,296	127,829	85,984,015	5.75	11,693	673
Potomac Elec. Power Co. (1)	3,408,244,109	321,449	218,466,633	6.41	10,823	602
TOTAL	12,826,170,644	1,364,016	884,968,443	7.42	9,986	713

(1) Figures for this company represent the Maryland portion of the total service area.

Source: Maryland Public Service Commission, Rate Research and Economics Division.

PRODUCTION OF BITUMINOUS COAL AND LIGNITE  
IN THE UNITED STATES, BY STATE  
AND IN MARYLAND BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION:  
1984 AND 1983

	PRODUCTION <sup>(1)</sup>			
	(IN THOUSANDS OF SHORT TONS)			
	1984	1983	UNDERGROUND	SURFACE
MARYLAND	2,206	1,850	1,647	1,483
Allegany	-	714	-	551
Garrett	2,206	1,136	1,647	933
Alabama	13,163	13,855	10,860	12,765
Alaska	-	859	-	786
Arizona	-	11,522	-	11,404
Arkansas	-	60	-	62
Colorado	6,399	11,547	5,582	11,131
Georgia	-	125	-	185
Illinois	38,498	25,259	31,838	25,007
Indiana	2,242	35,297	1,783	30,005
Iowa	168	358	-	368
Kansas	-	1,328	-	1,263
Kentucky	78,240	78,535	64,826	63,868
East	60,925	53,720	49,009	44,190
West	17,315	24,815	15,817	19,678
Missouri	-	6,724	-	4,976
Montana	-	33,000	-	28,924
New Mexico	552	20,717	103	20,312
North Dakota	-	22,108	-	19,181
Ohio	14,102	25,013	10,822	22,760
Oklahoma	-	4,598	-	3,664
Pennsylvania	36,854	35,941	34,498	30,612
Tennessee	5,196	2,014	4,358	2,208
Texas	-	41,145	-	38,947
Utah	12,323	-	11,756	-
Virginia	32,627	7,279	26,779	7,738
Washington	-	3,863	-	3,884
W. Virginia	105,839	24,456	91,918	22,371
Wyoming	1,345	129,569	1,250	110,963
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>349,755</b>	<b>537,020</b>	<b>298,019</b>	<b>474,866</b>

(1) Excludes mines producing less than 10,000 short tons of coal during the year.

Source: U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration, Coal Production, 1983 and 1984 issues.

GROSS GALLONS OF MOTOR GASOLINE SOLD,\*  
 MARYLAND AND THE UNITED STATES:  
 1974-1984

YEAR	MARYLAND		UNITED STATES	
	(1,000)	PERCENT CHANGE OVER PRECEDING YEAR	(1,000)	PERCENT CHANGE OVER PRECEDING YEAR
1984	1,959,267	3.5	108,248,222	3.9
1983	1,892,434	0.2	104,231,431	1.4
1982	1,888,873	-1.6	102,747,065	-1.3
1981	1,919,423	-1.1	104,150,406	-2.2
1980	1,941,209	-0.5	106,448,704	-5.6
1979	1,951,371	-4.5	112,781,204	-3.6
1978	2,042,644	3.4	116,998,310	3.6
1977	1,975,265	3.2	112,980,215	3.0
1976	1,914,355	3.8	109,655,206	5.2
1975	1,844,873	3.1	104,271,488	2.4
1974	1,789,440	-4.5	101,855,749	-3.7

\*State taxation reports at the wholesale level are the basis of the data.

Source: U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration, Monthly Motor Gasoline Reported by States, MF-33G series.

NO. 172

GASOLINE RETAIL PRICES: REGULAR LEADED AND REGULAR UNLEADED  
BALTIMORE METRO AREA AND UNITED STATES AVERAGE,  
AVERAGE PRICE PER GALLON: MONTH OF MAY 1982-1985

PRICE AND AREA	MAY 1982	MAY 1983	MAY 1984	MAY 1985	PERCENTAGE CHANGE OVER PRECEDING YEAR:		
					1982	1983	MAY 1984 1985
<b>REGULAR LEADED</b>							
Baltimore MSA	1.228	1.278	1.108	1.099	-9.6	4.1	-13.3
U.S. Average	1.166	1.177	1.154	1.144	-12.5	0.9	-2.0
<b>REGULAR LEADED</b>							
Baltimore MSA	1.274	1.328	1.180	1.179	-9.4	4.2	-11.1
U.S. Average	1.237	1.259	1.236	1.231	-11.6	1.8	-1.8

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of the Labor Statistics, Monthly Press Release, Consumer Prices: Energy and Food.

NO. 173

## TELEPHONE SYSTEM IN MARYLAND, (1) SELECTED DATA: 1976-1984

YEAR	NUMBER OF ACCOUNTS		EMPLOYEES BUSINESS (2)	PAYROLL (\$1,000,000)	AVERAGE MONTHLY CONSTRUCTION EXPENDITURES (\$1,000,000)	NUMBER OF ZONES AND EXCHANGES
	TOTAL	RESIDENTIAL				
1984	1,742,000	1,571,000	171,000	12,019	\$365.3	\$25.1
1983	1,705,800	1,540,900	164,900	15,537	\$440.2	\$26.9
1982	1,625,000	1,463,000	162,000	15,624	\$413.6	\$27.8
1981	1,649,000	1,492,000	157,000	16,003	\$382.9	\$25.6
1980	1,626,000	1,474,000	152,000	16,055	\$349.0	\$27.0
1979	1,611,000	1,465,000	146,000	15,797	\$319.0	\$24.7
1978	1,549,600	1,394,100	155,500	15,188	\$288.0	\$17.2
1977	1,481,900	1,341,400	140,500	14,775	\$261.0	\$16.3
1976	1,458,700	1,323,600	135,100	14,603	\$230.0	\$13.7

(1) The above figures represent C&P of Maryland only; they do not include Rising Sun, Maryland served by the Armstrong Telephone Company (3361 Maryland customers as of June 1985).

(2) Including semi-public business consumers.

Source: Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Company of Maryland.

## IMPORT AND EXPORT TONNAGE AND VALUE, PORT OF BALTIMORE: 1972-1984

YEAR	TOTAL		IMPORT		EXPORT	
	TONNAGE (2,000 LBS)	VALUE (\$1,000)	TONNAGE (2,000 LBS)	VALUE (\$1,000)	TONNAGE (2,000 LBS)	VALUE (\$1,000)
1984	25,005,777	\$14,630,182	13,880,347	\$8,972,691	11,125,430	\$5,657,492
1983	21,623,756	12,797,433	9,407,601	5,838,861	12,216,155	6,958,572
1982	30,682,730	14,224,322	9,837,109	5,668,157	20,845,621	8,556,165
1981	34,344,324	15,040,543	12,856,372	6,071,968	21,487,952	8,968,575
1980	36,886,876	15,288,883	15,221,799	6,245,383	21,665,077	9,043,500
1979	38,528,516	12,762,907	20,338,570	5,313,974	18,189,946	7,448,933
1978	33,523,875	11,342,920	19,184,697	4,898,415	14,339,178	6,444,505
1977	30,408,085	8,381,223	16,368,524	3,363,950	14,039,561	5,017,273
1976	34,595,827	8,249,225	19,651,223	3,075,349	14,944,604	5,173,877
1975	36,241,093	8,179,756	22,372,273	3,233,128	13,868,820	4,946,628
1974	40,986,601	7,159,653	28,110,360	3,605,097	12,876,241	3,554,556
1973	34,571,967	4,704,024	24,250,277	2,386,456	10,321,690	2,317,568
1972	29,175,646	3,371,419	20,999,309	1,940,172	8,176,337	1,431,247

Source: Maryland Department of Transportation, Maryland Port Administration, Foreign Commerce Statistical Report, 1984.

IMPORT TRADE OF THE PORT OF BALTIMORE ARRANGED BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES  
AND BY TRADE AREAS: 1984

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COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN ORDER OF TONNAGE	SHORT TONS	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN ORDER OF VALUE	VALUE
Canada	4,086,672	Japan	\$2,015,090,521
Brazil	1,992,952	West Germany	1,611,437,699
Venezuela	817,569	Italy	633,212,618
Liberia	813,140	United Kingdom	548,953,894
Japan	628,440	Brazil	543,667,942
Netherland Antilles	400,778	France	382,862,993
West Germany	399,010	Sweden	301,272,482
Italy	382,320	China-Taiwan	292,918,435
Australia	369,921	Spain	208,748,340
United Kingdom	347,291	Canada	185,208,229
Spain	327,957	Netherlands	172,005,073
France	297,999	Venezuela	134,612,433
Romania	211,218	Norway	130,695,535
Republic of South Africa	187,237	Republic of South Africa	99,243,646
Philippines	166,406	Australia	93,853,731
China-Taiwan	162,254	Republic of Korea	92,303,305
Netherlands	143,531	Philippines	88,832,367
Sweden	141,329	Belgium & Luxembourg	83,775,898
Egypt UAR	134,934	Hong Kong	72,169,531
Israel	115,114	Denmark	70,943,553
Thailand	102,172	Thailand	63,661,253
Ecuador	100,653	Netherlands Antilles	63,017,317
Mexico	87,597	Hungary	59,593,171
China	84,273	Dominican Republic	58,027,123
Argentina	82,940	Ireland	54,900,763
Dominican Republic	81,436	China	51,280,517
Trinidad & Tobago	78,767	Isreal	50,382,525
Norway	78,676	Chile	48,563,910
Peru	72,372	Rumania	47,902,995
Belgium & Luxembourg	70,410	Argentina	47,601,611

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IMPORTS BY TRADE AREA

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	SHORT TONS	VALUE
North America	4,846,047	\$ 347,690,994
South America	3,208,773	863,364,040
Europe	2,818,654	4,550,544,246
Asia	1,484,472	2,889,256,379
Africa	1,131,185	208,259,302
Australia	391,214	113,575,569
TOTAL	13,880,345	8,972,690,530

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Source: Maryland Department of Transportation, Maryland Port Administration,  
Foreign Commerce Statistical Report, 1984.

EXPORT TRADE OF THE PORT OF BALTIMORE ARRANGED BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES  
AND BY TRADE AREAS: 1984

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION IN ORDER OF TONNAGE	SHORT TONS	COUNTRY OF DESTINATION IN ORDER OF VALUE	VALUE
Japan	3,400,691	Saudi Arabia	\$778,166,155
Belgium & Luxembourg	922,092	West Germany	435,685,920
China-Taiwan	733,185	Japan	425,201,431
Egypt UAR	386,781	United Kingdom	333,008,344
Spain	377,974	Belgium & Luxembourg	306,562,708
Sweden	370,913	Spain	225,723,011
USSR	361,140	Netherlands	205,542,699
Republic of Korea	359,543	Republic of South Africa	187,108,867
Netherlands	351,209	France	178,331,858
Brazil	337,940	China-Taiwan	170,749,679
Italy	321,423	Egypt UAR	154,568,929
France	303,880	Italy	128,452,189
Denmark	252,173	Sweden	125,507,918
Algeria	247,467	Brazil	119,669,049
Saudi Arabia	219,079	Republic of Korea	97,063,592
Turkey	218,089	Turkey	95,395,794
Portugal	212,171	Kuwait	84,131,902
West Germany	211,665	Singapore	82,010,497
Republic of South Africa	192,278	Lebanon	80,078,651
United Kingdom	187,109	Switzerland	77,829,173
Yugoslavia	186,221	Venezuela	68,025,451
Morocco	124,126	Hong Kong	66,289,369
East Germany	107,018	Poland	61,695,639
Lebanon	48,746	United Arab Emirates	60,168,173
Poland	44,838	Argentina	59,806,042
China-Mainland	42,458	USSR	47,269,529
Rumania	35,518	Australia	46,907,902
Jordan	35,466	Portugal	43,550,056
Hong Kong	35,145	Pakistan	41,957,023
Venezuela	35,076	Israel	41,855,431

EXPORTS BY TRADE AREA

	SHORT TONS	VALUE
Asia	5,105,526	\$2,253,270,950
Europe	4,509,090	2,488,301,488
Africa	1,025,399	492,508,084
South America	429,439	332,528,001
North America	21,251	38,837,106
Australia	15,479	52,046,173
Unidentified Trade Area	19,244	--
TOTAL	11,125,428	5,657,491,802

Source: Maryland Department of Transportation, Maryland Port Administration,  
Foreign Commerce Statistical Report, 1984.

RANKING OF PRINCIPAL UNITED STATES SEAPORTS IN  
FOREIGN WATERBORNE TRADE, IMPORT TONNAGE: 1984, 1983 AND 1982  
(IN THOUSANDS OF SHORT TONS)

PORt	1984	1983	1982	1984/83	1984/82
UNITED STATES	417,022	371,900	384,056	12.1	-3.2
New York, NY	52,691	46,297	41,700	13.8	11.0
Houston, TX	22,846	18,498	22,258	23.5	-16.9
Corpus Christi, TX	19,556	14,175	15,717	38.0	-9.8
Philadelphia, PA	18,801	17,868	20,232	5.2	-11.7
New Orleans, LA	15,268	11,980	18,303	27.4	-34.5
Marcus Hook, PA	15,130	13,154	12,992	15.0	1.2
BALTIMORE, MD	13,880	9,408	9,837	47.5	-4.4
Paulsboro, NJ	10,169	6,999	9,077	45.3	-22.9
Long Beach, CA	8,575	7,807	7,378	9.8	5.8
Boston, MA	7,656	5,397	4,740	41.9	13.9
Baton Rouge, MA	7,061	6,202	8,207	13.9	-24.4
Los Angeles, CA	6,985	6,152	5,313	13.5	15.8
Savannah, GA	5,450	4,123	3,756	32.2	9.8
Tampa, FL	5,299	4,357	3,450	21.6	26.3
Seattle, WA	5,229	4,424	3,757	18.2	17.8
Mobile, AL	4,743	3,148	4,073	50.7	-22.7

RANKING OF PRINCIPAL UNITED STATES SEAPORTS IN  
FOREIGN WATERBORNE TRADE, IMPORT VALUE: 1984, 1983 AND 1982  
(IN MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

PORt	1984	1983	1982	1984/83	1983/82
UNITED STATES	\$201,677	\$164,222	\$163,171	22.8	0.6
New York, NY	36,369	30,724	27,542	18.4	11.6
Long Beach, CA	18,314	14,617	12,690	25.3	15.2
Seattle, WA	17,090	11,855	10,468	44.2	13.2
Los Angeles, CA	15,207	11,866	10,326	28.2	14.9
Houston, TX	9,690	7,652	10,603	26.6	-27.8
BALTIMORE, MD	8,973	5,839	5,668	53.7	3.0
Oakland, CA	6,959	4,812	4,739	44.6	1.5
New Orleans, LA	5,731	4,651	6,000	23.2	-22.5
Philadelphia, PA	5,413	4,960	5,516	9.1	-10.1
Savannah, GA	3,772	2,532	2,160	49.0	17.2
Norfolk, VA	3,749	3,005	3,013	24.8	-0.3
Jacksonville, FL	3,453	3,216	2,801	7.4	14.8
Tacoma, WA	3,354	2,492	1,967	34.6	26.7
Corpus Christi, TX	3,079	2,572	2,903	19.7	-11.4
Charleston, SC	3,013	2,257	1,780	33.5	26.8

Source: Maryland Department of Transportation, Maryland Port Administration,  
Foreign Commerce Statistical Report, 1984 and 1983.

RANKING OF PRINCIPAL UNITED STATES SEAPORTS IN  
FOREIGN WATERBORNE TRADE, EXPORT TONNAGE: 1984, 1983 AND 1982  
(IN THOUSANDS OF SHORT TONS)

PORT	1984	1983	1982	PERCENT CHANGES	
				1984/83	1983/82
UNITED STATES	376,602	363,299	403,135	3.7	-9.9
Norfolk, VA	29,885	29,152	42,872	2.5	-32.0
New Orleans, LA	25,072	24,594	28,851	1.9	-14.8
Houston, TX	24,356	22,296	25,910	9.2	-13.9
Tampa, FL	16,577	16,354	13,513	1.4	21.0
Portland, OR	12,913	12,521	11,210	3.1	11.7
Baton Rouge, LA	12,594	13,403	14,987	-6.0	-10.6
Newport News, VA	12,302	11,828	18,558	4.0	-36.3
Long Beach, CA	11,448	12,204	12,469	-6.2	-2.1
BALTIMORE, MD	11,126	12,216	20,846	-8.9	-41.4
Mobile, AL	10,956	10,216	11,969	7.2	-14.6
Galveston, TX	8,716	7,143	5,596	22.0	27.6
Tacoma, WA	7,854	7,037	5,733	11.6	22.7
Los Angeles, CA	6,864	6,060	7,041	13.3	-13.9
New York, NY	5,755	5,418	5,731	6.2	-5.5
Seattle, WA	5,253	4,553	3,952	15.4	15.2

RANKING OF PRINCIPAL UNITED STATES SEAPORTS IN  
FOREIGN WATERBORNE TRADE, EXPORT VALUE: 1984, 1983 AND 1982  
(IN MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

PORT	1984	1983	1982	PERCENT CHANGES	
				1984/83	1983/82
UNITED STATES	\$106,272	\$105,169	\$120,045	1.0	-12.4
New York, NY	11,056	12,019	14,100	-8.0	-14.8
Houston, TX	10,162	10,301	13,358	-1.3	-22.9
New Orleans, LA	6,319	6,541	7,793	-3.4	-16.1
BALTIMORE, MD	5,658	6,959	8,556	-18.7	-18.7
Long Beach, CA	5,435	5,486	5,246	-0.9	4.6
Oakland, CA	4,850	4,737	5,277	2.4	-10.2
Los Angeles, CA	4,303	3,605	3,803	19.4	-5.2
Norfolk, VA	4,282	5,609	7,305	-23.7	-23.2
Seattle, WA	3,338	2,521	2,602	32.4	-3.1
Charleston, SC	2,912	2,517	2,797	15.7	-10.0
Savannah, GA	2,634	2,252	2,080	17.0	8.3
Portland, OR	2,202	2,172	1,892	1.4	14.8
Galveston, TX	2,103	2,050	1,873	2.6	9.5
Baton Rouge, LA	2,035	1,993	2,345	2.1	-15.0
Tampa, FL	1,500	1,259	1,179	19.1	6.8

Source: Maryland Department of Transportation, Maryland Port Administration,  
Foreign Commerce Statistical Report, 1984 and 1983.

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CATEGORIES OF COMMODITIES EXPORTED FROM AND IMPORTED  
INTO THE PORT OF BALTIMORE: 1984

CATEGORY	TOTAL		EXPORT TOTAL		IMPORT TOTAL	
	VALUE	QUANTITY (SHORT TONS)	VALUE	QUANTITY (SHORT TONS)	VALUE	QUANTITY (SHORT TONS)
Total	\$14,630,182,332	25,005,767	\$5,657,491,802	11,125,425	\$8,972,690,530	13,880,342
Food & Live Animals	959,919,970	2,837,853	375,527,823	1,959,944	584,392,147	877,909
Beverages & Tobacco	626,193,470	311,325	393,486,313	55,734	232,707,157	255,591
Crude Materials, Inedible, except fuels	739,053,116	8,037,472	311,111,981	647,505	427,941,135	7,389,967
Minerals, Fuels, Lubricants & Related Materials	792,914,554	9,331,895	417,831,447	7,366,559	375,083,107	1,965,336
Animals & Vegetable Oils & Fats	23,274,848	19,742	3,981,346	3,224	19,293,502	16,518
Chemicals	1,289,943,810	929,218	887,508,390	297,952	402,435,420	631,266
Manufactured Goods	2,300,999,215	1,919,857	632,793,658	374,098	1,668,205,557	1,545,859
Machinery & Transport Equipment	6,750,586,799	1,301,011	2,219,476,866	323,006	4,531,109,933	978,005
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles, N.E.C.	967,356,504	229,704	358,094,243	56,539	609,262,261	173,165
Commodities & Transactions not elsewhere classified including Department of Defense controlled Cargo - Special Category Items	179,940,046	87,590	57,679,735	40,864	122,260,311	46,726

## LEADING COMMODITIES IN WATERBORNE COMMERCE, BALTIMORE HARBOR AND CHANNELS, IN SHORT TONS: 1981

COMMODITY	FOREIGN		COASTWISE		INTERNAL	
	TOTAL IMPORTS	EXPORTS	RECEIPTS SHIPMENTS	SHIPMENTS	RECEIPTS SHIPMENTS	LOCAL
Coal Lignite	18,210,188	-	12,870,010	-	786,658	431,124
Iron Ore and Concentrates	6,073,169	6,070,999	806	-	-	1,364
Residual Fuel Oil	5,671,242	700,189	-	1,855,657	633,671	488,522
Corn	4,385,570	582	4,367,834	-	17,154	-
Distillate Fuel Oil	1,438,496	177,167	241	224,231	254,175	440,055
Sugar	822,450	482,311	158,736	180,618	785	-
Crude Petroleum	788,162	751,086	-	37,076	-	-
Gasoline	714,401	-	8,973	189,368	36,180	263,653
Machinery, except Electrical	643,069	240,650	380,276	7,116	3,531	46
Commodities	618,395	12,623	6,788	84,366	88,582	182,675
Limestone	614,517	603,112	11,405	-	-	243,236
Soybeans	586,027	-	569,373	-	-	-
Asphalt, Tar and Pitches	578,898	9,461	3,084	270,303	160,083	10,053
Motor Vehicles, Parts and Equipment	572,965	396,922	163,361	3,415	9,267	-
Wheat	562,045	-	562,045	-	-	-
Basic Chemicals and Prod.	500,318	103,470	140,376	237,118	15,054	-
Sulphuric Acid	445,446	-	-	10,700	3,400	3,300
Building Cement	295,751	982	5,446	287,418	1,905	153,645
Iron and Steel Plates, Sheets	272,945	23,450	223,330	-	3,066	-
Fabricated Metal Prod.	260,969	112,636	129,123	1,953	16,823	200
Ferroalloys	232,891	215,854	2,550	-	66	8,833
Electrical Machinery and Equipment	225,146	27,957	164,673	13,268	19,248	-
Animal Feeds	222,013	338	215,326	2,201	4,148	-
Bananas and Plantains	217,322	217,322	-	-	-	-

Source: U.S. Department of the Army, Corps of Engineers, Waterborne Commerce of the United States: Part I, Waterways and Harbors, Atlantic Coast, 1981.

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WATERBORNE COMMERCE OF THE PRINCIPAL WATERWAYS IN MARYLAND,  
IN SHORT TONS: 1981 AND 1976

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WATERWAY	1981	1976	PERCENT CHANGE 1981/1976
Total Principal Waterways	51,599,273	55,047,822	-6.3
Baltimore Harbor and Channels	49,804,528	52,437,192	-5.0
Total Other Principal Waterways	1,794,745	2,610,630	-31.3
Chester River, Maryland	79,259	85,993	-7.8
Tred Avon River, Maryland	121,725	191,674	-36.5
Choptank River, Maryland	282,453	321,127	-12.0
Cambridge Harbor, Maryland	98,621	99,415	-0.8
Nanticoke River, Delaware and Maryland	234,749	777,022	-69.8
Wicomico River, Maryland	678,251	827,076	-18.0
Crisfield Harbor, Maryland	38,972	12,787	204.8
Pocomoke River, Maryland	142,657	238,534	-40.2
Chincoteague Bay, Maryland and Virginia	1,879	6,441	-70.8
Delaware Bay - Chesapeake Bay Waterway, Virginia	116,179	50,561	129.8

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Source: U.S. Department of the Army, Corps of Engineers, Waterborne Commerce of the United States: Part I, Waterways and Harbors, Atlantic Coast, 1981 and 1976.

WATERBORNE COMMERCE OF THE BALTIMORE HARBOR AND CHANNELS,<sup>(1)</sup>  
IN SHORT TONS: 1972-1981

YEAR	TONNAGE	PASSENGERS
1981	49,804,528	333,748
1980	50,041,515	374,153
1979	51,444,637	283,437
1978	46,809,090	178,147
1977	44,756,359	163,134
1976	52,437,192	169,946
1975	52,661,448	156,882
1974	59,891,068	176,944
1973	53,786,715	182,579
1972	45,798,776	128,410

(1) Section included is the mouth of the Patapsco River to Baltimore, MD.

Source: U.S. Department of the Army, Corps of Engineers, Waterborne Commerce of the United States: Part I, Waterways and Harbors, Atlantic Coast, 1981.

## NO. 185

## BALTIMORE-WASHINGTON INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT OPERATIONS: 1984 AND 1983

TYPE OF OPERATION	1984	1983	PERCENT
			CHANGE 1984/83
Total Commercial Passengers	6,675,156	5,197,075	28.4
Deplaning	3,237,697	2,515,665	28.7
Enplaning	3,236,522	2,499,167	29.5
Chartered	200,937	182,243	10.3
Total Mail (Lbs.)	59,141,969	47,136,154	25.5
Deplaning	24,670,116	20,103,931	22.7
Enplaning	34,471,853	27,032,223	27.5
Total Freight (Lbs.)	198,168,499	183,242,339	8.2
Deplaning	103,342,564	92,896,749	11.2
Enplaning	94,825,935	90,345,590	5.0
Total Air Traffic Operations	281,181	249,726	12.6
Itinerant <sup>(1)</sup>			
Commercial Carrier	205,990	166,097	24.0
General Aviation	65,760	74,215	-11.4
Armed Forces	2,291	1,664	37.7
Local <sup>(2)</sup>			
Armed Forces <sup>(3)</sup>	686	980	-30.0
General Aviation	6,454	6,770	-4.7

(1) With origin or destination beyond the local tower.

(2) Remaining under control of the local tower.

(3) Includes airline personnel familiarization operations.

Source: Maryland Department of Transportation, State Aviation Administration, Comparative Summary of Activity for Calendar Year 1984 vs. 1983.

COMMERCIAL AIRPORTS AND HELIPORTS IN THE STATE OF MARYLAND  
BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION

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POLITICAL  
SUBDIVISION

AIRPORTS AND HELIPORTS

Allegany	Cumberland Municipal, Mexico Farms
Anne Arundel	Deep Creek, Baltimore-Washington Int'l. Lee (Annapolis)
Baltimore	Baltimore Airpark, Essex, Martin State
Calvert	Chesapeake Country Club
Caroline	Ridgely-Pelican
Carroll	Clearview, Carroll County
Cecil	Cecil County, Conowingo, Raintree
Charles	Aqualand-Clifton, Maryland
Dorchester	Cambridge-Dorchester Municipal
Frederick	Frederick Municipal
Garrett	Garrett County
Harford	Harford County, Fallston
Kent	Scheeler
Montgomery	Davis, Montgomery County
Prince George's	College Park, Freeway, Hyde, Prince George's Airpark, Surburban
Queen Anne's	Bay Bridge, Kentmorr
St. Mary's	Park Hall, St. Mary's County
Somerset	Crisfield-Somerset County
Talbot	Easton Municipal
Washington	Washington County Regional
Wicomico	Bennett, Salisbury-Wicomico County Regional
Worcester	Ocean City Municipal, Fairs

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Source: Maryland Department of Transportation, State Aviation  
Administration, Maryland Airport Directory, 1985.

NEW MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATION AND NUMBER OF LICENSED  
DRIVERS IN MARYLAND: 1984 AND 1983

TYPE	1984	1983
Passenger Cars	214,242	181,216
Commercial	46,097	37,163
TOTAL	260,339	218,379
Number of Licensed Drivers (As of December 31, 1984 and December 31, 1983)	2,865,416	2,803,694

Source: Maryland Department of Transportation, Motor Vehicle Administration,  
registration based on data obtained from Dealer Report, Yearly Recap, 1984 and 1983; licensed driver information unpublished.

MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATION IN MARYLAND, BY TYPE AND POLITICAL  
SUBDIVISION: 1984 AND 1983

SUBDIVISION	1984 <sup>(1)</sup>			1983 <sup>(2)</sup>		
	TOTAL	PLEASURE (CLASS A)	ALL OTHER <sup>(3)</sup>	TOTAL	PLEASURE (CLASS A)	ALL OTHER <sup>(4)</sup>
MARYLAND	3,188,967	2,486,732	702,235	3,059,414	2,389,929	669,485
Allegany	59,369	42,633	16,736	58,431	41,955	16,476
Anne Arundel	312,767	239,056	73,711	298,980	229,426	69,554
Baltimore City	343,123	274,141	68,982	339,136	273,410	65,726
Baltimore	545,365	444,318	101,047	525,119	428,120	96,999
Calvert	31,607	21,371	10,236	29,352	19,863	9,489
Caroline	23,005	12,756	10,249	22,326	12,248	10,078
Carroll	92,195	63,634	28,561	86,817	59,885	26,932
Cecil	48,166	32,560	15,606	45,934	31,095	14,839
Charles	64,045	45,171	18,874	59,741	42,099	17,642
Dorchester	24,317	15,631	8,686	23,650	15,245	8,405
Frederick	104,715	73,320	31,395	98,869	69,227	29,642
Garrett	19,562	11,689	7,873	19,267	11,460	7,807
Harford	119,043	89,128	29,915	113,568	85,079	28,489
Howard	111,965	89,921	22,044	105,111	84,283	20,828
Kent	15,055	9,425	5,640	14,457	9,101	5,356
Montgomery	497,634	431,359	66,275	473,894	410,571	63,323
Prince George's	494,199	401,205	92,994	474,362	385,620	88,742
Queen Anne's	24,342	15,101	9,241	22,796	14,203	8,593
St. Mary's	44,683	30,106	14,577	42,529	28,729	13,800
Somerset	14,264	9,113	5,151	13,451	8,632	4,819
Talbot	25,041	16,832	8,209	23,951	16,072	7,879
Washington	90,305	62,341	27,964	87,297	60,279	27,018
Wicomico	53,857	36,137	17,720	51,563	34,463	17,100
Worcester	29,108	18,761	10,347	27,356	17,743	9,613
Miscellaneous	1,225	1,023	202	1,457	1,121	336

(1) For the period March 1, 1983 through April 30, 1984.

(2) For the period March 1, 1982 through April 30, 1983.

(3) Includes motorcycles, motorbikes, motor scooters (Class D), trailers, including 6,541 multi-year trailer registrations (Class G), and all other classes (trucks).

(4) Includes motorcycles, motorbikes, motor scooters (Class D), trailers (Class G), and all other classes (trucks).

Source: Maryland Department of Transportation, Motor Vehicle Administration,  
Segregation of Classification by Political Subdivision, for periods stated.

## AVERAGE DAILY VEHICLE MILES, STATE MAINTAINED ROADS: 1983 AND 1982

SUBDIVISION	1983	1982	PERCENT CHANGE 1983/1982
MARYLAND	60,200,747	55,589,939	8.3
Allegany	1,249,998	1,168,491	7.0
Anne Arundel	6,057,553	5,356,742	13.1
Baltimore	9,405,430	8,541,839	10.1
Calvert	570,975	515,768	10.7
Caroline	478,586	427,284	12.0
Carroll	1,371,194	1,280,701	7.1
Cecil	1,004,928	920,556	9.2
Charles	1,323,900	1,252,949	5.7
Dorchester	474,665	483,450	-1.8
Frederick	2,728,554	2,462,930	10.8
Garrett	579,973	585,272	-0.9
Harford	1,876,307	1,796,425	4.4
Howard	3,139,120	2,735,117	14.8
Kent	368,406	346,370	6.4
Montgomery	8,832,529	7,915,344	11.6
Prince George's	9,856,154	9,390,120	5.0
Queen Anne's	994,139	915,477	8.6
Somerset	472,506	450,222	4.9
St. Mary's	1,011,956	1,041,225	-2.8
Talbot	938,159	917,432	2.3
Washington	2,215,414	2,184,036	1.4
Wicomico	1,198,858	1,065,914	12.5
Worcester	916,335	837,049	9.5
Toll Facilities	3,135,108	2,999,226	4.5

Source: Maryland Department of Transportation, State Highway Administration, Bureau of Highway Statistics, based on data obtained from Mileage, Annual Vehicle Miles of Travel and Square Yards of Surfacing, as of January 1, 1984 and January 1, 1983.

## TRAFFIC VOLUME AT TOLL FACILITIES IN MARYLAND, ANNUAL TOTALS: 1984-1974

YEAR	TOTAL	J. F. KENNEDY HIGHWAY (1) (1-95)	WM. P. LANE MEM. BRIDGE (CHESAPEAKE BAY)	POTOMAC RIVER BRIDGE	SUSQUEHANNA RIVER BRIDGE	BALTIMORE HARBOR TUNNEL (2)	F. S. KEY MEM. BRIDGE (3) (MD 695)
1984	72,939,590	15,799,635	12,888,051	3,593,226	6,498,941	24,126,097	10,033,640
1983	69,769,220	15,476,133	11,996,184	3,441,446	6,589,750	23,427,409	8,838,298
1982	66,105,854	14,663,734	11,211,517	3,091,411	6,229,942	23,201,946	7,707,304
1981	64,025,915	13,908,278	10,840,476	2,980,135	5,698,429	23,163,662	7,434,935
1980	61,260,608	13,142,799	10,439,506	2,800,280	5,666,975	22,131,458	7,079,590
1979	58,975,734	12,747,111	9,806,443	2,790,039	5,359,728	21,910,172	6,362,241
1978	60,881,149	13,062,097	10,021,860	3,034,895	5,645,658	23,093,921	6,022,718
1977	53,564,795	12,629,500	9,561,872	2,959,621	5,626,984	22,786,818	
1976	53,017,191	12,175,464	8,925,772	2,826,696	5,414,524	23,674,735	
1975	49,731,430	11,634,121	7,058,053	2,621,672	5,388,052	23,029,532	
1974	49,030,580	11,012,144	7,419,519	2,402,953	5,198,725	22,997,239	

## Percent Change:

1984/1983	4.5	2.1	7.4	4.4	-1.4	3.0	13.5
1984/1974	48.8	43.5	73.7	49.5	25.0	4.9	

(1) Opened November, 1963.

(2) Opened November, 1957.

(3) Opened March, 1977.

Source: Maryland Department of Transportation, State Highway Administration, Bureau of Traffic Engineering, Comparative Traffic Volume and Percent Change by Year, Month and Day at Forty-Two Automatic Traffic Recorders and Six Toll Facilities, December issues.

## HIGHWAY MILEAGES BETWEEN SELECTED LOCATIONS IN MARYLAND

	ANNAPOLIS	BALTIMORE	CAMBRIDGE	CHESTERTOWN	CUMBERLAND	CRISFIELD	ELKTON	FREDERICK	HAGERSTOWN	OAKLAND	OCEAN CITY	POINT LOOKOUT	SALISBURY	SOLOMON'S	WASHINGTON, D.C.
Annapolis	26	55	46	119	166	77	73	97	202	116	96	87	59	33	
Baltimore	26	74	65	138	139	51	47	71	188	135	111	106	85	38	
Cambridge	55	74	51	64	214	87	121	145	257	61	151	32	114	88	
Chestertown	46	65	51	115	205	36	112	136	248	112	142	83	105	79	
Crisfield	119	138	64	115	277	139	185	209	321	60	215	32	178	152	
Cumberland	166	139	214	205	277	190	93	68	49	275	217	246	205	138	
Elkton	77	51	87	36	139	190	98	122	239	111	162	107	136	89	
Frederick	73	47	121	112	185	93	98	25	142	182	124	153	112	45	
Hagerstown	97	71	145	136	209	68	122	25	117	207	149	178	137	70	
Oakland	202	188	257	248	321	49	239	142	117	318	248	289	236	169	
Ocean City	116	135	61	112	60	275	111	182	207	318	212	29	175	149	
Point Lookout	96	111	151	142	215	217	162	124	149	248	212	183	84	79	
Salisbury	87	106	32	83	32	246	107	153	178	289	29	183	146	120	
Solomons's	59	85	114	105	178	205	136	112	137	236	175	84	146	67	
Washington, D.C.	33	38	88	79	152	138	89	45	70	169	149	79	120	67	

Source: Maryland Department of Transportation, State Highway Administration, Official State Highway Map.

## TOTAL HIGHWAY MILEAGE BY TYPE OF SYSTEM IN MARYLAND: 1983 AND 1982

JURISDICTION	TOTAL		STATE		COUNTY		MUNICIPAL	
	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982
MARYLAND	26,631	26,498	5,233	5,236	17,465	17,347	3,933	3,914
Allegany	918	917	190	187	541	544	187	186
Anne Arundel	1,801	1,777	343	337	1,379	1,360	79	79
Baltimore City	1,885	1,883	11 (1)	12 (2)	0	0	1,874	1,871
Baltimore	2,657	2,655	390	392	2,267	2,263	0	0
Calvert	441	434	118	116	305	301	17	17
Caroline	668	668	156	156	468	469	44	43
Carroll	1,151	1,146	221	222	855	852	75	72
Cecil	790	787	217	217	523	521	49	49
Charles	746	738	236	236	491	483	19	18
Dorchester	767	766	138	139	567	566	62	62
Frederick	1,620	1,614	367	369	1,093	1,089	160	156
Garrett	954	954	198	200	702	701	53	53
Harford	1,193	1,188	284	284	803	798	107	106
Howard	803	797	182	184	621	612	0	0
Kent	433	432	174	174	239	238	21	20
Montgomery	2,335	2,313	359	359	1,724	1,705	252	248
Prince George's	2,157	2,136	342	342	1,370	1,352	444	442
Queen Anne's	703	689	209	209	482	469	12	12
St. Mary's	672	672	198	201	470	467	4	4
Somerset	462	461	102	102	338	337	21	22
Talbot	533	532	134	134	344	344	54	54
Washington	1,202	1,200	299	299	722	721	181	180
Wicomico	948	945	161	161	668	666	118	119
Worcester	792	791	202	202	491	489	99	99

(1) Does not include 15.16 miles of Interstate Highway maintained by Baltimore City.

(2) Does not include 13.68 miles of Interstate Highway maintained by Baltimore City.

Note: Figures may not add to total due to rounding.

Source: Maryland Department of Transportation, State Highway Administration, Bureau of Highway Statistics, Highway Mileage on State, State Toll, County and Municipal Systems, as of January 1, 1984 and January 1, 1983.





## CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARMING, MARYLAND: 1984, 1983, AND 1982

COMMODITY	1984 (P) (\$1,000)	1983 (\$1,000)	1982 (\$1,000)	PERCENT OF TOTAL RECEIPTS		
				1984	1983	1982
<u>LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTS</u>	811,066	719,191	707,425	69.8	68.4	68.7
Broilers	405,803	331,066	328,624	34.9	31.5	31.9
Dairy Products	212,240	222,880	219,520	18.3	21.2	21.3
Cattle and Calves	68,634	56,392	50,124	5.9	5.4	4.9
Hogs	41,004	36,051	50,176	3.5	3.4	4.9
Eggs	57,127	46,453	36,459	4.9	4.4	3.5
Farm Chickens	3,479	2,779	1,453	0.3	0.3	0.1
Turkeys	980	836	1,079	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sheep and Lambs	570	496	659	*	*	0.1
Wool	79	58	51	*	*	*
Other <sup>(1)</sup>	21,150	22,180	19,280	1.8	2.1	1.9
<u>ALL CROPS</u>	350,944	332,150	322,428	30.2	31.6	31.3
<u>FIELD CROPS:</u>						
Corn	116,697	88,719	91,119	10.0	8.4	8.8
Soybeans	73,452	71,559	62,105	6.3	6.8	6.0
Tobacco	32,288	57,314	57,717	2.8	5.5	5.6
Wheat	17,870	16,495	16,659	1.5	1.6	1.6
Barley	6,853	5,477	6,039	0.6	0.5	0.6
Hay	8,099	7,461	6,043	0.7	0.7	0.6
Rye	273	355	522	*	*	0.1
Oats	325	292	344	*	*	*
Other Field Crops	300	285	285	*	*	*
Total	256,157	247,957	240,833	22.0	23.6	23.4
<u>VEGETABLES AND MELONS:</u>						
Tomatoes	8,929	6,419	8,279	0.8	0.6	0.8
Potatoes	3,432	3,432	1,808	0.3	0.3	0.2
Sweet Corn <sup>(2)</sup>	3,891	2,106	2,268	0.3	0.2	0.2
Green Peas	1,151	786	1,466	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sweet Potatoes	2,620	1,734	1,655	0.2	0.2	0.2
Misc. Vegetables	9,912	8,141	8,871	0.9	0.8	0.9
Total	29,935	22,618	24,347	2.6	2.2	2.4

(Continued on following page)

## CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARMING, MARYLAND: 1984, 1983, AND 1982 (CONTD.)

COMMODITY	1984 (P) (\$1,000)	1983 (\$1,000)	1982 (\$1,000)	PERCENT OF TOTAL RECEIPTS		
				1984	1983	1982
<b>FRUITS AND NUTS:</b>						
Apples	7,832	6,967	7,318	0.7	0.7	0.7
Peaches	4,077	4,251	2,738	0.4	0.4	0.3
Misc. Fruits and Nuts	2,110	2,015	2,015	0.2	0.2	0.2
Total	14,019	13,233	12,071	1.2	1.3	1.2
GREENHOUSE AND NURSERY	44,000	42,000	39,000	3.8	4.0	3.8
FOREST PRODUCTS	5,300	4,800	4,750	0.5	0.5	0.5
MUSHROOMS	1,533	1,542	1,427	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>ALL COMMODITIES</b>	<b>1,162,010</b>	<b>1,051,341</b>	<b>1,029,853</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

\* Less than 0.05.

(P) Preliminary

(1) Includes miscellaneous livestock, poultry, and products, horses, mink pelts, etc.

(2) Processing only.

Source: Maryland Department of Agriculture, Maryland Agricultural Statistics, 1984, issued August 1985.

## NO. 194

SELECTED COMMODITIES INDICES, PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, MARYLAND: 1980-1984<sup>(1)</sup>

YEAR	ALL COMMODITIES	ALL CROPS	LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS
1980	127	123	132
1981	133	128	135
1982	127	115	134
1983	134	131	135
1984	138	125	146

<sup>(1)</sup> Annual average based on unrounded monthly indices.Source: Maryland Department of Agriculture, Division of Agricultural Development and Marketing, Maryland Agricultural Statistics, 1984, issued August 1985.

## NO. 195

NUMBER OF FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS, MARYALND: 1975-1984<sup>(1)</sup>

YEAR	NUMBER OF FARMS	LAND IN FARMS (1,000 ACRES)
1975	16,500	2,950
1976	16,600	2,850
1977	16,700	2,650
1978	17,000	2,650
1979	17,000	2,700
1980	17,500	2,750
1981	18,200	2,800
1982	18,000	2,750
1983	18,000	2,700
1984	17,800	2,700

<sup>(1)</sup> Beginning in 1975, a farm is a place that sells or normally would sell \$1,000 of agricultural produce.Source: Maryland Department of Agriculture, Division of Agricultural Development and Marketing, Maryland Agricultural Statistics, 1984, issued August 1985.

NO. 196

LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY IN MARYLAND, NUMBER ON FARMS: 1983-1985

SPECIES AND CLASS	JANUARY 1 OF STATED YEARS		
	1985 (1,000 HEAD)	1984 (1,000 HEAD)	1983 (1,000 HEAD)
All Cattle and Calves	390	405	390
Cows and Heifers that have calved	200	200	205
Beef Cows	79	79	79
Milk Cows	121	121	126
Heifers 500 pounds and over	80	87	77
For Beef Cow Replacement	14	17	15
For Milk Cow Replacement	54	56	51
Other Heifers	12	14	11
Steers 500 pounds and over	31	33	32
Bulls 500 pounds and over	8	10	8
Heifers, Steers and Bulls under 500 pounds	71	75	68
All Hogs and Pigs (1)	215	200	200
Sheep and Lambs	16	17	13
Ewes 1 year and older	11	12	13

(Continued on following page)

NO. 196 contd.

LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY IN MARYLAND, NUMBER ON FARMS: 1983-1985 (CONTD.)

	JANUARY 1 OF STATED YEARS		
	1985 (1,000 HEAD)	1984 (1,000 HEAD)	1983 (1,000 HEAD)
Rams and Wethers 1 year and older	2	2	2
Ewe Lambs	2	2	2
Wether and Ram Lambs	1	1	1
All Farm Chickens (1) (2)	4,595	4,698	4,368
Hens	968	1,055	1,380
Pullets	3,544	3,540	2,907
Other Chickens	83	103	81

(1) Number on hand December 1 of preceding year.

(2) Does not include commercial broilers.

Source: Maryland Department of Agriculture, Division of Agricultural Development and Marketing, Maryland Agricultural Statistics, 1984, issued August 1985.

## LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY IN MARYLAND, VALUE BY SPECIES: 1983-85

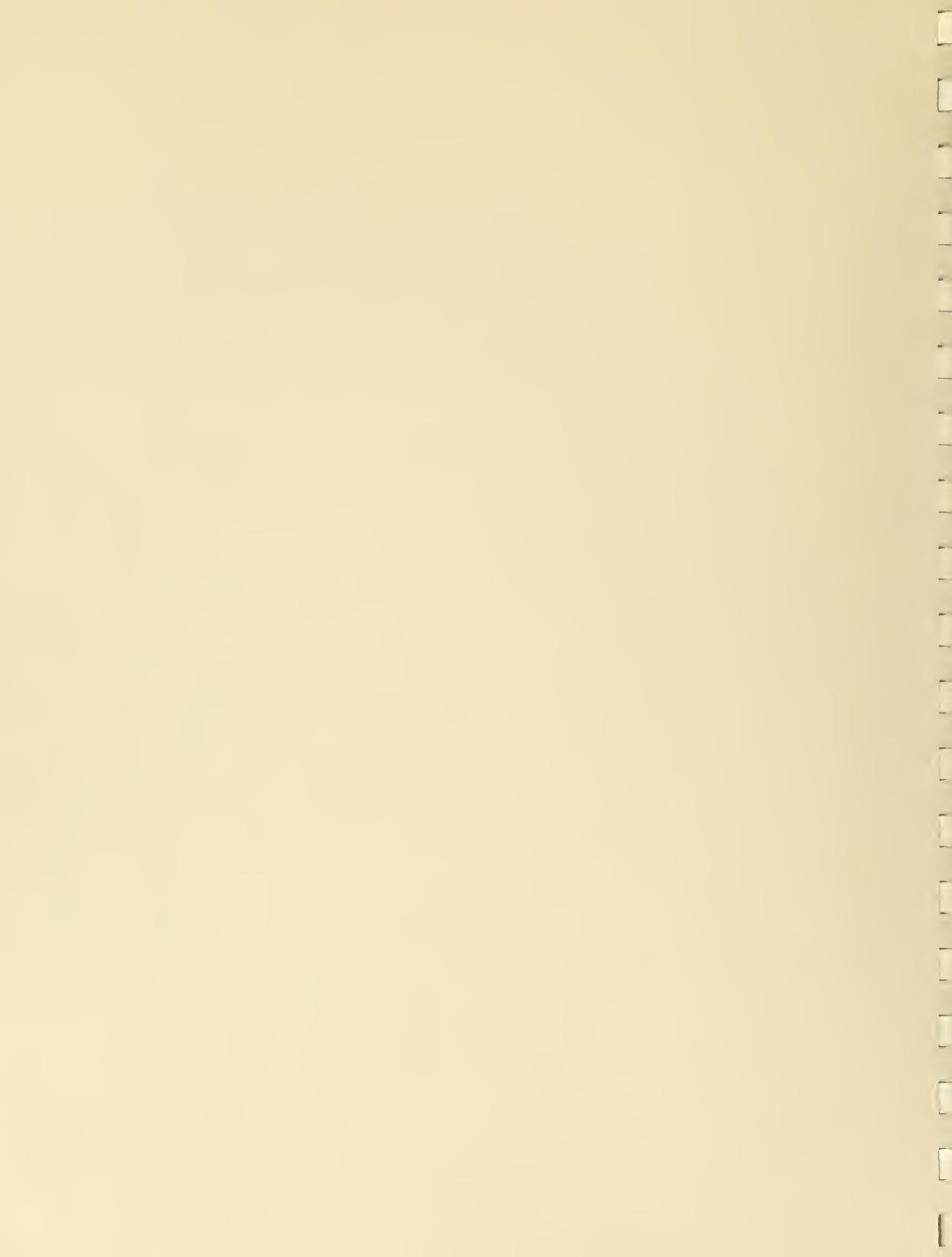
SPECIES	JANUARY 1 OF STATED YEARS					
	1985		1984		1983	
	TOTAL VALUE (\$1,000)	PER HEAD (\$)	TOTAL VALUE (\$1,000)	PER HEAD (\$)	TOTAL VALUE (\$1,000)	PER HEAD (\$)
All Cattle and calves	222,300	570	228,825	565	241,800	620
Hogs and Pigs <sup>(1)</sup>	16,125	75	13,400	67	17,400	87
Sheep and Lambs	1,264	79	1,114	65.50	1,278	.71
Farm Chickens <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	10,109	2.20	13,154	2.80	8,736	2

(1) On hand December 1 of preceding year.

(2) Does not include commercial broilers.

Source: Maryland Department of Agriculture, Division of Agricultural Development and Marketing, Maryland Agricultural Statistics, 1984, issued August 1985.





## SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS: 1980

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	UNITS	YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS										OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS						RENTER-OCCUPIED			
		TOTAL UNITS					OWNER-OCCUPIED					MEDIAN PERSONS PER ROOM			MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS NUMBER			MEDIAN RENT (DOLLARS)		MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS NUMBER	
		LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	1980	1970	UNITS	1980	1970	UNITS	1980	1970	UNITS	1980	1970	UNITS	1980	1970	UNITS	1980	1970	UNITS	1980
MARYLAND	1,549,219	2.1	4.4	58.5	55.9	1,460,865	3.1	6.6	905,535	58,300	20,129	555,330	222	555,330	222	5,607	5,607	5,607	5,607	5,607	5,607
Allegany	31,563	3.3	8.2	66.5	63.7	29,669	1.8	4.7	21,003	31,100	656	8,666	109	8,666	109	120	120	120	120	120	120
Anne Arundel	126,750	1.6	4.2	67.1	66.5	121,028	2.2	7.1	84,994	63,900	2,818	36,034	236	36,034	236	347	347	347	347	347	347
Baltimore City	302,459	1.9	1.8	43.9	42.2	281,414	5.0	8.7	132,735	28,700	97	148,679	161	148,679	161	194	194	194	194	194	194
Baltimore	243,250	1.0	2.1	62.6	68.2	237,371	1.6	4.6	152,289	54,400	1,746	85,082	232	85,082	232	257	257	257	257	257	257
Calvert	12,535	6.7	22.0	71.3	60.5	10,731	5.1	15.5	8,941	63,700	362	1,790	196	1,790	196	131	131	131	131	131	131
Caroline	8,803	7.2	19.5	69.1	63.8	8,219	2.9	6.8	6,084	36,100	515	2,135	106	2,135	106	209	209	209	209	209	209
Carroll	32,036	2.6	8.6	73.1	68.3	30,631	1.7	5.8	23,423	62,800	488	7,208	187	7,208	187	168	168	168	168	168	168
Cecil	21,224	3.0	10.0	68.0	62.7	19,364	3.4	9.2	14,431	44,500	1,227	4,933	154	4,933	154	376	376	376	376	376	376
Charles	22,623	6.0	16.7	74.6	65.9	21,378	4.5	14.2	16,884	63,300	554	4,494	218	4,494	218	209	209	209	209	209	209
Dorchester	12,342	9.6	20.4	62.6	57.6	11,329	3.9	7.2	7,730	33,700	486	3,599	104	3,599	104	130	130	130	130	130	130
Frederick	39,542	3.8	11.8	67.8	62.4	37,499	2.1	6.4	26,818	60,500	522	10,681	210	10,681	210	237	237	237	237	237	237
Garrett	9,519	6.6	21.7	72.1	62.3	8,764	4.1	10.6	6,867	35,700	837	1,897	131	1,897	131	198	198	198	198	198	198
Harford	49,346	1.9	5.7	66.0	62.9	46,547	2.6	7.6	32,577	63,000	1,831	13,970	200	13,970	200	411	411	411	411	411	411
Howard	42,480	1.0	6.7	66.5	71.8	39,989	1.3	5.6	28,245	85,700	693	11,744	287	11,744	287	77	77	77	77	77	77
Kent	6,697	9.6	20.4	65.0	59.5	6,133	2.4	6.6	4,355	37,800	207	1,778	134	1,778	134	83	83	83	83	83	83
Montgomery	216,052	0.7	1.1	62.1	59.7	207,195	2.1	3.3	134,139	97,300	414	73,056	331	73,056	331	159	159	159	159	159	159
Prince George's	236,339	1.4	1.7	52.1	48.2	224,789	4.3	6.4	123,100	63,900	1,302	101,689	282	101,689	282	268	268	268	268	268	268
Queen Anne's	9,720	8.6	22.5	72.1	62.5	8,850	2.6	7.8	7,012	51,200	361	1,838	125	1,838	125	127	127	127	127	127	127
St. Mary's	21,048	4.7	11.8	59.4	51.0	18,791	4.7	13.5	12,501	58,600	1,365	6,290	207	6,290	207	797	797	797	797	797	797
Somerset	7,537	11.8	34.2	68.2	65.5	6,751	3.8	9.6	5,138	27,000	466	1,613	94	1,613	94	118	118	118	118	118	118
Talbot	11,115	5.0	13.6	60.1	59.0	9,934	2.3	6.3	6,675	53,800	302	3,259	155	3,259	155	135	135	135	135	135	135
Washington	41,991	4.7	11.0	60.9	58.6	39,957	2.2	5.9	25,577	45,200	1,308	14,380	156	14,380	156	347	347	347	347	347	347
Wicomico	24,513	3.7	11.8	65.2	63.8	22,876	2.7	6.4	15,974	38,100	912	6,902	164	6,902	164	320	320	320	320	320	320
Worcester	19,735	5.7	22.1	40.8	58.4	11,656	3.9	9.0	8,043	38,000	660	3,613	125	3,613	125	189	189	189	189	189	189

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Housing, Final Report HC80-1-A22, Maryland, General Housing Characteristics; Final Report, HCl-A22, 1970.

## NO. 199

## VACANCY RATES IN YEAR ROUND HOUSING UNITS: 1980

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	RENTAL VACANCY RATE
MARYLAND	1.5	5.5
Allegany	1.5	6.7
Anne Arundel	1.5	5.5
Baltimore City	1.3	5.4
Baltimore	0.8	3.1
Calvert	2.2	5.7
Caroline	1.2	7.9
Carroll	1.4	5.7
Cecil	1.4	7.9
Charles	1.7	6.3
Dorchester	1.8	4.1
Frederick	2.3	5.5
Garrett	1.6	9.9
Harford	1.7	7.8
Howard	2.6	8.2
Kent	1.4	6.9
Montgomery	1.6	5.0
Prince George's	1.8	5.9
Queen Anne's	1.6	7.9
St. Mary's	1.2	6.3
Somerset	1.6	7.6
Talbot	1.4	4.1
Washington	0.9	5.3
Wicomico	1.8	7.0
Worcester	7.3	22.2

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the  
 Census, 1980 Census of Housing, General Housing  
 Characteristics, Maryland, Final Report  
 HC80-1-A22.

BUILDING PERMITS FOR NEW PRIVATE AND PUBLIC RESIDENTIAL DWELLING UNITS  
 AUTHORIZED IN MARYLAND: 1972-1984

YEAR	MARYLAND		UNITED STATES
	NUMBER OF HOUSING YEAR	PERCENT CHANGE OVER PRECEDING YEAR	PERCENT CHANGE OVER PRECEDING YEAR
1984	38,551	-3.1	4.5
1983	39,799	88.8	60.2
1982	21,085	23.1	0.9
1981	17,132	-15.6	-17.4
1980	20,308	-23.9	-22.7
1979	26,696	-32.3	-13.2
1978	39,442	29.6	6.4
1977	30,431	14.0	29.9
1976	26,994	12.7	37.2
1975	19,661	37.3	-12.8
1974	23,299	-15.6	-40.5
1973	48,307	-11.5	-18.2
1972	54,566		

Note: Sample taken from a 17,000 Permit-Issuing Universe: 1984.

Sample taken from a 16,000 Permit-Issuing Universe: 1978-1983.

Sample taken from a 14,000 Permit-Issuing Universe: 1972-1977.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Industrial Economics, Construction Review.

BUILDING PERMITS AUTHORIZED FOR NEW RESIDENTIAL\* UNITS AND NONRESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS  
BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1984 AND 1983

	RESIDENTIAL						NONRESIDENTIAL			
	HOUSEKEEPING			MULTI-DWELLING		NONHOUSEKEEPING <sup>#</sup>		BUILDINGS		
	TOTAL UNITS	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	
MARYLAND	38,527	39,646	30,087	30,468	8,440	9,178	34	60	6,786	6,319
BALTIMORE MSA										
Anne Arundel	3,711	5,139	3,119	4,690	592	449	1	4	144	106
Baltimore City	1,081	653	520	399	561	254	5	2	103	64
Baltimore	5,804	4,264	4,331	3,496	1,473	768	1	2	116	102
Carroll	1,402	1,518	1,402	1,314	-	204	-	1	28	39
Harford	1,755	1,566	1,472	1,405	283	161	9	-	136	95
Howard	3,319	3,065	2,411	2,147	908	918	-	-	86	86
Queen Anne's	463	397	463	365	-	32	-	-	437	348
WASHINGTON, D.C. MSA-MARYLAND PORTION										
Calvert	581	533	581	533	-	-	2	-	335	286
Charles	1,200	1,233	1,133	1,140	67	93	-	-	499	498
Frederick	1,448	1,339	929	1,004	519	335	1	-	635	582
Montgomery	8,639	10,879	7,563	8,321	1,076	2,558	-	1	938	1,060
Prince George's	3,205	3,386	3,184	3,030	21	356	5	42	666	624
WESTERN MARYLAND										
Allegany	250	301	107	109	143	192	-	2	187	145
Garrett	138	213	138	172	-	41	3	-	57	67
Washington	407	609	255	243	152	366	3	-	528	474
SOUTHERN MARYLAND										
St. Mary's	923	518	571	388	352	130	-	-	383	387
EASTERN SHORE										
Cecil	508	323	390	323	118	-	-	-	130	103
Kent	82	113	82	68	-	45	1	-	170	125
Caroline	111	85	111	85	-	-	-	-	88	141
Talbot	324	283	246	267	78	16	-	-	349	283
Dorchester	100	129	92	61	8	68	-	1	773	156
Wicomico	374	302	362	203	12	99	-	-	355	267
Worcester	2,642	2,742	577	674	2,065	2,068	3	4	167	183
Somerset	60	56	48	31	12	25	-	1	26	98

\*Privately owned.

# Includes transient hotels, motels, tourist courts, summer camps, lodge associations, and rooming houses.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Construction Division, "Permit Authorized Construction in Selected Permit-Issuing Places," annual series.

## NO. 202

NUMBER OF REAL PROPERTIES AND REAL PROPERTY ASSESSED  
VALUES, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS: AS OF JULY 1, 1984

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	NUMBER OF PROPERTIES	ASSESSED VALUE REAL PROPERTY (\$1,000)
MARYLAND	1,541,094	44,782,610
Allegany	36,165	478,250
Anne Arundel	140,173	4,211,049
Baltimore City	216,640	6,775,654
Baltimore	213,761	3,974,949
Calvert	27,950	473,358
Caroline	12,209	147,460
Carroll	39,125	1,019,533
Cecil	29,823	503,358
Charles	30,072	800,445
Dorchester	16,261	226,618
Frederick	50,499	1,299,953
Garrett	19,667	217,432
Harford	50,330	1,324,614
Howard	48,771	2,007,856
Kent	10,872	170,652
Montgomery	219,555	11,161,342
Prince George's	193,301	6,289,183
Queen Anne's	17,500	331,534
St. Mary's	26,157	543,481
Somerset	13,509	124,396
Talbot	13,474	462,827
Washington	39,683	836,342
Wicomico	33,159	532,143
Worcester	41,848	843,182

Source: Maryland State Department of Assessments and Taxation,  
41st Annual Report, January 1985.

REAL PROPERTY ASSESSMENT LEVEL RATIOS, BY POLITICAL  
SUBDIVISION: 1984, 1983 AND 1982

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POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	1984	1983	1982
MARYLAND AVERAGE	41	43	44
Allegany	44	43	45
Anne Arundel	40	43	44
Baltimore City	39	42	41
Baltimore	41	42	45
Calvert	40	42	45
Caroline	43	44	44
Carroll	42	43	45
Cecil	42	41	43
Charles	40	43	44
Dorchester	41	43	41
Frederick	42	44	43
Garrett	39	41	44
Harford	41	42	44
Howard	42	42	44
Kent	40	42	41
Montgomery	41	43	43
Prince George's	41	43	45
Queen Anne's	42	43	45
St. Mary's	42	42	44
Somerset	41	45	46
Talbot	42	44	43
Washington	41	44	44
Wicomico	42	44	45
Worcester	43	42	41

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Source: State of Maryland, State Department  
of Assessments and Taxation, 39th  
Annual Report, January 1983; 40th  
Annual Report, January 1984; and 41st  
Annual Report, January 1985.

REAL PROPERTY LEASED<sup>(1)</sup> TO THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT IN MARYLAND:  
1983 AND 1982

ITEM	1983	1982
<b>REAL PROPERTY LEASED</b>		
No. of Leases	1,116	932
Land (acres)	647.5	756.6
No. of Locations	931	776
Floor Area (Sq. Ft.)	10,812,800	10,776,852
Annual Rental	64,581,025	60,235,634

FEDERALLY OWNED REAL PROPERTY<sup>(1)</sup> IN MARYLAND:  
1983 AND 1982

ITEM	1983	1982
<b>FEDERALLY OWNED REAL PROPERTY</b>		
Total Cost (\$1,000)	\$3,185,262	\$2,946,876
No. of Installations	392	406
Land (acres)	186,200	210,381
No. of Buildings	11,730	11,079

(1) As of September 30 of the stated years.

Source: General Services Administration, Office of Administration, Summary Report of Real Property Leased to the United States Throughout the World, As of September 30, 1983, issued July 1984 and September 30, 1982, issued March 1983. Summary Report on Real Property Owned by the United States Throughout the World, as of September 30, 1983, issued July 1984 and September 30, 1982, issued March 1983.

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FEDERAL OUTLAYS IN MARYLAND



SUMMARY DISTRIBUTION OF FEDERAL FUNDS, MARYLAND: FY 1984  
 (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

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TOTAL EXPENDITURE	18,783
GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	1,697
SALARIES AND WAGES	4,523
DIRECT PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS	6,464
PROCUREMENT	5,592
OTHER DIRECT EXPENDITURE	507

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NO. 206a

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL  
 GOVERNMENTS, BY AGENCY AND FOR SELECTED PROGRAMS, MARYLAND:  
 FISCAL YEAR 1984  
 (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

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TOTAL	1,697,453
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE	120,860
Agricultural Marketing Service	
Funds for strengthening markets, income and supply	8,348
Commodity Credit Corporation--price supports and related programs	14,519
Agricultural Research Service	227
Cooperative State Research Service--agricultural experiment stations	3,169
Extension Service--extension activities	5,167
Farmers Home Administration	
Mutual and self-help housing	99
Rural Community fire protection	30
Rural development	49
Rural water and waste disposal	181
Food and Nutrition Service	
Child nutrition programs	47,419
Food donations	3,018
Food stamp program	17,482
Special milk program	304
Special supplemental food program (WIC)	17,987

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(Continued on following page)

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL  
 GOVERNMENTS BY AGENCY AND FOR SELECTED PROGRAMS, MARYLAND:  
 FISCAL YEAR 1984  
 (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)  
 (CONTD.)

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Food Safety and Inspection Service--meat and poultry inspection	819
Forest Service	
National grass-lands--payments to counties	1
State and private forestry	1,104
Soil Conservation Service	
Resource conservation and development	579
Watershed and flood prevention operations	360
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE	3,336
Economic Development Administration	
Economic development assistance programs	1,465
Local public works program	-36
Other	7
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration	
Coastal zone management program	1,128
Operations, research and facilities	757
National Telecommunications and Information Administration-- planning and construction	16
CORPORATION FOR PUBLIC BROADCASTING--Public Broadcasting Fund	1,468
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	121
National Guard Centers--construction	120
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION	144,443
Bilingual Education and Minority Language Affairs-- bilingual education	2,175
Office of Elementary and Secondary Education	
Compensatory education for disadvantaged	50,966
Elementary and secondary education	786
Indian education	1,308
Libraries and learning technologies	2,925
School assistance in federally affected areas	8,110
Special programs and populations	7,892
Office of Post-secondary Education--student financial assistance	1,408
Office of Special Education and Rehabilitative Services	
Education for the handicapped	17,752
Rehabilitation services and handicapped research	33,677
Office of Vocational and Adult Education	17,444
DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY	10,378

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(Continued on following page)

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL  
 GOVERNMENTS BY AGENCY AND FOR SELECTED PROGRAMS, MARYLAND:  
 FISCAL YEAR 1984  
 (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)  
 (CONTD.)

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ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	88,677
Abatement, Control and Compliance	4,762
Construction of Wastewater Treatment Works	83,813
Hazardous Substance Response Trust Fund	103
EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY COMMISSION	542
FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY	1,839
Disaster Relief	252
Emergency Food and Shelter	681
Emergency Planning, Preparedness, and Mobilization	110
Hazard Mitigation and Disaster Assistance	796
FUNDS APPROPRIATED TO THE PRESIDENT--Appalachian Regional Development Programs	13,899
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	608,921
Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration	7,183
Centers for Disease Control--disease control	4,113
Health Care Financing Administration--medical assistance (Medicaid)	290,395
Health Resources and Services Administration	25,858
Human Development Services	
Community services	4,500
Family social services	8,976
Human development services	29,658
Social service block grant	60,448
Work incentives	4,893
Social Security Administration	
Assistance payments program (A.F.D.C.)	123,441
Child support enforcement	11,689
Low income home energy assistance	33,261
Refugee assistance	4,451
State and local training	57
DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	206,749
Community Development	60,301
Congregate Services Program	243
Fair Housing Assistance	275
Lower Income Housing Assistance	
Public housing	36,220
Housing payments Section 8	63,193
Housing payments college housing	61
Low Rent Housing--operating assistance	37,689
Urban Development Action Grants	8,768

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(Continued on following page)

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL  
 GOVERNMENTS BY AGENCY AND FOR SELECTED PROGRAMS, MARYLAND:  
 FISCAL YEAR 1984  
 (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)  
 (CONTD.)

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DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR	8,727
Bureau of Land Management--payments in lieu of taxes	54
Fish and Wildlife Service--fish and wildlife restoration and management	1,777
National Park Service	
Land and water conservation	3,889
Preservation of historic properties	1,144
Urban parks and recreation	1,332
Surface Mining Reclamation and Enforcement	
Abandoned mine reclamation	232
Regulation and technology	300
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE	1,121
Federal Prison System--National Institute of Corrections	498
Office of Justice Assistance--justice assistance	623
DEPARTMENT OF LABOR	81,687
Employment and Training Administration	
Community service employment for older Americans	899
State unemployment insurance and employment service operations	36,902
Job Training Partnership Act	41,341
Occupational Safety and Health Administration	2,545
NATIONAL FOUNDATION ON THE ARTS AND HUMANITIES--National Endowment for the Arts	364
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	316,214
Coast Guard--Boating Safety	618
Federal Aviation Administration--Airport and Airway Trust Fund	5,229
Federal Highway Administration	
Carpool and vanpool projects	4
Highway beautification	135
Highway trust fund	216,230
Interstate transfer grants	4,885
Off-system railway--highway crossings	271
Rail and highway crossings--demonstration program	478
Safer off-system roads	93
Other	13
Federal Railroad Administration--rail service assistance	266
National Highway Traffic Safety Administration	1,871
Research and Special Programs Administration	28
Urban Mass Transportation Administration	86,094
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY	88,031
General Revenue Sharing	88,031
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	76

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FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE FOR SALARIES AND  
 WAGES, MARYLAND: FY 1984  
 (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

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TOTAL	4,522,588
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE TOTAL	1,906,240
Military Total	815,208
Active	727,946
Inactive	87,262
Civilian	1,091,032
POSTAL SERVICE	426,773
ALL OTHER FEDERAL	2,189,575

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FEDERAL GOVERNMENT DIRECT PAYMENTS FOR  
 INDIVIDUALS BY PROGRAM, MARYLAND: FY 1984  
 (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

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TOTAL	6,464,114
Black Lung Payments	
Coal mine workers' compensation	5,890
Special benefits for disabled coal miners	10,468
National Guaranteed Student Loan Interest Subsidies	30,743
Pell Grant Program	39,388
Housing Assistance	67,095
Social Insurance Payments for Railroad Workers	119,519
Federal Payments for Unemployment Compensation	5,495
Medicare	
Hospital insurance payments	751,530
Supplementary medical insurance payments	333,341

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(Continued on following page)

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT DIRECT PAYMENTS FOR  
 INDIVIDUALS BY PROGRAM, MARYLAND: FY 1984  
 (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)  
 (CONTD.)

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Social Security	
Disability insurance payments	261,113
Retirement insurance payments	1,882,506
Survivors insurance payments	593,612
Supplemental Security Income Payments	107,282
Excess Earned Income Tax Credits	17,968
Veterans Compensation for Service Connected Disability	127,886
Veterans Dependency and Indemnity Compensation for Service Connected Death (DIC)	40,015
Veterans Pensions for Nonservice Connected Disability	35,644
Pensions to Veterans' Surviving Spouses and Children (Widows Pension)	19,961
Vets Educational Assistance (GI Bill)	20,928
Federal Workers Compensation	33,951
Federal Retirement and Disability Payments	
Military	406,057
Civilian(1)	1,351,385
Food Stamps	169,816
Other	32,521

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(1) Includes retirement and disability payments to former U.S. Postal Service employees.

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT PROCUREMENT CONTRACTS  
 VALUE OF AWARDS, MARYLAND: FY 1984  
 (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

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TOTAL	5,592,024
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	4,011,491
POSTAL SERVICE	52,730
ALL OTHER FEDERAL	1,527,803

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FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE FOR OTHER PROGRAMS,  
 MARYLAND: FY 1984  
 (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

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TOTAL	506,518
Grants	153,713
Department of Health and Human Services--	
research programs	118,925
National Science Foundation	19,570
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	
space program research grants	6,288
National Endowment for the Arts	3,120
National Endowment for the Humanities	1,975
ACTION	1,517
Other	2,318
Direct Payments--other than for individuals	352,805
Department of Agriculture	
Commodity Purchases--price supports	16,040
Wheat production stabilization payments	643
Crop insurance claims and payments	758
Feed grain production stabilization	
payments	2,091
Other Agricultural programs	1,373
Federal Employees Life and Health	
Insurance programs	286,200

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(Continued on following page)

NO. 206e contd.

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE FOR OTHER PROGRAMS  
MARYLAND: FY 1984  
(IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)  
(CONTD.)

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National flood insurance claim payments	1,043
Postal Service	29,753
Legal Services Corporation grants	2,906
Other	11,998

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Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
Governments Division, Federal Expenditures by State  
for Fiscal Year 1984, issued March 1985.

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES OR OBLIGATIONS BY COUNTY AREAS,  
 MARYLAND: FY 1984  
 (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT	MARYLAND --	ALLEGANY 06	ANNE ARUNDEL 04	BALTIMORE 02, 03, 07	BALTIMORE CITY 03, 07	CALVERT 01	CAROLINE 01
<b>DIRECT EXPENDITURES OR OBLIGATIONS</b>							
TOTAL	18,915,203	201,000	1,671,780	1,973,213	4,339,466	66,502	59,321
Defense Department	6,324,240	7,871	818,499	498,010	1,447,264	6,366	2,472
All Other Agencies	12,590,963	193,129	853,281	1,475,203	2,892,202	60,136	56,849
Grant Awards	1,983,676	20,815	263,019	71,271	902,693	7,843	15,766
Salaries and Wages Total	4,522,588	10,518	483,791	521,641	423,430	4,384	2,358
Defense Department	1,906,240	1,976	419,445	33,613	48,375	2,472	88
Direct Payments for Individuals Total	6,464,111	165,037	494,730	889,231	1,444,191	53,125	39,570
Retirement and Disability	4,999,353	116,037	429,702	694,083	936,714	45,066	27,829
All Other	1,464,758	49,000	65,028	195,148	507,477	8,059	11,741
Procurement Contracts Awards Total	5,592,024	3,865	428,760	490,162	1,557,763	983	1,313
Defense Department	4,011,491	2,759	328,046	435,569	1,372,791	240	1,019
Other Federal Expenditures or Obligations	352,804	765	1,480	909	11,388	167	313
<b>OTHER FEDERAL ASSISTANCE</b>							
Direct Loans	19,483	334	351	1,291	7,752	124	93
Guaranteed Loans and Insurance	2,846,851	7,460	215,296	243,215	193,497	15,514	10,989

(Continued on following page)

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES OR OBLIGATIONS BY COUNTY AREAS,  
 MARYLAND: FY 1984  
 (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)  
 (CONT'D.)

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT	CARROLL 06	CECIL 01	CHARLES 01	DORCHESTER 01	FREDERICK 06	GARRETT 06	HARFORD 01, 02	HOWARD 03, 04, 06
<b>DIRECT EXPENDITURES OR OBLIGATIONS</b>								
TOTAL	156,193	150,840	196,041	72,577	315,798	53,265	643,845	358,342
Defense Department	10,426	10,642	97,311	4,969	84,569	2,420	450,978	86,525
All Other Agencies	145,767	140,198	98,730	-	231,229	50,845	192,867	271,817
Grant Awards	9,525	9,294	9,299	10,686	45,672	10,312	15,172	11,659
Salaries and Wages Total	9,240	35,589	81,079	3,942	82,786	2,516	350,747	8,679
Defense Department	1,179	1,501	76,608	60	57,510	286	341,325	1,816
Direct Payments for Individuals Total	121,536	82,359	91,531	53,306	153,125	38,847	187,113	105,755
Retirement and Disability	93,468	65,087	79,898	37,293	119,861	27,729	161,150	93,250
All Other	28,068	17,272	11,633	16,013	33,264	11,118	25,963	12,505
Procurement Contracts Awards Total	15,079	23,118	13,609	4,167	33,361	1,246	90,089	231,441
Defense Department	5,338	5,955	11,593	3,550	18,684	972	88,129	71,021
Other Federal Expenditures or Obligations	813	480	524	475	854	344	724	807
<b>OTHER FEDERAL ASSISTANCE</b>								
Direct Loans	113	101	83	350	900	130	55	813
Guaranteed Loans and Insurance	25,856	12,879	69,226	10,862	55,601	3,361	50,016	136,394

(Continued on following page)

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES OR OBLIGATIONS BY COUNTY AREAS,  
 MARYLAND: FY 1984  
 (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)  
 (CONT'D.)

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT	KENT 01	MONTGOMERY 06, 08	PRINCE GEORGE'S 04, 05	QUEEN ANNE'S 01	ST. MARY'S 01	SOMERSET 01
<b>DIRECT EXPENDITURES OR OBLIGATIONS</b>						
TOTAL	40,396	4,238,893	2,828,372	44,724	360,673	50,302
Defense Department	1,291	1,409,752	1,006,262	3,550	276,985	2,176
All Other Agencies	39,105	2,829,141	1,822,110	41,174	83,688	48,126
Grant Awards	3,310	167,959	188,641	4,425	12,065	9,460
Salaries and Wages Total	2,465	1,407,122	848,290	2,206	156,712	2,396
Defense Department	279	392,315	321,364	211	152,553	272
Direct Payments for Individuals Total	33,431	1,026,561	856,299	35,776	77,808	36,938
Retirement and Disability	23,659	895,737	744,206	27,672	66,013	24,197
All Other	9,772	130,824	112,093	8,104	11,795	12,741
Procurement Contracts Awards Total	505	1,632,959	912,975	1,444	113,701	1,255
Defense Department	-36	957,517	564,917	1,126	112,493	893
Other Federal Expenditures or Obligations	685	4,293	22,166	872	388	252
<b>OTHER FEDERAL ASSISTANCE</b>						
Direct Loans	477	1,775	165	92	3,599	67
Guaranteed Loans and Insurance	11,290	657,875	460,312	29,794	21,570	11,982

(Continued on following page)

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES OR OBLIGATIONS BY COUNTY AREAS,  
 MARYLAND: FY 1984  
 (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)  
 (CONTD.)

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT	TALBOT 01	WASHINGTON 06	WICOMICO 01	WORCESTER 01	STATE UNDISTRIBUTED*
<b>DIRECT EXPENDITURES OR OBLIGATIONS</b>					
TOTAL	72,607	274,327	129,510	75,254	541,963
Defense Department	6,067	74,439	11,224	4,172	---
All Other Agencies	66,540	199,888	118,286	71,082	541,963
Grant Awards	6,567	22,532	15,461	8,333	141,899
Salaries and Wages Total	5,722	62,316	10,086	4,574	---
Defense Department	441	51,429	1,062	60	---
Direct Payments for Individuals Total	55,626	169,328	95,653	59,263	97,970
Retirement and Disability	41,527	126,394	69,323	46,344	7,112
All Other	14,099	42,934	26,330	12,919	90,858
Procurement Contracts Awards Total	4,063	19,582	7,828	2,755	---
Defense Department	2,969	17,156	6,784	2,006	---
Other Federal Expenditures or Obligations	630	569	483	328	302,094
<b>OTHER FEDERAL ASSISTANCE</b>					
Direct Loans	422	347	41	8	---
Guaranteed Loans and Insurance	16,552	13,983	12,433	292,702	268,192

\*Indicates data reported without a specific county designation.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, prepared in the Governments Division for the Office of Management and Budget, Consolidated Federal Funds Report Fiscal Year 1984, County Areas, issued March 1985.

FEDERAL EXPENDITURES BY FUNCTIONAL CATEGORY  
 IN THE APPALACHIAN PORTION OF MARYLAND: FISCAL YEAR 1983

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FUNCTIONAL GROUPINGS	APPALACHIA PORTION OF MARYLAND
1980 Population	218,000
Total Expenditures	\$4,610,998
Vocational Education and Other Education	
Total	149,000
Per Capita	0.68
Community Development	
Total	1,329,500
Per Capita	6.10
Housing	
Total	2,959,487
Per Capita	13.58
Local Development District Planning & Administration	
Total	137,511
Per Capita	0.63
Research and Technical Assistance	
Total	35,500
Per Capita	0.16

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Source: Appalachian Regional Commission, 1983 Annual Report.

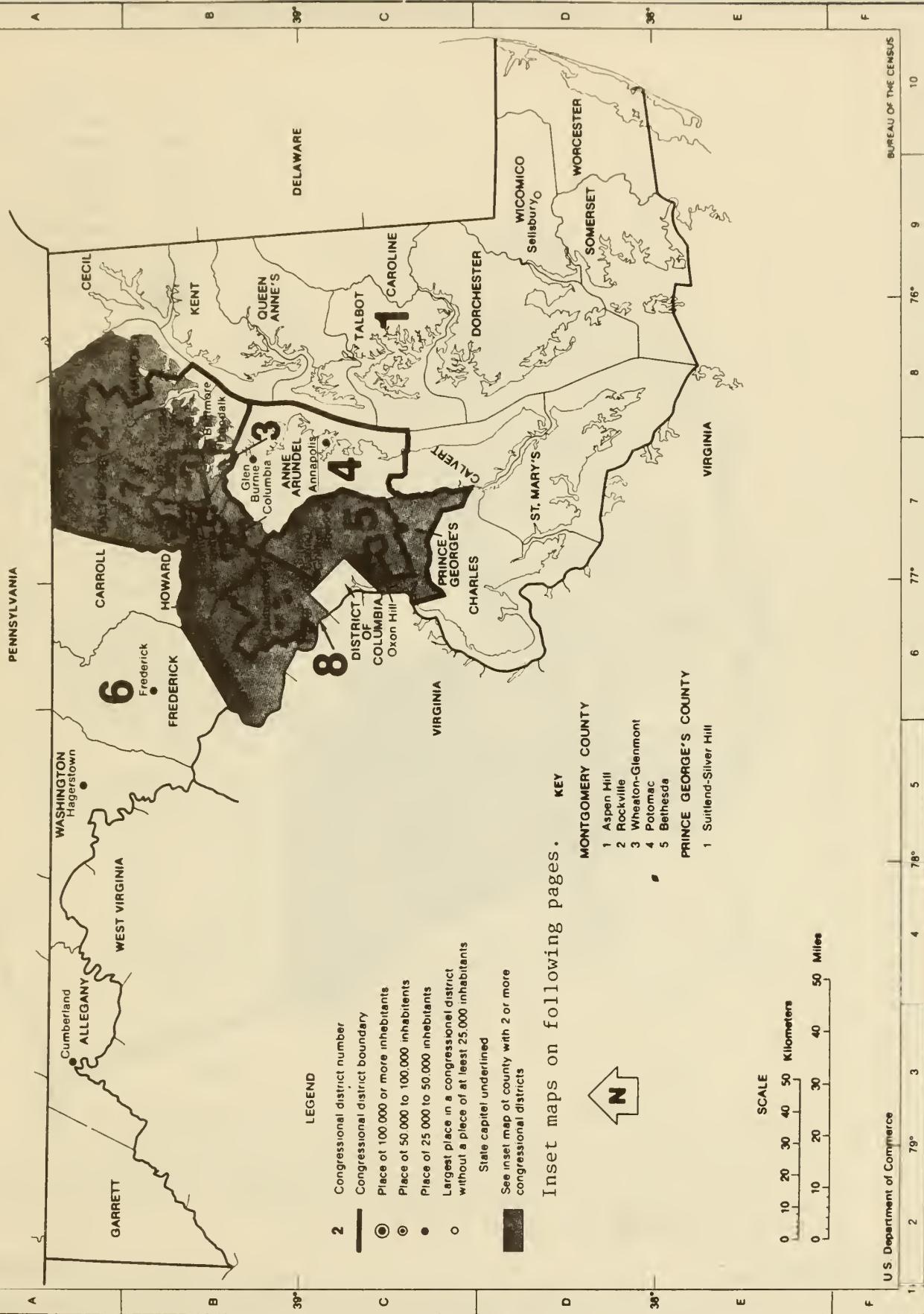
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## CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF THE 99TH CONGRESS

40° 2 2 79° 3 4 5 6 77° 7 8 76° 9 10 75°  
 Congressional districts established April 13, 1982; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.—40°

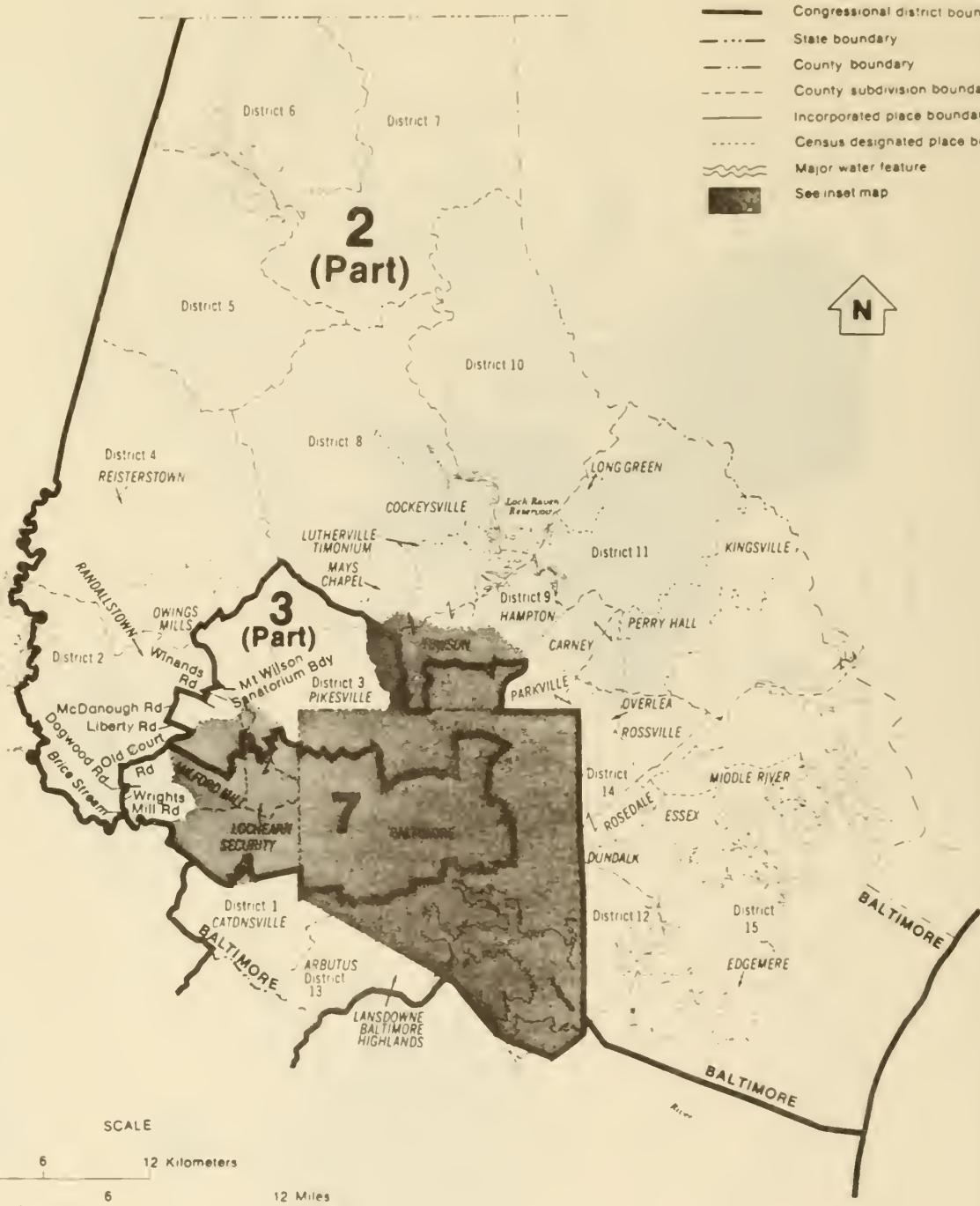


## CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF THE 99TH CONGRESS

## BALTIMORE AND BALTIMORE COUNTY

## LEGEND

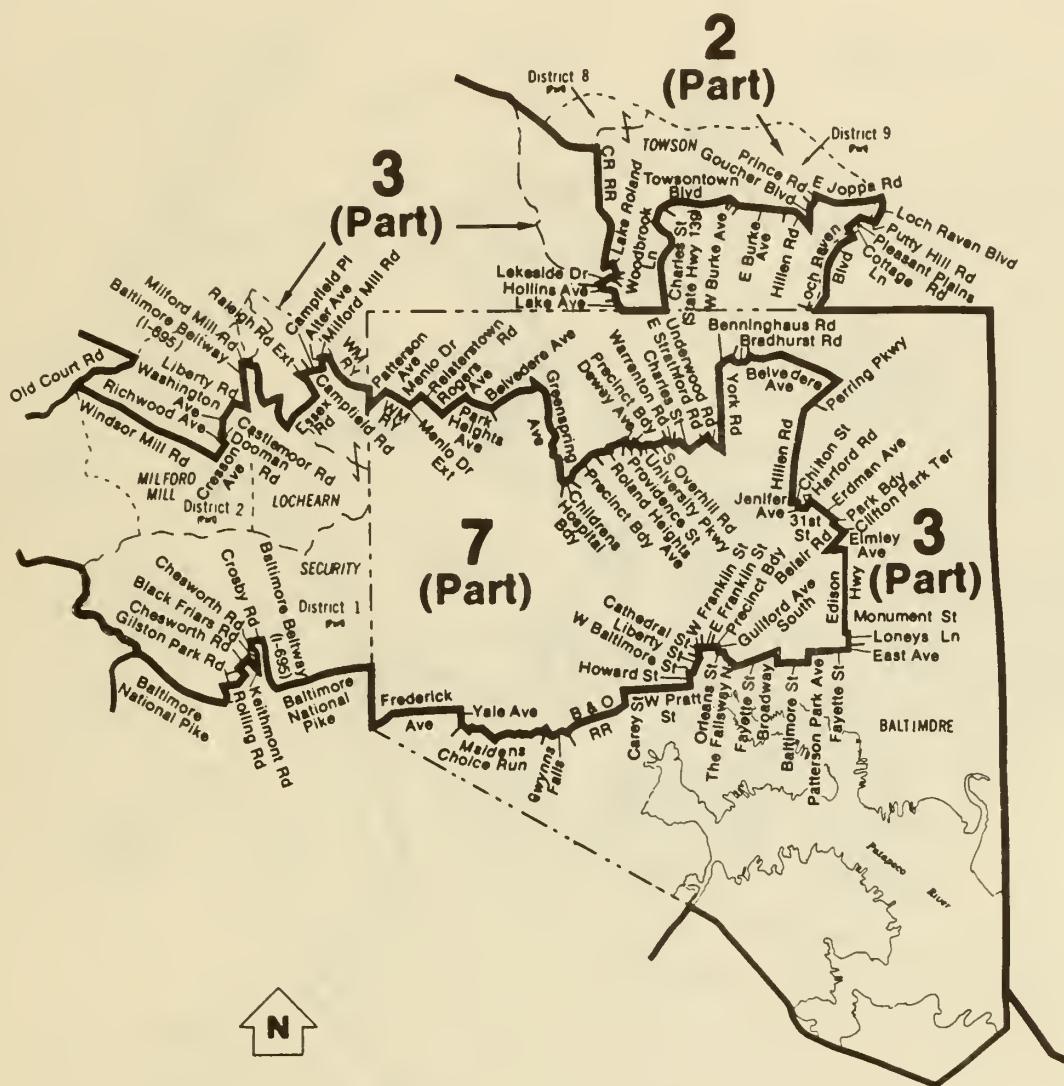
- 2** Congressional district number  
 — Congressional district boundary  
 - - - State boundary  
 - - - County boundary  
 - - - County subdivision boundary  
 - - - Incorporated place boundary  
 - - - Census designated place boundary  
 - - - Major water feature  
 See inset map



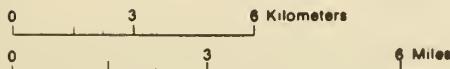
Congressional districts established April 13, 1982;  
 all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

## CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF THE 99TH CONGRESS

## INSET — BALTIMORE AND BALTIMORE COUNTY (PART)

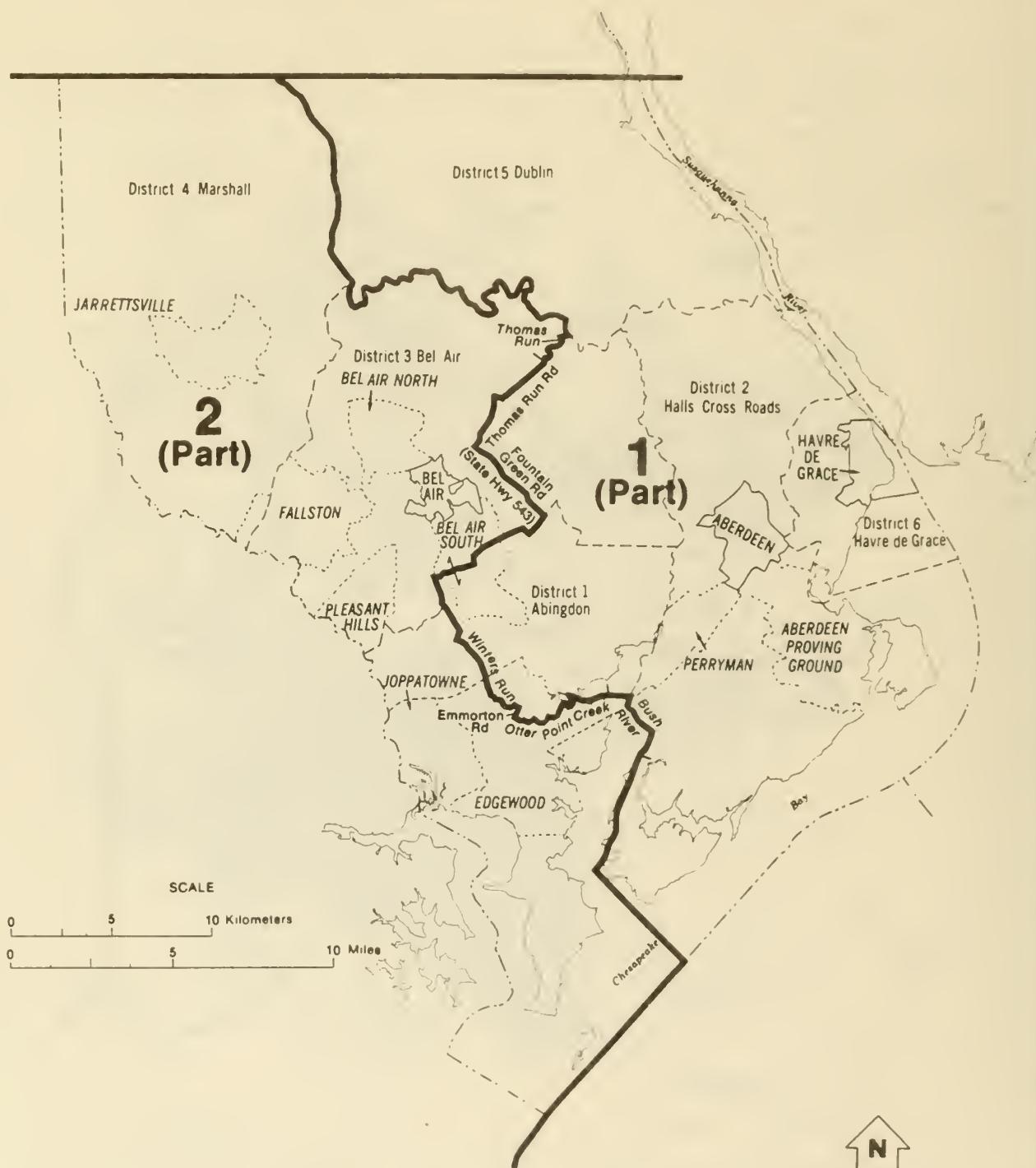


## SCALE



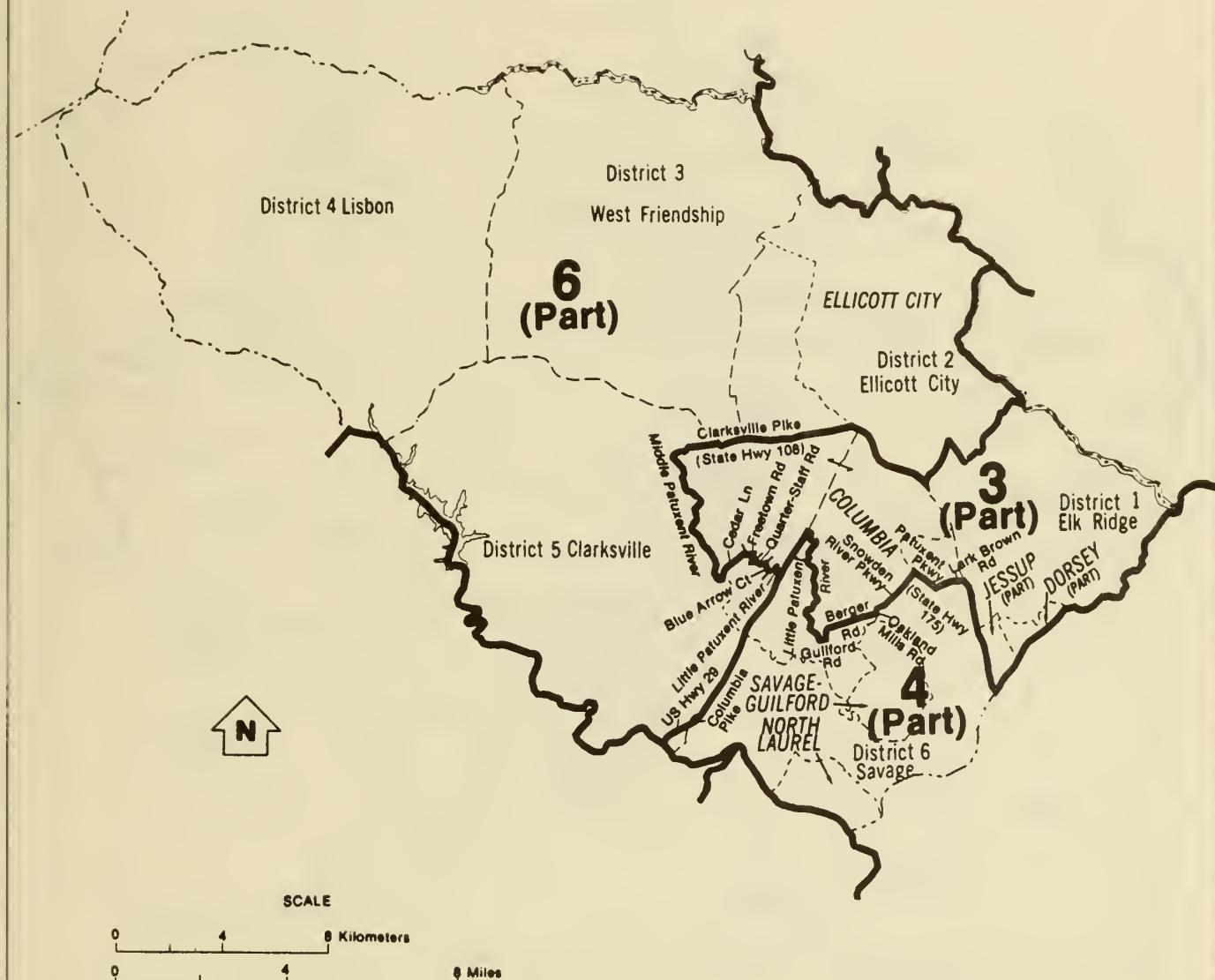
Congressional districts established April 13, 1982;  
all other boundaries as of January 1, 1980.

## CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF THE 99TH CONGRESS

**HARFORD COUNTY**

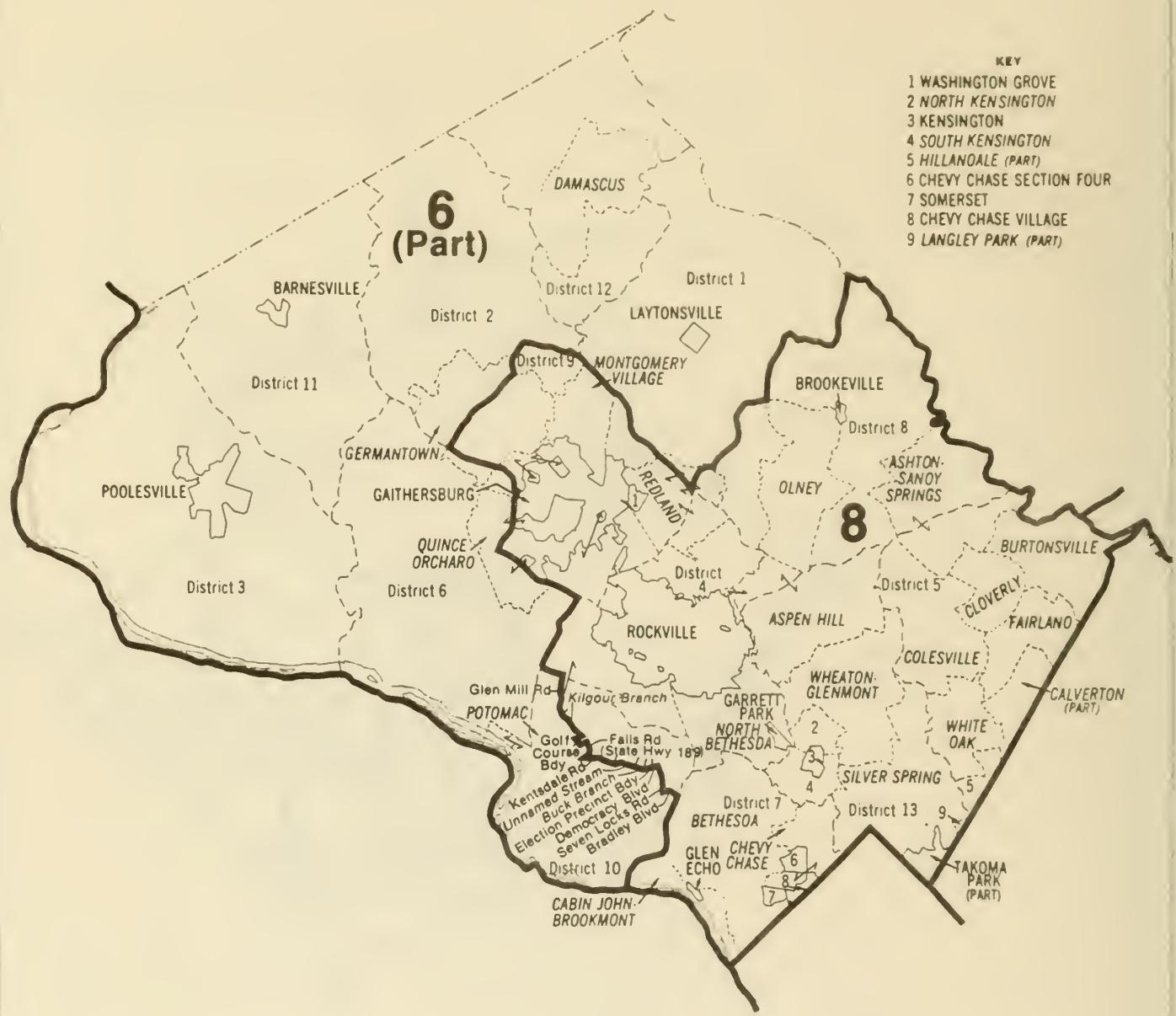
Congressional districts established April 13, 1982;  
all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

## CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF THE 99TH CONGRESS

**HOWARD COUNTY**

Congressional districts established April 13, 1982;  
all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

## CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF THE 99TH CONGRESS

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

Congressional districts established April 13, 1982;  
all other boundaries as of January 1, 1980.

## SCALE



## CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF THE 99TH CONGRESS

## **PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY**

KEY

- |                                  |                                      |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 ADELPHI                        | 21 COLMAR MANOR                      |
| 2 District 21 Berwyn (Part)      | 22 LANDOVER                          |
| 3 GODDARD                        | 23 LANDOVER HILLS                    |
| 4 BERWYN HEIGHTS                 | 24 DODGE PARK                        |
| 5 LANGLEY PARK (PART)            | 25 CHEVERLY                          |
| 6 UNIVERSITY PARK                | 26 KENTLAND                          |
| 7 RIVERDALE                      | 27 District 18 Seat Pleasant         |
| 8 EAST RIVERDALE                 | 28 FAIRMOUNT HEIGHTS                 |
| 9 District 19 Riverdale          | 29 SEAT PLEASANT                     |
| 10 NEW CARROLLTON                | 30 CARMODY HILLS-PEPPER MILL VILLAGE |
| 11 District 2 Bladensburg (Part) | 31 WALKER MILL                       |
| 12 District 20 Lanham            | 32 CAPITOL HEIGHTS                   |
| 13 WOODLAWN                      | 33 DISTRICT HEIGHTS                  |
| 14 BLADENSBURG                   | 34 GLASSMANOR                        |
| 15 EDMONSTON                     | 35 FOREST HEIGHTS                    |
| 16 HYATTSVILLE                   | 36 MORNINGSIDE                       |
| 17 District 16 Hyattsville       | 37 SUITLAND-SILVER HILL              |
| 18 BRENTWOOD                     | 38 MARLOW HEIGHTS                    |
| 19 NORTH BRENTWOOD               | 39 CAMP SPRINGS                      |
| 20 COTTAGE CITY                  | TAKOMA<br>CHI                        |

Congressional districts  
established April 13, 1982; all  
other boundaries are as of  
January 1, 1980.

## INSET

**SCALE**

0                          2 Kilometers

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Part

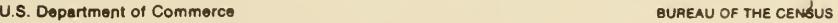
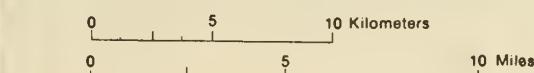
A map showing the area around Suitland-Silver Hill, Maryland. The map includes labels for 'SUITLAND-SILVER HILL', 'Silver Hill Rd', 'Kentucky Ave', 'Old Silver Hill Rd', 'Brookside Dr', 'Pike', 'MORN', and 'Suffield'. A dashed line indicates a boundary or path.

A map showing the area around Suitland-Silver Hill, Maryland. The map includes labels for 'SUITLAND-SILVER HILL', 'Silver Hill Rd', 'Kentucky Ave', 'Old Silver Hill Rd', 'Brookside Dr', 'Pike', 'MORN', and 'Suffield'. A dashed line indicates a boundary or path.

District 6  
Spauldings  
(Part)

**U.S. Department of Commerce**

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS



NO. 210

VOTER REGISTRATION IN MARYLAND, BY PARTY AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION:  
AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1984

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	TOTAL REG. VOTERS	DEMOCRATIC	PERCENT OF TOTAL	REPUBLICAN	PERCENT OF TOTAL	OTHER (1)	PERCENT OF TOTAL
MARYLAND	2,251,527	1,527,299	67.8	546,582	24.3	177,646	7.9
Allegany	41,658	20,104	48.3	19,910	47.8	1,644	3.9
Anne Arundel	177,903	109,876	61.8	53,952	30.3	14,075	7.9
Baltimore City	440,334	383,475	87.1	36,889	8.4	19,970	4.5
Baltimore	368,860	270,052	73.2	80,430	21.8	18,378	5.0
Calvert	18,584	12,104	65.1	5,232	28.2	1,248	6.7
Caroline	9,590	6,379	66.5	2,694	28.1	517	5.4
Carroll	47,309	24,700	52.2	19,408	41.0	3,201	6.8
Cecil	27,210	16,365	60.1	8,440	31.0	2,405	8.8
Charles	35,304	20,422	57.8	12,233	34.7	2,649	7.5
Dorchester	14,028	10,087	71.9	3,394	24.2	547	3.9
Frederick	56,807	29,491	51.9	21,867	38.5	5,449	9.6
Garrett	12,629	4,939	39.1	7,330	58.0	360	2.9
Harford	75,225	48,785	64.9	21,213	28.2	5,227	6.9
Howard	77,146	44,715	58.0	23,004	29.8	9,427	12.2
Kent	8,591	5,561	64.7	2,581	30.0	449	5.2
Montgomery	370,483	207,416	56.0	112,776	30.4	50,291	13.6
Prince George's	305,669	211,251	69.1	63,191	20.7	31,227	10.2
Queen Anne's	12,798	8,582	67.1	3,491	27.3	725	5.7
St. Mary's	25,388	17,869	70.4	5,638	22.2	1,881	7.4
Somerset	10,136	6,710	66.2	2,989	29.5	1,437	4.3
Talbot	14,807	8,328	56.2	5,571	37.6	908	6.1
Washington	53,366	29,116	54.6	20,852	39.1	3,398	6.4
Wicomico	32,131	20,225	62.9	9,599	29.9	2,307	7.2
Worcester	15,571	10,747	69.0	3,898	25.0	926	5.9

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

(1) Includes all voters except Democrats and Republicans.

Source: State Administrative Board of Election Laws, Summary of Registration Activity Reports,  
Annual Report 1984.

MARYLAND GENERAL ELECTION RETURNS--NOVEMBER 6, 1984  
 FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES

	DEMOCRATIC PARTY		REPUBLICAN PARTY	
	WALTER F. MONDALE	GERALDINE FERRARO	RONALD REGAN	GEORGE BUSH
	% TOTAL	SUBDIVISION	% TOTAL	SUBDIVISION
MARYLAND	787,935	47.2	879,918	52.8
Allegany	11,143	36.1	19,763	63.9
Anne Arundel	47,565	33.6	94,171	66.4
Baltimore City	202,277	71.6	80,120	28.4
Baltimore	106,908	38.3	171,929	61.7
Calvert	5,455	39.6	8,303	60.4
Caroline	2,198	31.1	4,876	68.9
Carroll	8,898	24.6	27,230	75.4
Cecil	6,681	33.8	13,111	66.2
Charles	10,264	38.9	16,132	61.1
Dorchester	3,160	32.1	6,699	67.9
Frederick	13,411	31.2	29,606	68.8
Garrett	2,386	25.3	7,042	74.7
Harford	17,133	31.4	37,382	68.6
Howard	25,713	41.9	35,641	58.1
Kent	2,390	38.0	3,897	62.0
Montgomery	146,036	49.8	146,924	50.2
Prince George's	136,063	58.9	95,121	41.1
Queen Anne's	2,938	30.2	6,784	69.8
St. Mary's	6,420	36.4	11,201	63.6
Somerset	2,439	35.1	4,508	64.9
Talbot	3,198	28.5	8,028	71.5
Washington	13,329	33.0	27,118	67.0
Wicomico	8,160	33.6	16,124	66.4
Worcester	3,770	31.5	8,208	68.5

Note: Third-party candidates received less than 0.5 percent of the vote.

Source: Maryland State Archives, Hall of Records Commission,  
Maryland Manual 1985-1986.

MARYLAND GENERAL ELECTION RETURNS--NOVEMBER 2, 1982  
 FOR GOVERNOR AND LT. GOVERNOR OF MARYLAND

	DEMOCRATIC PARTY HARRY HUGHES J. JOSEPH CURRAN, JR.	% TOTAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN PARTY ROBERT A. PASCAL NEWTON I. STEERS, JR.	% TOTAL SUBDIVISION
MARYLAND	705,910	62.0	432,826	38.0
Allegany	13,820	59.3	9,489	40.7
Anne Arundel	44,002	43.3	57,726	56.7
Baltimore City	149,455	75.9	47,398	24.1
Baltimore	105,899	51.3	100,527	48.7
Calvert	6,316	68.0	2,978	32.0
Caroline	3,660	65.4	1,940	34.6
Carroll	11,317	43.0	14,981	57.0
Cecil	8,608	58.9	6,012	41.1
Charles	11,301	69.7	4,924	30.3
Dorchester	4,460	53.3	3,913	46.7
Frederick	15,495	53.4	13,541	46.6
Garrett	3,862	54.2	3,258	45.8
Harford	18,902	49.4	19,393	50.6
Howard	21,476	59.8	14,436	40.2
Kent	3,416	62.6	2,041	37.4
Montgomery	131,440	69.1	58,807	30.9
Prince George's	104,157	76.2	32,504	23.8
Queen Anne's	4,043	53.8	3,479	46.2
St. Mary's	7,980	68.9	3,607	31.1
Somerset	3,392	57.6	2,495	42.4
Talbot	4,772	55.6	3,805	44.4
Washington	14,140	49.1	14,638	50.9
Wicomico	9,477	55.8	7,520	44.2
Worcester	4,520	57.0	3,414	43.0

Note: Write-in candidate received less than 0.5 percent of the vote.

Source: Department of General Services, Hall of Records Commission, Archives Division, Maryland Manual 1983-1984.

MARYLAND GENERAL ELECTION RETURNS - NOVEMBER 2, 1982  
 FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR

	DEMOCRATIC PARTY		REPUBLICAN PARTY	
	PAUL S. SARBANES		LAWRENCE J. HOGAN	
	% TOTAL	SUBDIVISION	% TOTAL	SUBDIVISION
MARYLAND	707,356	63.5	407,334	36.5
Allegany	12,056	53.4	10,503	46.6
Anne Arundel	52,875	54.5	44,199	45.5
Baltimore City	160,318	83.0	32,881	17.0
Baltimore	118,305	59.4	80,834	40.6
Calvert	5,768	61.5	3,614	38.5
Caroline	3,046	57.7	2,237	42.3
Carroll	10,752	43.7	13,844	56.3
Cecil	8,275	58.0	5,992	42.0
Charles	9,266	57.4	6,878	42.6
Dorchester	4,540	59.1	3,136	40.9
Frederick	13,115	48.0	14,230	52.0
Garrett	3,801	55.3	3,067	44.7
Harford	20,024	52.4	18,175	47.6
Howard	20,819	59.2	14,322	40.8
Kent	3,153	59.7	2,129	40.3
Montgomery	121,589	63.9	68,818	36.1
Prince George's	94,619	69.2	42,172	30.8
Queen Anne's	3,957	54.6	3,296	45.4
St. Mary's	7,265	61.6	4,524	38.4
Somerset	3,218	56.3	2,502	43.7
Talbot	4,124	50.1	4,114	49.9
Washington	13,126	47.2	14,696	52.8
Wicomico	9,240	55.1	7,515	44.9
Worcester	4,105	52.9	3,656	47.1

Source: Department of General Services, Hall of Records Commission,  
 Archives Division, Maryland Manual 1983-1984.

MARYLAND GENERAL ELECTION RETURNS - NOVEMBER 4, 1980  
 FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR

	DEMOCRATIC PARTY		REPUBLICAN PARTY	
	<u>EDWARD T. CONROY</u>	<u>% TOTAL</u>	<u>CHARLES McC. MATHIAS, JR.</u>	<u>% TOTAL</u>
		<u>SUBDIVISION</u>		<u>SUBDIVISION</u>
MARYLAND	435,118	33.8	850,970	66.2
Allegany	6,829	26.7	18,700	73.3
Anne Arundel	33,028	30.2	76,352	69.8
Baltimore City	83,176	43.5	108,051	56.5
Baltimore	78,694	34.2	151,087	65.8
Calvert	3,096	34.9	5,774	65.1
Caroline	1,571	30.5	3,586	69.5
Carroll	10,285	38.2	16,623	61.8
Cecil	5,101	34.9	9,507	65.1
Charles	6,551	36.7	11,308	63.3
Dorchester	2,520	31.6	5,463	68.4
Frederick	8,143	23.7	26,230	76.3
Garrett	1,609	23.9	5,136	76.1
Harford	12,562	27.7	32,805	72.3
Howard	11,970	27.4	31,740	72.6
Kent	1,419	29.9	3,331	70.1
Montgomery	60,506	23.5	196,817	76.5
Prince George's	79,532	47.7	87,311	52.3
Queen Anne's	2,161	31.4	4,730	68.6
St. Mary's	4,551	37.4	7,602	62.6
Somerset	1,581	34.6	2,986	65.4
Talbot	1,912	22.9	6,439	77.1
Washington	10,220	31.3	22,460	68.7
Wicomico	5,663	32.7	11,675	67.3
Worcester	2,438	31.7	5,257	68.3

Source: Department of General Services, Hall of Records Commission,  
 Archives Division, Maryland Manual 1981-1982.

MARYLAND GENERAL ELECTION RESULTS--NOVEMBER 6, 1984  
 FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN THE 99TH CONGRESS  
 OF THE UNITED STATES  
 (\*DENOTES WINNING CANDIDATE) #

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT	DEMOCRATIC PARTY		REPUBLICAN PARTY	
First District <sup>(1)</sup>	*Roy Dyson	96,673	Harlon C. Williams	68,865
Second District <sup>(2)</sup>	Clarence D. Long	105,571	*Helen D. Bentley	111,517
Third District <sup>(3)</sup>	*Barbara A. Mikulski	133,189	Ross Z. Pierpont	59,493
Fourth District <sup>(4)</sup>	Howard M. Greenebaum	58,312	*Marjorie S. Holt	114,430
Fifth District <sup>(5)</sup>	*Steny H. Hoyer	116,310	John E. Ritchie	44,839
Sixth District <sup>(6)</sup>	*Beverley B. Byron	123,383	Robin Ficker	66,056
Seventh District <sup>(7)</sup>	*Parren J. Mitchell	139,488	(no candidate)	
Eighth District <sup>(8)</sup>	*Michael D. Barnes	181,947	Albert Ceccone	70,715

# No other candidates listed here; for third-party and write-in candidates, consult the source material.

Districts include all or parts of:

- (1) Calvert, Caroline, Cecil, Charles, Dorchester, Harford, Kent, Queen Anne's, St. Mary's, Somerset, Talbot, Wicomico, Worcester.
- (2) Harford, Baltimore County.
- (3) Baltimore City, Baltimore County, Howard.
- (4) Anne Arundel, Prince George's, Howard.
- (5) Prince George's.
- (6) Allegany, Carroll, Frederick, Garrett, Howard, Montgomery, Washington.
- (7) Baltimore City, Baltimore County.
- (8) Montgomery.

Source: Maryland State Archives, Hall of Records Commission, Maryland Manual 1985-86.

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**RECREATION AREAS**



## RECREATION HOMES, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1980

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	YEAR- ROUND HOUSING UNITS	VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY	
			UNITS	PERCENT OF TOTAL HOUSING
MARYLAND	1,570,907	1,549,219	21,688	1.4
Allegany	31,893	31,563	330	1.0
Anne Arundel	129,031	126,750	2,281	1.8
Baltimore City	302,680	302,459	221	0.1
Baltimore	243,994	243,250	744	0.3
Calvert	12,782	12,535	247	1.9
Caroline	8,818	8,803	15	0.2
Carroll	32,115	32,036	79	0.2
Cecil	22,977	21,224	1,753	7.6
Charles	22,721	22,623	98	0.4
Dorchester	12,753	12,342	411	3.2
Frederick	39,671	39,542	129	0.3
Garrett	12,232	9,519	2,713	22.2
Harford	49,435	49,346	89	0.2
Howard	42,499	42,480	19	*
Kent	7,347	6,697	650	8.8
Montgomery	216,221	216,052	169	0.1
Prince George's	236,465	236,339	126	0.1
Queen Anne's	10,030	9,720	310	3.1
St. Mary's	21,278	21,048	230	1.1
Somerset	7,809	7,537	272	3.5
Talbot	11,230	11,115	115	1.0
Washington	42,391	41,991	400	0.9
Wicomico	24,672	24,513	159	0.6
Worcester	29,863	19,735	10,128	33.9

\* Less than 0.05.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
1980 Census of Housing, Final Report HC80-1-A22, Maryland.

## OPEN SPACE LAND AND SELECTED RECREATION FACILITIES: 1985

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	PERCENT OUTDOOR RECREATION AREA <sup>(1)</sup>	CAMPING FACILITIES IN FORESTS AND PARKS		
		NATIONAL AND REGIONAL <sup>(2)</sup>	STATE	PRIVATE
MARYLAND	8.2	8	30	58
Allegany	21.9	0	2	3
Anne Arundel	3.8	0	1	3
Baltimore	13.8	0	1	1
Baltimore City	11.7	0	0	0
Calvert	2.1	0	1	2
Caroline	2.4	0	2	2
Carroll	2.9	0	0	1
Cecil	6.9	0	2	4
Charles	4.3	0	0	3
Dorchester	8.9	0	0	3
Frederick	6.9	1	3	4
Garrett	19.4	0	7	7
Harford	3.5	0	1	2
Howard	7.6	0	1	0
Kent	3.4	0	0	2
Montgomery	12.0	1	0	1
Prince George's	9.2	3	1	1
Queen Anne's	2.2	0	0	0
St. Mary's	3.0	0	2	3
Somerset	14.2	0	1	2
Talbot	.5	0	0	0
Washington	8.7	2	3	7
Wicomico	1.7	0	0	3
Worcester	8.3	1	2	4

(1) Land classified as public recreational or open space land as proportion of all land (does not include water areas).

(2) The C&O Canal National Historic Park runs through Montgomery, Frederick, Washington and Allegany Counties.

Source: Maryland Department of State Planning, Office of Comprehensive Policy Planning, unpublished outdoor recreation area data. Maryland Department of Economic and Community Development, Office of Tourist Development, Maryland Travel Guide. U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, unpublished.





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